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The Weather

Today—Mostly cloudy and a little cooler. Yesterday—High, 67; low, 42. (Map, Page 4)

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Washington Post

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Atom Report Assailed as Peril to U. S. By Lilienthal

Says Smyth Paper Aids Other Nations; Asks Super-Board To Police Security

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

David E. Lilienthal, chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, yesterday described the Smyth report on atomic fission, released in 1945, as "a serious breach of national security."

Lilienthal told Senate members of the Joint Congressional Committe on Atomic Energy the report disclosed four different ways of separating fissionable materials and revealed they all were sucessful.

He said these and other technical disclosures "obviously now in the hands of accomplished scientists abroad, have simplified their problem," and made the commission's security assignment a "tough" one.

"It is going to be almost impossible to do an effective (security) job unless there is a great deal more than police force and the threat of prosecution," he told the Senators.

Urges Public Awareness

"It is going to take an awareness by the American people."

Lilienthal attributed some of the "breaches of information" to peacetime "relaxation" and a feeling by some scientists that they are saying nothing more than has been already stated in the Smyth report. He said it is difficult to say, "No, you can't" when the information already has been published.

"We are forced to take a position on security that makes our position seem ludicrous," he said. "You cannot maintain security and make yourself a laughing stock."

Lilienthal suggested a group of three to five men "of great wisdom" be assigned the job of "working out something more effective than we have now," adding:

"The old Manhattan (Army atom bomb project) security set-up isn't going to be good enough."

Released by Groves, President

Senator Brien McMahon (D., Conn.) asked if release of the Smyth report had not "brought other countries 1½ to 2 years closer" to manufacture of the bomb.

Lilienthal did not answer the question directly. Later McMahon asked who was responsible for releasing the report. Lilienthal said the release was first "recommended by a committee and then authorized by Maj. Gen. (Leslie) Groves and the President."

"It has made our chore of sharing up security a hard one," he went on. "I'm sorry to be so candid, but this has been seething in me for a long while."

Gasoline Leak Yet Unchecked In Arlington

Arlington County's subterranean flow of gasoline continued unchecked yesterday as workmen pumped another 500 gallons of fuel from the well of R. E. Gladmon, 522 N. Pollard st.

Since pumping operations were begun on January 15, 3865 gallons of gasoline have been taken from the Gladmon well.

County Manager Frank C. Hanrahan said pressure tests on three unused underground gasoline tanks of the Arnold Bus Lines were started yesterday and may be concluded today.

Truman to Keep Md. 'Shangri-La' As Rest Retreat

The White House said yesterday that one of two Maryland summer camps, known as "Shangri-La," is being retained as a retreat for President Truman.

The second camp, in the Catoctin Mountains about 65 miles north of Washington, is being turned over to the Maryland League for Crippled Children, beginning about May 1.

Presidential Secretary Charles G. Ross announced this to clear up what he termed an impression that "Shangri-La" is being abandoned by the President altogether.

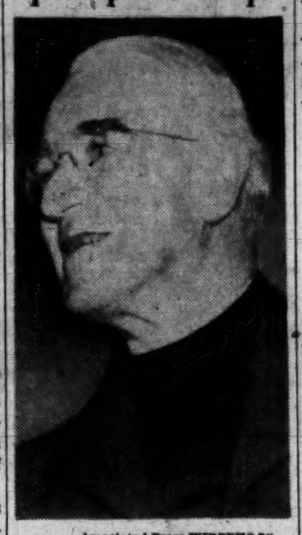
Camp No. 2 has housed security forces for the protection of the President. About 125 Marines now housed there are being moved out to make room for the children.

Queen's First Aid Fails To Revive Dying Guest

London, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—Edwin Fisher, 63, chairman of Barclays Bank, Ltd., since 1936, died tonight after collapsing during an audience with Queen Elizabeth at Buckingham Palace.

The Queen and a page attempted first aid, but it failed to revive him.

New York's New Episcopal Bishop



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

RIGHT REV. CHARLES KENDALL GILBERT, 68, for the last 16 years Suffragan Bishop of New York Protestant Episcopal Diocese, yesterday was elected to succeed Bishop William T. Manning as head of the wealthy diocese

McKellar Asks Morals Probe In TVA Attack

Demands Explanation Of 'Illicit' Travel By Agency Employes

By the Associated Press

Former Representative Joe Starnes (D., Ala.) praised Gordon Clapp's work as general manager of the Tennessee Valley Authority, while Senator McKellar (D., Tenn.) demanded "the facts" on alleged "illicit relationships" between two TVA employes.

The Tennessee Senator projected the question of the "relationships" into a Senate Public Works Committee hearing on Clapp's nomination for promotion to the authority's three-member board of directors. He said the TVA, while under Clapp's managership, had paid for the travel expenses of a married man and unmarried woman, who were not identified.

McKellar has questioned Clapp's fitness for promotion and has suggested that he failed to use "diligence" in preventing communistic "infiltration" of the agency. The Senator often has been at odds with David E. Lilienthal, whom Clapp would succeed. Lilienthal's nomination to the Atomic Energy Commission is also being opposed by McKellar before another Senate committee.

Starnes testified that a 1940 investigation of TVA employes which he directed for the House Committee on Un-American Activities failed to develop "one iota" of evidence connecting the agency board or those working on "higher levels" with communism "in any shape, form or fashion."

One Communist Fired

He testified only three employes were found who professed ever having been members of the party. Two of them swore they resigned, he said, and the third, a woman, was fired by the agency upon evidence developed by the inquiry.

"I have known Gordon Clapp personally for more than a decade," Starnes said. "In my judgment he is a man of the highest integrity, calm, cool, efficient, loyal and courteous.

"People in the valley, and I live in the heart of the valley (at Guntersville, Ala.), have been highly pleased with his record as general manager since 1939."

Names Are Withheld

McKellar told the committee that TVA had paid $2478 in 1938-39 for travel expenses of a "higher officer" of the agency and a woman employe who, he said, engaged in "illicit relationships." He said the pair made 16 trips "carried on at TVA expenses."

The committee asked Clapp for "details," but he said he could recall no such case offhand and

See TVA, Page 4, Column 1

Closed Shop Defended by Labor Head

Schwellenbach Also Opposes Bills to End Industry-Wide Bargaining System

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

In his first public and detailed statement on pending labor legislation, Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach yesterday recorded determined opposition to bills outlawing the closed shop and industry-wide bargaining.

He also took exception to several provisions of the revamped version of last year's Case bill, particularly those portions removing conciliation functions from his department, denying foremen's unions the rights of the Wagner Act and prohibiting check-offs. He further indicated that sections of the bill making unions suable in Federal Courts and outlawing boycotts were too inclusive.

Schwellenbach's views were made in testimony before the Senate Labor Committee. He said that throwing out closed shops would create "industrial chaos" in America for six months, while the banning of collective bargaining on an industry-wide basis would contribute little toward industrial peace.

Taft Cites Alternatives

But Committee Chairman Taft (R., Ohio) said that the choice lay in either outlawing the closed shop, or having the Government regulate unions to insure honesty and democracy within them.

A second witness yesterday was Dr. Leo Wolman, columnist, industrial economist and professor of labor relations at Columbia University. His thesis was that labor organizations had become the most dangerous and powerful monopolies in America and that the tendency was still growing. Unless corrected, he said, it would force vast governmental regimentation.

Unions exert two monopoly powers over the Nation's "indispensable" industries, Wolman asserted. The first is the power to shut them down and the second is the power to dictate the conditions under which they can operate.

Worse Situation Found

"It means also that unions, acting singly or in concert, can today paralyze the economic life of the country and dictate the terms on which they refrain from doing so," he said in a statement presented to the committee.

The situation is bad enough already, Wolman indicated, and went on to imply it would become much worse, since most of the union organizations are young and have yet to acomplish their goal of complete "national, effective monopoly."

Blame for the situation lies in the loose language of the Wagner Act and its faulty administration, Wolman said. Unions "ran amuck" under the Act, he declared.

The heart of the problem is the big national unions, he said, and the right solution is to reestablish equality in the law, abolishing the closed shop and putting the labor movement back on a "more or less competitive basis."

"The proper course is to restore in the law and its administra-

See LABOR, Page 4, Column 4

Viet Nam Sustains Big Losses; Revolt Spreading South

Paris, Jan. 28 (AP).—Dispatches from Saigon said today the Vietnamese armed revolt against French authority had spread deep into southern Indo-China, and that the Vietnamese had suffered heavy losses in a week of fighting.

The reports quoted French authorities as saying they had repulsed a number of Vietnamese attacks against isolated garrisons in the rich, southeastern Province of Cochin China.

The dispatches also told of multiplying attacks to the south, west and north of Saigon.

Canned Heat Suspected in 2 D. C. Deaths

Police last night were investigating the possibility of "smoke"—denatured alcohol—as having caused the deaths of two more District men yesterday.

The victims were Curtis Faircloth, 35, 1317 M st. nw., and Clarence Kainnard, 44, same address. Neither was employed, police said.

Faircloth died in Emergency Hospital at 1:44 a. m. shortly after being admitted. Kainnard was dead on arrival.

Police reported finding a number of empty canned heat containers in a garage beneath the men's dwelling.

Last week, six persons died after drinking paint remover and two others succumbed after imbibing alcohol of undetermined type.

Murray Asks CIO to Go Slow On Demands

Policy Suggested To Unions to Inform Public on Intentions

By the Associated Press

CIO President Philip Murray disclosed yesterday he has asked all CIO unions to "go slow" on new contract demands to "reassure" the public and "promise real collective bargaining."

Murray said he has urged the CIO unions to grant contract extensions when more time is needed for discussion of wage and other issues.

He made it clear he hopes to allay some of the fears voiced in Congress and elsewhere concerning organized labor's bargaining methods.

Last week Murray agreed to extend the steel industry contracts for 2½ months beyond their February 15 expiration.

Murray is here for a meeting of the Advisory Committee of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion. The committee plans a discussion of its pending study of the guaranteed wage plan and of the housing situation.

The guaranteed wage idea contemplates a pledge to workers that they will be paid for a certain number of weeks' work every year, whether or not the plant actually operates that length of time.

Long Negotiations Expected

Pittsburgh, Jan. 28 (AP).—Contract negotiations between the United States Steel Corp. and the CIO-United Steelworkers today settled into what both sides are disposed to call "real collective bargaining" with an agreement apparently a distant destination in-

See WAGE, Page 4, Column 6

Steel Shipments Hit Peacetime Peak

New York, Jan. 28 (AP).—Reporting shipments of finished steel in the final quarter of 1946 set a new peacetime record, Irving S. Olds, chairman of United States Steel Corp., said today he saw little if any signs of let-up in demand.

The corporation reported fourth quarter net income was $31,215,636, equal to $2.86 a common share, compared with $13,267,300 or 80 cents a share, for the same period of 1945. Total net for 1946 amounted to $88,683,530, or $7.29 a share, against $58,015,056 or $3.77 a share in 1945.

(Details on Page 8.)

Burma Given Its Freedom By Britain

Orders Setting Up Of Interim Regime Pending Writing Of a Constitution

London, Jan. 28 (AP).—Britain announced agreement with the Burmese today to grant virtual independence immediately to that Asiatic land of 17 million people and ordered creation of an interim government to administer its affairs until a new constitution is written.

Winston Churchill, leader of the opposition, at once demanded and received a promise for early debate in Parliament on what he called "this dismal transaction."

Under the agreement Burma is given the right to decide whether to remain in the commonwealth as a British dominion or sever all ties.

An assembly to write a constitution will be elected in April and will be made up entirely of Burmese nationals.

The interim government will include a native executive council and a British governor—like that in India.

Besides agreeing in principle that Burma shall control her own finances in the interim period, Britain also granted immediate control of all Burmese armed forces to the government of Burma.

After the new constitution becomes effective the question of retention or use of British forces in Burma will be subject to agreement between the two nations.

Britain will support a Burmese application for United Nations membership.

Churchill asked, "Does this statement mean that we pay and we go, or only that we go?"

Prime Minister Attlee, who made the announcement to Parliament, replied, "It means that the people of Burma have the right to decide in the future whether they should stay in the commonwealth or go outside."

McCloy Disclaims Agreeing to Take World Bank Post

New York, Jan. 28 (AP).—Secretary of the Treasury John W. Snyder held a busy round of private conferences here today, simultaneous with an accelerated search for a United States President for the World Bank. Most of his calling list was kept secret.

John J. McCloy, New York lawyer and former Assistant Secretary of War, meanwhile told newsmen that published reports that he had agreed to accept the presidency of the multi-billioned World Bank were "not accurate."

McCloy's name nevertheless was not eliminated from those discussed as posibilities for the $30,000-a-year, tax free, job.

There has been discussion both here and in Washington of possible changes in the bank's rules of procedure. If such chances were made, it was considered possible that McCloy and others who have turned down "feelers" for the job might reconsider their decisions.

Premier Ramadier Gets Vote of Confidence

Paris, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—The National Assembly gave Socialist Premier Paul Ramadier an overwhelming vote of confidence today, 543 to 18, after a debate in which the right wing complained bitterly because Communist Francois Billoux had been awarded the Ministry of National Defense.

Still in Wig and Robe

Palestine Abductors Release Tel Aviv Judge Unharmed

DOV GRUNER — MRS. HELEN FRIEDMAN

Associated Press Photo

To the British Embassy in Washington yesterday went Mrs. Helen Friedman, who journeyed here from Lancaster, Pa., to plead for the life of her brother, Dov Gruner, sentenced to hang in Palestine for alleged underground activities against the British. Meanwhile, Gruner's scheduled execution was stayed after the kidnaping of two Britons in Jerusalem as hostages

Woman's Tip Helps Police Trap 'Con' Man

Suspect Is Taken In Drug Store After Couple Tell of Plot

A glib young man of 24 who, police say, was trying to convince the public that the housing shortage is over was pulled up short on a fraud charge yesterday.

He is Arthur H. Clemens, temporarily of 11 3d st. ne. Local police have been seeking him since last June and said the FBI has been after him for alleged desertion from the Army last October.

According to police, Clemens is also wanted in Macon, Richmond, Baltimore and Atlanta. Locally, he was charged with false pretense in connection with a $1000 swindle involving a new car last June.

But it was his attempt to rent a home (which he had never seen before Monday) which got Clemens in trouble, police said.

Clemens got into town Monday from Miami and, according to police, selected a seven-room house at 5231 8th st. nw. as the one he would rent.

Finds Appealing Ad

Clemens scanned through the want ads and found an appealing ad inserted by William A. Saunders, 47, a building contractor, who has been living at his brother-in-law's home at 7903 Sleaford pl., Bethesda, Md.

Saunders needed a home for himself, his wife and three children.

Clemens talked to Mrs. Saunders on the telephone and made arrangements to meet her at the 8th st. home at 3 p. m. Monday.

When they met, Clemens told Mrs. Saunders that the house belonged to his uncle, who had been lost in action during the war. When they started to enter the house, Clemens "discovered" he had forgotten the key. Too bad. So he described the interior to Mrs. Saunders.

Mrs. Saunders, joined by her husband, again met Clemens at the house at 7:30 p. m. Again Clemens had "forgotten" the key. The Saunderses, desperate for a home, told Clemens they would rent the house anyway. The rent was reasonable—only $75 a month, and this included utilities.

"She Demands Cash"

The party went then to Bethesda, according to police, and a contract was drawn up. Then Saunders handed Clemens (who had identified himself to the Saunderses as Robert S. Mobley) a check for $150 for two months rent in advance.

The Clemens asked the Saund-

See FRAUD, Page 4, Column 3

Not Mistreated, Says Jurist; Second Man Missing Yet

Jerusalem, Jan. 28 (AP).—Judge Ralph Windham, one of two kidnaped British subjects held as hostages, has been released and police tonight pressed a hunt for the second man, H. A. I. Collins, a banker.

There also was a report that Collins had been released, but this was not confirmed.

Windham was kidnaped Monday from his Tel Aviv courtroom. Collins was abducted Sunday night from his home in Jerusalem.

Windham returned in the wig and robe he was wearing when taken from his court bench. He said he walked three quarters of an hour after two armed men who had been his guards left him, saying he was free and that the police would call for him soon.

"I was well fed and not mistreated in any way," he said. Two masked men kept him in custody in a house, but he was unable to describe the location.

Meanwhile, a report that Collins was in a hospital on Mount Scorpus outside Jerusalem was denied. The police said they had no information on Collins.

Underground Accused

Police have accused the underground of the kidnapings, asserting they were staged to stave off the execution of Dov Bela Gruner, sentenced to hang following an underground attack on a police station.

(In London, British Colonial Minister Arthur Creech Jones told Commons he understood Collins had been seriously injured. Creech Jones warned Jews that any additional outbreaks would lead to "full military control and all it implies," and said British women and children might have to be evacuated from the Holy Land to protect them from violence.)

Hebrew newspapers earlier today received notes, reportedly from Irgun Zvai Leumi, saying the two kidnaped men would be "released shortly not because of threats of the head of occupation forces to impose martial law on occupied territory but because the practical aim has been achieved—Dov Gruner was not executed.

Statement Promised

If any crime is committed against him or against any other soldier (Irgun member) we shall not withdraw from any reaction which will prove to the subjugator

See PALESTINE, Page 4, Col. 7

Paraguay Quells Revolt

Asuncion, Paraguay, Jan. 28 (U.P.). A communique said today an attempted revolt by subordinate officers of the air force was suppressed Sunday night.

Mexico City Trip Slated By Truman In March

President to Spend 3 Days in Country; Aleman Planning Visit Here Later

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

President Truman will fly to Mexico City on a good-will visit early in March, it was announced at the White House yesterday.

He will be the guest of Mexico's new chief executive, President Miguel Aleman. Thereafter, President Aleman will come to Washington to return the visit.

White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross said that the exact date for Mr. Truman's departure early in March had not been fixed. He said he would be in Mexico three days and might make a tour outside of the capital city.

Third Trip Outside U. S.

It will be President Truman's third trip away from the United States. The first was his journey to Potsdam for the Big Three meeting in 1945, and the second his vacation cruise to Bermuda last summer.

The late Franklin D. Roosevelt visited Mexico in April, 1943, and, in a speech at Monterey, hailed Mexico's role in helping to forge the system of cooperation between the 21 American republics.

Mr. Roosevelt on that occasion also made an indirect bid for greater hemispheric cooperation from Argentina, which then was the only American republic that had failed to break diplomatic relations with Germany and Italy.

Replying to Mr. Roosevelt, the Mexican chief executive of that time, Avila Camacho, noted that geography had made Mexico the "natural bridge of conciliation between the Latin and Saxon cultures of the continent . . ."

Visit Sets Precedent

President Aleman, inaugurated December 1, is Mexico's first civilian head since Francisco Madero, who rose to power after the 1910 revolution against President-Dictator Porfirio Diaz. His visit here will be the first ever made by a Mexican President in his official capacity.

Aleman's platform was industrialization of Mexico, education of the Indians, guarantees for capital and landholders and observance of the good neighbor policy.

In his inaugural speech, President Aleman said that Mexico "must fight for a continental unity as an aspiration of democratic and free nations."

Secretary of the Treasury John W. Snyder apparently conceived the idea of President Truman and President Aleman exchanging visits. Secretary Snyder, on a visit to Mexico, suggested it to Aleman while the latter was President-elect.

Toots Shor Back For Second Snack At White House

Bernard (Toots) Shor, owner of a New York steak house, was among those invited to last night's state dinner at the White House in honor of Senator Arthur Vandenberg of Michigan, president pro tempore of the Senate.

The invitation to "Toots" and Mrs. Shor was extended at the request of Postmaster General Robert E. Hannegan, a good friend.

It was the second White House bid for Shor. During the 1944 campaign, Hannegan was in Toots' place at 51 W. 51st st. one night when he suggested to some of the boys that they pay a visit to the late Franklin D. Roosevelt. Three came down for a White House tea, "Toots," Rags Ragland and Frank Sinatra.

On July 2, 1943, Toots was found guilty of overdrawing his OPA ration point allotment for meat by 103,193 points, or 23,000 pounds of meat.

Russia Charges Bias In MacArthur Choice

Moscow, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—The Tass (Soviet) news agency charged today that Gen. Douglas MacArthur had committed an "unfriendly act" by installing an American as head of the Orthodox Church in Japan and refusing to allow the head of the Russian church to enter the country.

MacArthur, the dispatch charged, sent a demand to New York for an American bishop to fill the post, and applied pressure to compel the Japanese consistory to accept the

House Chairman Favors Bill

Maryland Awaits Va. Action On Oyster Poaching Measure

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 28 (AP).—Chairman D. Floyd Brinsfield of the House Chesapeake Bay and Tributaries Committee, said today that "members of my committee are for passage" of a Senate-approved bill permitting Maryland courts to prosecute Virginians arrested for oyster poaching in the Potomac River.

The chairman's statement came after Governor Tuck of the Old Dominion had proposed in a telegram to Governor Lane of Maryland that the Virginia Legislature authorize a commission to confer with Maryland conservationists on the problem.

Brinsfield said that the bill, passed recently by the Senate, would be held up at least until Thursday to permit the special session of the Virginia Legislature—which adjourns tomorrow—to take some action.

Under the compact of 1785, Maryland has full jurisdiction over the Potomac River. In 1884, the States agreed that each would prosecute its own citizens for any violations of the law.

However, Maryland contended that Virginia courts have been lax or easy on persons arrested by Maryland authorities and turned over to the Old Dominion for prosecution.

Lane wrote Tuck suggesting that the Virginia Legislature pass a bill similar to that adopted by the Maryland Senate. He also asked Tuck to recommend adoption of a resolution setting up a Virginia commission to meet with a Maryland group on Potomac River fishing problems.

However, Tuck wired Lane today that it would be "absolutely impossible" to pass the enforcement bill, since there are not sufficient senators and delegates present at Richmond.

Tuck added, however, that he would recommend setting up the commission.

Brinsfield said there was no assurance that the regular Virginia Legislature meeting a year from now would pass an enforcement bill similar to that now before his committee.

Lane said in his letter to Tuck that he was sure that if Virginia would pass concurrent legislation, permitting that State to prosecute Marylanders as well as Virginians, the Free State lawmakers would "be glad to pass any law that may be necessary to grant to the Virginia authorities this night."

Brinsfield pointed out that Maryland established a commission in 1945, and that former Governor O'Conor made persistent but futile attempts to have the Virginians take similar action. The matter was taken up in the Virginia Legislature, but was defeated after the Maryland Legislature adjourned.

Marshall in Action

Soviet-Inspired Regime Rigged Polish Election, U. S. Charges

By International News Service

The United States charged yesterday that the Soviet-dominated Polish provisional government rigged Poland's recent national elections through widespread coercion and distortion.

A State Department statement, backed by Secretary Marshall, accused Poland of failure "to carry out its solemn pledges" of Yalta and Potsdam to conduct free and unfettered elections.

Despite indications that for the time being at least there will be no diplomatic break with Warsaw, the American Government reserved "full liberty of action to determine its future policy" toward Poland.

Thus, American diplomacy under Marshall's auspices, came to grips with the spread of Soviet influence in eastern Europe.

Negotiations are pending for a surplus property credit of 50 million dollars for Poland and an Export-Import Bank loan of like amount.

State Department officials declined to say whether these advances would be withheld for the time being.

The State Department communique was most positive in its condemnation of the manner in which the January 12 elections were conducted. It was based on reports from American Embassy officials who visited a number of Polish voting centers.

The communique declared:

"The reports . . . confirmed the fears that this Government had expressed that the election would not be free. These reports were corroborated by the general tenor

See POLISH, Page 4, Column 5

Guard Where She Worked

Two Weeks Delay Seen in Trial Of District Woman for Bigamy

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 28 (AP).—The marital mixup involving a Washington, D. C., office worker and the watchman who used to guard the building where she was employed will have to wait at least another two weeks to be settled.

Anne Arundel County Judge William J. McWilliams today continued the trial of Dessie M. Spelce, 29, the capital clerk who had pleaded innocent to a charge of marrying Joseph Motika, of Jersey City, N. J., at a time when both of them were already married to somebody else.

Motika pleaded guilty to the bigamy charge, after bringing the jumble into the open last November by confessing his case of dual matrimony to Annapolis police. He is awaiting sentence.

After an hour of testimony today, Judge McWilliams ordered Spelce's attorney, Frank L. Warfield, to locate her first husband, Neal. The case held over while Mrs. Spelce, of Washington, tries to locate her first husband, Neal. The court wants more information about when he filed for divorce and whether or not he wrote Mrs. Spelce, advising her they were no longer man and wife.

[In Washington last night, Attorney Warfield told The Post either he or his client would go to Arkansas Thursday in a search for Mrs. Spelce's husband.

[He said she was currently "in my custody," but he refused to disclose her whereabouts. Motika's wife and children also were reported to be living in Washington.

[Mrs. Spelce was working in the personnel department of the Coast Guard building, where Motika was employed as a guard. She is no

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Virginia News

State's Laxity in Enforcing Oyster Laws Blamed on Juries' Leniency With Violators

Blame for Virginia's laxity in enforcing Potomac River oyster conservation laws was placed on petit juries yesterday by Commonwealth's Attorney F. F. Chandler of Westmoreland County, Va., who declared "the people don't lke the (antidredging) law and the trial juries will acquit offenders on the slightest loophole."

Chandler praised the record of Judge E. Hugh Smith of the Twelfth Circuit Court, comprising counties of the northern neck, and the record of grand juries in the area. Both Judge Smith and the grand juries, he asserted, "have firmly and consistently fought for and gained indictments where possible on all charges of illegal oyster operations."

Chandler added that he, personally, had prosecuted such cases but "without great success."

"In Westmoreland," the Commonwealth's attorney said, "we never get a sentence of more than a $100 fine—the minimum."

Juries in Rappahannock County, he declared, when dealing with similar violations on the Rappahannock River, often hand down penitentiary terms.

Judge Smith said yesterday that, in his opinion, Virginia "has not cooperated" fully with Maryland authorities in enforcing the anti-dredging statutes affecting the Potomac.

"It may be," the Circuit Court judge asserted, "because our enforcement boat, based at Colonial Beach, is no match for a fast oyster launch, while Maryland employs six fast craft."

He added that he was "obliged to admit" that a "great majority" of offenders brought before his court were arrested by Maryland enforcement officers.

Plan New Church

Luray, Va., Jan. 28.—Congregations of the Emmanuel and St. Matthew's Lutheran churches in New Market are planning to erect a new church to replace the two present structures. A committee of 37 visited Silver Spring, Md., to inspect two churches there before planning the new building.

Bank Director at 26

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 28.—James Edward Douglass of Aldie is a bank director at 26 years of age—the youngest in Loudoun County. The former Army Air Force officer was elected a director of the Loudoun National Bank.

He fills the position made vacant by the death of his father, John M. Douglass. Douglass is a graduate of the Hampden Sydney College.

Rayburn on Taxes

Richmond, Va., Jan. 28 (AP).—Democratic leader of the House of Representatives Sam Rayburn of Texas told a joint meeting of Rotary and Kiwanis clubs here last night we could see little hope for any appreciable tax reduction.

Rep. Rayburn

"A horizontal reduction of 20 per cent in taxes is out of the question and impossible," he said. Instead, Democrats feel "we should begin to pay our debts."

The former Speaker of the House declared "I am not going to oppose the majority party just because it is Republican. When they present meritorious legislation I will pitch in and help enact it for the good of the country."

Fire Victim Buried

Middletown, Va., Jan. 28.—Funeral services were held today for Connie Lee Orndorff, 2-month-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Orndorff, who was burned to death Saturday when a 4-year-old boy threw a can of gasoline into the living room stove.

The can exploded and the dwelling, owned by the child's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sampson, was destroyed by fire. Mrs. Herman Sampson, Viola and David Sampson escaped injury. The parents of the child were visiting friends at the time..

Assembly Eyes Baker Hospital For State Use

Charleston, W. Va., Jan. 28 (AP). The House of Delegates formally expressed its interest in acquiring the Newton D. Baker Hospital near Martinsburg for State use, and asked the Senate in a concurrent resolution to do likewise.

The resolution, passed unanimously by the House subject to Senate approval, would direct the presiding officers of both bodies to attempt to obtain a grant of the institution to the State when it is abandoned by the Veterans' Administration.

Delegate Davis (D., Kanawha) said the institution, built as an Army hospital during the war, is of one-story construction and would be ideal for handling many patients now at other institutions, some of whom, because of age or infirmities, have not been outside the buildings where they are kept for six or eight years.

The Veterans' Administration has indicated it would use the hospital for another two years, until planned new structures are available elsewhere.

Acquisition of the hospital, to relieve overcrowding at either tuberculosis or mental hospitals, was suggested by the 1945 Legislature's special committee on health.

New Peele Trial Ordered

Richmond, Va., Jan. 28 (AP).—The United States Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals today reversed and remanded to the Richmond District Court for new trial a case in which Robert Evans Peele, a member of Jehovah's Witnesses, was sentenced to two years' imprisonment for failure to remain in a civilian public service camp until lawfully released.

The Appeals Court decision followed an opinion of the United States Supreme Court which held last month that a defendant, claiming exemption as a minister but classified as a conscientious objector, could attack the validity of his classificatoin in his defense. The Circuit Court rejected the contention of United States attorneys that Peele had waived all right to attack the validity of the classification by submitting to the jurisdiction of the camp.

Fair 'Fronts' Under Fire

Richmond, Va., Jan. 28 (AP).—Delegates to the Virginia Association of Fairs in annual meeting here yesterday heard officers and members call for stricter enforcement of Virginia laws dealing with licensing of "agricultural fairs."

C. B. Ralston of Staunton, association secretary, said a resolution to this effect would be offered and predicted that it would be adopted. Stricter enforcement was asked in order to eliminate pseudo exhibitions put on as "fronts" for carnival attractions.

Agricultural fairs are not as heavily taxed as strictly carnival attractions.

Fined in Assault Case

Winchester, Va., Jan. 28.—Floyd Isaac Baker, jr., found guilty of assault and battery by a circuit court jury, has been fined $50 and costs and given a 12 months suspended jail sentence. Baker had been indicted for attempted criminal assault on a 15-year-old Frederick County girl.

Rites for Mrs. F. F. Brown

Culpeper, Va., Jan. 28.—Funeral services for Mrs. Fannie Fauntleroy Brown, widow of Benjamin Armistead Brown, will be held here tomorrow afternoon. Burial will be in the family burial ground at LaGrange, the Brown home, in Culpeper County.

Mrs. Brown died unexpectedly yesterday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Webster Carpenter in Norfolk, after a heart attack. She had recently closed her home here for an extended visit in Norfolk. Mrs. Brown was a member of the Culpeper Baptist Church, Daughters of the American Revolution and the Culpeper Garden Club.

Blow at Fly-by-Nights

Richmond, Va., Jan. 28 (AP).—Under authority of the Virginia Motor Vehicle Dealer Licensing Act, passed by the 1944 General Assembly, Motor Vehicles Commissioner C. F. Joyner, jr., has ordered that minimum office space requirements of Virginia automobile dealers must be 250 square feet, rather than the 144 heretofore in effect.

The order will apply only to those dealers requesting licenses in the future.

Joyner explained the law was aimed at eliminating fly-by-night irresponsible auto sellers.

Prize School Publications

Charlottesville, Jan. 28.—Granby High School of Norfolk won the Virginia High School League's 1945-46 Publications Contest in the Group I yearbook class. The book was called "The Granby."

The best annuals in Groups 2, 3 and 4 were "The Peanut" of Suffolk High School, "The Castle" of Fincastle High School and "The Axtonian" of Axton High School, respectively.

The winning newspaper in Group 1 was the E. C. Glass High School's "The High Times." Winners of Groups 2, 3 and 4 were the Culpeper "The Pepergram," Gretna's "The Parrot," and Spring Garden's "The Gardner," respectively.

"The Acorn," Jefferson Senior High School, Roanoke, magazine, led the Group 1 entries. Harrisonburg High's "The Taj" won in Group 2. There were no entries in Groups 3 and 4.

A total of 46 yearbooks, 24 newspapers and 5 magazines were entered in the contest. Judges were from the staff of the Lee Memorial Journalism Foundation, Washington and Lee University.

Group to Resume Work

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 28.—The Loudoun Game and Fish Protective Association, which was inactive during the war years, will be reactivated at a meeting Saturday at 8 p.m. in the courthouse here. The meeting was called by Dr. Herbert Howard, president, after receiving reports of a serious scarcity of birds and rabbits here.

Guest Pastor to Preach

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 28.—The Rev. Thomas G. Faulkner, jr., of St. George's Church, Fredericksburg, will preach at the Leesburg Presbyterian Church Sunday at 7:30 p. m. at an interdenominational service. He also will speak Monday nad Tuesday at 7:30 p. m. in the rectory of St. James Episcopal Church here as part of the Bishop's Crusade.

Win Silver Beaver Awards for Scout Work

Post Staff Photo

EXCEPTIONAL SERVICES NOTED—Silver Beaver Awards for 1946 were presented to five volunteer scout workers for noteworthy services to boyhood last night at the annual meeting of the National Capital Area Council of the Boy Scouts of America held at the United States Chamber of Commerce. Maj. Gen. Joseph W. Byron (USA ret.) is shown congratulating winners (left to right) Harold McComb, 417 Emerson st. nw.; Richard Shands, McLean, Va.; William Appel, 3365 Runnymeade pl. nw.; Ira Grinnan, Fredericksburg, Va., and Charles Utterback, of Brunswick, Md.

Book Shortage At Va. Colleges Less Critical

A survey by the Associated Press of a number of colleges and universities in Virginia revealed yesterday that there has been a general improvement in the supplies of textbooks which a year ago was described in some of the institutions as "critical."

Among the factors which educators say brought about the scarcity of textbooks were shortages of paper, labor and other materials needed in the manufacture of books and also the increased enrollment in virtually all the schools of higher learning.

The State Department of Education also said it had received reports from some publishers that there had been difficulties in supplying certain public school texts, but a marked improvement was noted. A spokesman for the department said it was impossible to provide any accurate figures on the situation.

Still Short at Va. Tech

Virginia Tech reported textbooks were well below the number needed and have been ever since the upsurge in enrollment caused by large numbers of veterans entering school. R. W. Fuqua, manager of the college book store, said that on the basis of information supplied him by publishers, "the situation will become worse before it gets better."

The textbook situation at the University of Virginia which was said to have been critical a year ago now is described as "greatly improved." However, shortages of texts still were acute in some instances, among these freshman English.

At Washington and Lee University the textbook situation was reported generally good for the new semester beginning February 3. The campus book-store manager said orders were placed early last fall after a shortage had appeared for texts in some courses during the fall semester.

No Scarcity at VMI

Virginia Military Institute reported no textbook problems since, a spokesman for the school pointed out, VMI accepted only the number of cadets it could properly accommodate.

Madison College at Harrisonburg and Farmville State Teachers College likewise reported the textbook situation as satisfactory. Madison reported that orders for books were placed six to nine months ahead of this year's requirements.

The textbook problem was described at the University of Richmond as being considerably improved from what it was the first semester.

Va. Roads Board Asks Bids on 10 Projects by Feb. 11

Richmond, Va., Jan. 28 (AP).—The State Highway Department announced today that it will receive sealed bids until 10 a. m. February 11 on ten road and bridge projects in Virginia, including a 1484-foot bridge (substructure only) on Route 11 over the New River at Radford.

Other projects were listed as follows:

Route 30, New Kent County, 0.22 mile 10-inch gravel and bridge over Eltham Creek.

Routes 47 and 49, Mecklenburg County, 0.80 mile 10-inch macadam surface treated roadway, in town of Chase City.

Route 522, Warren and Rappahannock Counties, 1.57 miles 10-inch surface treated roadway, beginning 1.37 miles north of Chester Gap.

Route 33, town of West Point, 0.27 mile 36-foot reinforced concrete pavement.

Route 21, in Bland County, 3.57 miles 8-inch macadam surface treated roadway, beginning at a point 0.59 mile north of Bland.

Route 29, in Campbell and Pittsylvania Counties, 0.61 mile concrete sidewalk and special sidewalk on bridge, beginning at 0.02 mile south of intersection of Route 43 in Altavista and ending 4 miles north of Motley.

Route 360, in Nottoway and Prince Edward Counties, 4.63 miles 9-inch reinforced concrete pavement, beginning at a point 0.08 mile east of Nottoway County line and ending at a point 1.10 miles east of Green Bay.

Route 24, in Campbell County, 0.12 mile 20-foot by 6-inch macadam surface treated roadway, beginning at the Southern Railway and ending at a point 0.12 mile south of the railway.

Route 219, in Giles County, 0.14 mile 10-inch macadam surface treated roadway and bridge over Rich Creek.

Bradford Kilby Dies; Ex-Mayor of Suffolk

Suffolk, Va., Jan. 28 (AP).—Bradford Kilby, Mayor of Suffolk from 1907 to 1911, died today after an illness of several months.

He was born in King and Queen County, son of the late Judge Wilbur J. Kilby and Harriet Brownley Kilby.

He was graduated from Randolph-Macon College and the University of Virginia, was former president of the local bar association, city commissioner of accounts, member of the equalization board and served as appeal agent for the Nansemond County Selective Service Board.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Mildred C. Kilby; a sister, Miss Hilah Kilby, and a niece, Mrs. Herbert Duckworth, of Arlington.

Md. Senate Receives Apology In Baltimore 'Family Quarrel'

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 28 (AP).—Maryland's Senate met today in an air charged with repercussions of its first Baltimore City wrangle, received a rent control measure and adjourned after Senator Carter (D., Baltimore Third) apologized about "the family quarrel."

The wrangle involved conferences of Governor Lane with legislative leaders and the Baltimore senators over the appointment of Edward Azrael to the city's Election Supervisors Board.

Senator Carter told his colleagues that he expected the trouble to be settled "within 24 hours."

But a county senator, who declined the use of his name, said "if Azrael's name were brought before the Senate, the vote against his confirmation would be 28 to 1. It would be a question of senatorial courtesy."

The one confirming vote the senator conceded would be that of Senator Della (D., Baltimore Sixth), who said he would vote for the Governor's choice.

Earlier there was talk that Azarel would withdraw and that Carl Gail, Sixth District Democratic leader, might be offered the post. As the day wore on, there were increasing rumors that Azarel would decline to take the post, but there was no official word from any quarter.

House Gets 10 Bills

Meanwhile, the House of Delegates met and received 10 new bills, 4 of which were local in nature, and adjourned until 2 p. m. tomorrow.

Senator Ellison (D., Baltimore 4th) sponsored the Senate Rent Control Act, which was fashioned much along the lines of the New York rent control law.

The bill would become effective upon the expiration of Federal rent control.

Under it a "temporary rent control commission" would exist until June 1, 1949 or at the pleasure of the 1949 General Assembly.

The bill sets forth that a "serious public emergency" exists in housing and that if the Federal rent control cannot be renewed, "serious threats to the public health, safety and general welfare" would result.

The act is aimed at preventing exactions of "unjust, unreasonable and oppressive rents." It would set up an enforcement system and would not "freeze" rents.

Senator Ellison said that if rent control was abolished "the situation would be tragic." He said he expected a great deal of opposition to the measure from landlords' groups.

Measure's Provisions

The measure would authorize the commission to determine rent control areas, where there was a prospect of abnormal increases in rents. It provides for enforcement through penalties of fines or imprisonment for violations of certain provisions.

Rent control under the measure would not apply to any building being constructed during or after the provisions of the act went into effect.

Ellison also introduced measures to prohibit employment of children under 16 during school hours or allowing them to work in or in connection with any manufacturing or mechanical establishment, and to change from 14 to 16 the maximum age of compulsory school attendance.

The Republican minority leader, Senator Kimble (R., Allegany), introduced a bill to redefine the "average weekly wage" under the Workmen's Compensation Act to provide compensation to a worker for the loss of earning capacity.

Among the 10 measures introduced in the House was a proposal to provide for the equitable enforcement in Maryland of alimony and support orders and other decrees handed down by courts in other States.

The Dorchester County delegation sponsored a House bill to permit the Cambridge municipal commissioners to construct, or acquire, an electric generating and power distributing system. It would serve both public and private customers.

Another bill would permit the issue of free fishing licenses to residents of Washington, Allegany and Garrett counties 65 years of age and over.

Arlington Red Cross Names Drive Leaders

Appointment of 16 division chairmen for the 1947 fund campaign of the Arlington County Red Cross was announced yesterday by Colin F. Hamilton, drive chairman.

The following appointments were listed: North Arlington business area: B. B. Crain; South Arlington business, Carroll Wright; North Arlington residential, Mrs. Ralph T. Stewart, Mrs. John O. Henderson, Mrs. Charles M. Medford and Mrs. James M. Hunt; South Arlington residential, Mrs. R. Dasher, Mrs. James Buckner, Mrs. Jesse Coop; Mrs. T. K. Will, Mrs. C. E. Crews and Mrs. Clifford Nelson, and Negro division, Edward A. Hicks and Mrs. Lillian Green, Mrs. Ruth Murray and Mrs. Alice Moorman.

Station WCHV--Wednesday

Charlottesville, Va. 1240 Kc.
Wednesday, January 29

6:30 a.m.—Sunrise Serenade.
6:55 a.m.—Farm News, Norman Kelsey.
7:00 a.m.—Top of the News.
7:05 a.m.—Musical Clock.
7:25 a.m.—News.
7:30 a.m.—Musical Clock.
7:55 a.m.—News.
8:00 p.m.—Martin Agronsky, News.
8:15 a.m.—Bing Crosby.
8:30 a.m.—Norman Kelsey, News.
8:40 a.m.—Rene Savard, Waltztime.
8:45 a.m.—Curt Massey Sings.
8:55 a.m.—News.
9:00 a.m.—Breakfast Club, Don McNeil.
10:00 a.m.—My True Story.
10:25 a.m.—Hymns of All Churches.
10:45 a.m.—The Listenin' Post.
11:00 a.m.—Breakfast, Tom Breneman.
11:30 a.m.—The Hollywood Story.
11:45 a.m.—Ted Malone.
12:00 noon—The Kenny Baker Show.
12:30 p.m.—News.
12:35 p.m.—Your Registered Jeweler.
12:40 p.m.—Town Crier.
12:45 p.m.—Coke Club, Morton Downey.
1:00 p.m.—Bauknage Talking, News.
1:15 p.m.—Music of the Masters.
1:45 p.m.—Church of the Air.
2:00 p.m.—Kiernan's Corner, News.
2:15 p.m.—Ethel and Albert.
2:30 p.m.—Bride and Groom.
3:00 p.m.—Ladies Be Seated.
3:15 p.m.—Music for Milady.
3:30 p.m.—Edwin C. Hill, News.
3:45 p.m.—Hollywood Studio Tour.
4:00 p.m.—1240 Club.
5:00 p.m.—Terry and Pirates.
5:15 p.m.—Sky King.
5:30 p.m.—Jack Armstrong.
5:45 p.m.—Styles in Song.
6:00 p.m.—Richfield Reporter.
6:05 p.m.—News.
6:10 p.m.—Sports Extra.
6:15 p.m.—Music by Martin.
6:30 p.m.—Music to Remember.
6:45 p.m.—Sinner Concert.
7:00 p.m.—Headline Edition.
7:15 p.m.—Elmer Davis, News.
7:30 p.m.—Paul Carson at the Organ.
7:45 p.m.—That Man With a Band.
8:00 p.m.—Lum 'n Abner.
8:15 p.m.—The Skip Farrell Show.
8:30 p.m.—Modern Concert Hall.
9:00 p.m.—Paul Whiteman Show.
9:30 p.m.—Pot 'O Gold.
10:00 p.m.—The Bing Crosby Show.
10:30 p.m.—The Henry Morgan Show.
11:00 p.m.—Top of the News.
11:05 p.m.—News of Tomorrow.
11:15 p.m.—Just Music.
11:30 p.m.—The Music You Want.

Station WFMD--Wednesday

Frederick, Md. 930 Kc.

6:00 a. m.—Morning Neighbor.
7:00 a. m.—News.
7:05 a. m.—Morning Neighbor.
8:00 a. m.—Morning News Roundup.
8:15 a. m.—Schmidt Birthday Club.
8:30 a. m.—Community News.
8:45 a. m.—Morning Devotions.
9:00 a. m.—News.
9:05 a. m.—Popular Music.
9:15 a. m.—Know Your Bible.
9:30 a. m.—Campfire Roundup.
10:00 a. m.—Give and Take.
10:30 a. m.—Romance of Evelyn Winters.
10:45 a. m.—Morning Melodies.
11:00 a. m.—Arthur Godfrey.
11:30 a. m.—Farm Friends.
12:00 noon—Kate Smith Speaks.
12:15 p. m.—Luncheon Music.
12:30 p. m.—Romance of Helen Trent.
12:45 p. m.—Our Gal Sunday.
1:00 p. m.—Old Familiar Hymns.
1:30 p. m.—Campfire Roundup.
1:55 p. m.—News.
2:00 p. m.—Matinee Melodies.
2:30 p. m.—C. I. Record Shop.
2:45 p. m.—Rose of My Dreams.
3:00 p. m.—Bouquet For You.
3:30 p. m.—Winner Take All.
4:00 p. m.—House Party.
4:25 p. m.—News.
4:30 p. m.—Music for Wednesday.
5:00 p. m.—School of the Air.
5:30 p. m.—Let's Learn Spanish.
6:00 p. m.—Maryland News, Sherwood Bros.
6:05 p. m.—Timely Tempos.
6:15 p. m.—Word From the Country.
6:30 p. m.—Red Barber, Sports.
6:45 p. m.—Bob Trout, News.
7:00 p. m.—Evening Serenade.
7:25 p. m.—Pipviewing Our Program.
7:30 p. m.—Proudly We Hail.
7:45 p. m.—Time for Reason.
8:00 p. m.—Jack Carson Show.
8:30 p. m.—Dr. Christian.
8:55 p. m.—News.
9:00 p. m.—Songs by Sinatra.
9:30 p. m.—Ford Show—Dinah Shore.
10:00 p. m.—Bing Crosby Show.
10:30 p. m.—Information Please.
11:00 p. m.—News with C. Collingwood.
11:10 p. m.—Feature Story.
11:15 p. m.—J. C. Marsh, News.
11:25 p. m.—Footnote.
11:30 p. m.—Invitation to Music.

Maryland News

One District for Each House Member Advocated by Lawyers' Association

The Lawyers Civic Association, in a letter to Governor Lane yesterday, advocated the present legislative districts and counties of the State be split to have one district for each member of the House of Delegates.

The association, through Thomas J. Tingley, president, said "the present legislative districts in Baltimore City and some of the counties are so large that it is not possible for the average voter to know the candidates or to obtain adequate information concerning their character or qualifications."

"Without exaggeration, it is very doubtful whether one person out of 50 in any district of Baltimore is able to name his six Representatives in the House of Delegates," the association declared.

The letter predicted that small districts with one delegate would produce stronger candidates, raise legislative standards and benefit the general public.

The association would leave the present legislative districts unchanged so far as the State Senate was concerned.

Victim Aids Polio Drive

Baltimore, Jan. 28 (AP).—The Baltimore unit of the national campaign for funds to fight poliomyelitis today received a $30 contribution from 13-year-old Pamela McCarthy of Bombay, India, in gratitude for eight months of treatment.

Pamela was paralyzed from the neck down when she was flown here from Bombay in October, 1945. When she returned with her father, Horace McCarthy, employe of a Bombay shipping firm, she could take one or two hesitant steps.

Heavy Water Use

Frederick, Md., Jan. 28.—Total water consumption for Frederick during 1946 was 807,103,000 gallons, Water Superintendent William J. Davis said today.

Mystery Act Erased

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 28.—The Senate Committee on Constitutional Amendments agreed unanimously today that the General Assembly should continue to refrain from interference with budget bills as they affect Maryland's public school systems.

The decision was incorporated in a vote eliminating a mysterious amendment which had no avowed sponsor or support, but appeared in the printed copy of a bill which would provide for annual sessions of the General Assembly.

Approximately 50 representatives of the State's school administration and various parent-teacher organizations from several counties and municipalities appeared at the short committee hearing.

The bill was not discussed in detail, pending further general hearings by the committee, but public school authorities anxiously requested this special hearing to oppose the amendment which members of the Legislative Council denied having seen when that group gave its indorsement to the general constitutional amendment.

Tax Exemption Granted

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 28 (AP). A five-year tax exemption on tools and machinery was granted the Kelly-Springfield Tire Co. today by the Board of Allegany County Commissioners. Last year the company paid $41,482.95 in county taxes on tools and machinery and $65,286.21 additional on real estate.

A Mule's Business

Baltimore, Jan. 28 (AP).—What a mule does after it has been tied up for the night is its own business, a Baltimore court ruled.

The question arose when a motorist, William B. Bowser, filed suit against a mule owner after Bowser's car was damaged and he was injured in a weird night-time collision of mule and auto. The mule came to rest atop the car.

Death was the swift punishment of the mule, but Bowser wanted $10,000 in damages from Alexander Birk, the animal's owner.

Birk contended through his attorneys that his responsibility ceased when he stabled the animal for the night. Judge Robert France agreed.

Tax Plan Assailed

Hagerstown, Md., Jan. 28 (AP).—Roy C. F. Weagley, former president of the Maryland Farm Bureau, attacked today a State Senate bill to tax cooperatives as "unfair, unjustifiable and discriminatory" legislation designed to ruin farm cooperatives.

The proposal, Senate Bill 92, was introduced by the Maryland Tax Equality Committee and has been referred to the Finance Committee. It would disallow as deductions from income any patronage refunds paid by cooperative associations.

Weagley contended the bill would violate decisions of Maryland and Federal courts ruling patronage refunds are not profit and would handicap members of marketing cooperatives who receive an advance payment on delivery of produce.

It's Spring Again!

Baltimore, Jan. 28 (AP).—The breezes coming off the Chesapeake today felt more like those which had traversed the Gulf of Mexico as the temperature in Baltimore rose to 66 degrees and caused thousands of residents to shed their winter wraps.

The mercuy jumped from 50 degrees at 10 a. m. to 58 at 11, and then rose to 62 by noon. At 3:30 it hit a peak of 66 and had dropped back to 65 a half hour later.

The weatherman predicted tomorrow would be cooler, with the highest reading in the low 50s.

Spare That Freighter!

Salisbury, Md., Jan. 28 (AP).—A small freighter that served as a supply vessel during World War II has been rescued from the scrap pile and taken back "sight unseen" by the Pocahontas Coal Co., its former owner.

The ship, the 350-ton Relief, was requisitioned from the local transportation firm by the Maritime Commission during the war, when it called at North African ports as a refrigerator ship supplying the late Gen. George S. Patton's forces.

President S. Norman Holland of the Pocahontas company himself served under Patton in the First World War, and Holland's son in the second conflict, giving the vessel some sentimental value in the eyes of its owners, Holland said.

One-Man Portal Suit

Baltimore, Jan. 28 (AP).—John H. Lyons filed a portal-to-portal pay suit against the Gulf Oil Co. yesterday in what Federal court officials said was the first one-man suit of its type in Maryland.

Lyons, who said he was a former service station manager, asked $7500. He claimed pay for an alleged 1¼ hours daily required to check receipts and for time spent in attending weekly meetings of service managers after working hours.

Banks Ask Tax Relief

Baltimore, Jan. 28 (AP).—A contention that savings banks are overtaxed was made last night by the Association of Mutual Savings Banks of Baltimore in an appeal to the General Assembly and Governor Lane.

The association asked the Governor and key members of the General Assembly to "take long overdue action to end the existing tax discrimination against them (the banks)." The letter was signed by F. W. Wrightson, chairman of the group's legislative committee.

The specific statute attacked by the group imposes a franchise tax of 25 cents per $100 or ¼ of 1 per cent, on deposits.

Safe, $820 Stolen

Baltimore, Jan. 28 (AP).—Thieves broke into a pharmacy through a cellar door early today and carried off a 300-pound safe which contained an estimated $820.

Tragedy in Crib

Baltimore, Jan. 28 (AP).—A 3-month-old girl was accidentally suffocated in her crib, apparently after rolling over on her stomach and smothering when her face was buried in the pillow, police reported today. The girl, Ellen Kravitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Kravitz, died yesterday.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Jan. 28 (AP) (USDA).—

CATTLE—200. Most buyers well supplied from Monday's liberal receipts; representative classes slow, about steady with Monday; common and medium cows of dairy breeding, 10.50@12.00; canners and cutters, 8.00@10.00; shelly canners, 7.50 down; single good beef bulls, 17.50; medium and good weighty sausage bulls scarce, quotable, 15.00@16.00; light and medium weights, 11.50@14.50.

CALVES—50. Vealers scarce, active, steady with Monday; mixed lots good and choice 120-230-lb. largely 24.00@27.00; strictly choice, 28.00; common and medium, 14.00@19.00; culls down to 11.00; underweights as low as 5.00.

HOGS—500. Active, but 25 cents lower on all weights and sows; practical top, 25.00; good and choice, 120-140-lb. barrows and gilts, 23.75; 140-155 lbs., 24.25; 155-250 lbs., 25.00; 250-300 lbs., 24.00; 300-350 lbs., 23.25; 350 lbs. up, 22.25; good and choice sows, 20.25, with heavy sows selling considerably lower.

SHEEP—25. Nominally steady; good and choice wooled lambs quotable from 25.50 down; good and choice slaughter ewes, 9.00 down.

POULTRY—Market slightly weaker, chickens about steady others; receipts moderate, demand fair. Fryers, springers and broilers, 28@30; few heavyweights, 32; roasters: 4½-lbs. up including pullets, 36@38; fowl: colored, 33@35; leghorns, 33, few higher; ducks, few 33; turkeys, supplies insufficient to quote.

EGGS—Market slightly weaker A extra large and A large about steady others; receipts moderate, demand fair. Wholesale selling prices: A extra large mostly 50, few 52; large, 48@50; medium, 40@43, some 45; B large, 37@42; medium, 35@40; current receipts ungraded, 40@42.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., Jan. 28 (AP) (USDA).—Richmond market report: Fruits and vegetables (prices represent sales on wholesale market).

WHITE POTATOES—Supplies liberal, market steady. U. S. No. 1, Maine and New York, 100-lb. sacks, 2.75@3.25.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy, market about steady. Bushel baskets, Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, 2.50@2.25.

CABBAGE—Receipts heavy, market about steady. 50-lb. sacks, Virginia, North Carolina and New York, 1.50@2.00.

APPLES—Supplies liberal, market dull. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2½-in. up, Virginia Red Delicious, 3.75@4.25; Stayman, 2.75@3.25; Winesaps, 3.50@4.00; Yorks, 2.75@3.00; Black Twigs, 2.50@3.00; smaller sizes lower.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond). Receipts moderate, market weak. Whites and browns, U. S. Grade A large, 44@46 doz.; U. S. Grade A medium, 40c doz.; U. S. Grade B large, 38c doz.; U. S. Grade C, 35@36 doz.; nearby ungraded current receipts, 53 lbs. and up, 38@40 doz.; pullets, 30@31 doz.

LIVE POULTRY—Receipts moderate, market dull on young chickens, about steady on fowl. Few small lots broilers and fryers around 25@26 lb., but no large quantities wanted except at lower prices. Some bought at 23@24 lb.; good colored fowl mostly 30c lb.; leghorns, 18+19 lb.; old roosters, 18c lb.

HOGS—Market steady with Monday on all weights barrows and gilts; all sows 50c lower; stags 1.00 off; top, 23.00 for good and choice 160-240-lb. barrows and gilts; 100-120 lbs., 18.00; 120-140 lbs., 21.00; 140-160 lbs., 21.50; 240-30 lbs., 22.25; 300 lbs. and over, 21.59; good sows under 350 lbs., 18.50; 350-500 lbs., 18.00; over 500 lbs., 17.50; good stags, 16.50.

CATTLE—General market slow, about steady with Monday's decline. Medium and good slaughter steers largely 18.00@21.00; good beef-type cows, 12.00@14.00; fat dairy type, 10.00@12.00; canners and cutters, 7.00@10.00; good sausage bulls, 11.00@13.00; good beef bulls up to 14.00; vealers steady, top, 25.00 for good to choice offerings.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Jan. 28 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 11,000; total, 17,500; slow; 50 to 75 cents lower on all weights; top 24.50 sparingly; little above 24.25, practical top; bulk good and choice 180-240 lbs., 24.00@24.25; most 240-270 lbs., 23.50@24.00; most 280-330 lbs., 23.00@23.50; sows around 50 cents lower; most good and choice, 19.25@20.00.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts 7500, total 7500; salable calves 1000, total 1000; fed steers and yearlings including yearling heifers more active, steady to 25 cents higher; good to choice grades up most; nothing strictly choice here; top steers grading average-choice around 25.25; bulk high medium to low choice offerings, 19.00@23.00; choice 1100-lb. heifers, 22.50; good grades active at 19.50@22.00; cows steady to strong; most canners and cutters, 8.50@10.00; beef cows, 10.50@13.50; strictly good cows to 14.00; bulls fully steady; most sausage and beef bulls to 15.50; vealers steady at 27.00 down; stock cattle very scarce.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 6000; total, 6000; slaughter lambs not fully established; early bids around 25 cents lower; 23.00 bid on good and choice wool lambs held at 25.25 and above; three doubles medium to mostly good grade 94-lb. wheat-pastured wool lambs, 22.00; few decks top good grade natives and fed Westerns, 22.50@22.65; sprinkling mediums, 19.00@19.50; good and choice fed shorn lambs with No. 2 pelts 21.00; early sales slaughter ewes around steady; small lots mixed grade natives, 8.25; load mostly medium Westerns, 8.00.

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WHISKEY-A BLEND
A light, full flavored whiskey that conforms to standards of excellence set a century ago for the Bellows name.
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House Group Asks Free Hand on State

Foreign Affairs Committee Jumps Gun In Effort to Shape Marshall Policy

By the United Press

The House Foreign Affairs Committee proposed yesterday that it alone "make a detailed study" of the State Department with the idea of helping improve its policies, personnel and organization.

In a resolution adopted unanimously, it suggested that other interested committees keep their hands off the department and its new Secretary, Gen. George C. Marshall.

It proposed also to give close scrutiny to State's administration of laws concerning foreign affairs, and to take a long look at the international organizations like the U. N. to which the United States belongs.

But a source close to the committee told the United Press that this was only half the story. He said the primary purpose is to give Marshall a chance to get his house in order—"to get rid of the pinks and punks," as he phrased it—and to do it quietly so that the world at large can see that American foreign policy represents a united front.

"Invited to Cooperate"

In the most diplomatic language, the committee agreed to "invite" Marshall to "cooperate" and supply all necessary information which, members promised they would "safeguard against any disclosure which is incompatible with the public interest."

They said the purpose of the resolution was two-fold: To establish their own jurisdiction in matters affecting the State Department, and to help frame and put into action "a bipartisan foreign policy."

On the surface. The resolution, presented later to Marshall, Speaker Joseph W. Martin, jr. (R., Mass.) and House committee chairmen, appeared only a fight to establish the right of Foreign Affairs to handle State Department matters.

As this committee staked its claim, six others were hinting that they were interested in some phase of Marshall's activities and wanted to deal with him. They are Civil Service, Executive Expenditures, Commerce, Un-American Activities, Appropriations and Armed Services.

First disapproval of this plan came from Chairman Clare E. Hoffman (R., Mich.) of the House Executive Expenditures Committee, which is charged with investigating spending by all Government departments, including State.

Fight Over Jurisdiction

"Certainly we won't give up jurisdiction," he said. "We can't do it if we want to. It is provided in the Congressional Reorganization Act."

"I would call the resolution a matter of establishing jurisdiction," Representative Pete Jarman (D., Ala.) said. "We have the authority, and desire to serve notice on other committees that we want to do any investigating required."

But Representative John M. Vorys (R., Ohio) said the proposal was not for "an investigation or inquiry, but only for a detailed study."

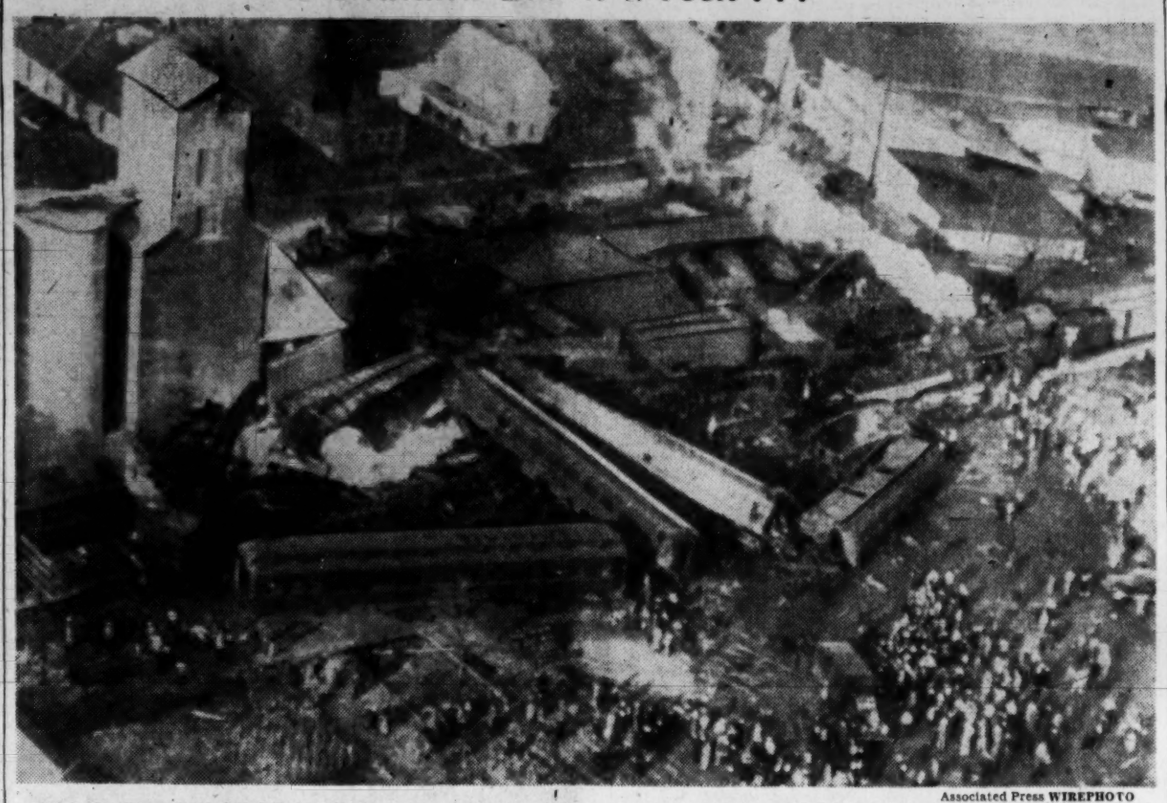
Foreign Affairs jumped the gun with its resolution after receiving from a subcommittee headed by Vorys a report stating that:

"In the disturbed and tense international situation, both Republicans and Democrats are determined that Congress and the Executive hall present a united front to the rest of the world as we formulate and carry out a bipartisan American foreign policy."

It added that while wide-open congressional investigations are important in settling domestic issues, they would "be out of place in many aspects of our foreign affairs at this time."

Nevertheless, it continued, there is a determination that at least a part of Congress be fully informed on State Department facts and policies involved. It said Congress probably would be unwilling to pass laws if "pertinent and relative information" was withheld by the department.

Airview of Fatal Indiana Train Wreck . . .



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

BALE OF WIRE BLAMED—Hundreds of curious spectators watch clean-up operations yesterday at the scene of Walton, Ind., train wreck, where four persons were killed and 20 injured. Cars of the Pennsylvania train, bound from Cincinnati to Chicago, were smashed and left the rails. A roll of wire was found jammed into the switch that caused the wreck. State police are investigating

Bevin Asks Russian Aid To Clarify Red-British Pact

London, Jan. 28 (AP).—Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin has asked Soviet Ambassador George Zarubin for a clarification of the reservations in the British-Russian alliance which Prime Minister Stalin wants removed, an official source said today.

Presumably Bevin sought to learn just what reservations in the pact Stalin consider undesirable, with a possible view to taking the first step toward strengthening and extending the pact.

Earlier the Russian news agency, Tass, said Britain had close relations "bordering on a military alliance" with the United States. Although no formal treaty exists between the two countries, they often act "in a bloc" against Russia, it said. Tass also asserted the British policy toward the USSR was not in keeping with "the principles and demands of a treaty of alliance."

Italian-Axis Treaties Still News to Bevin

London, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—A Foreign Office spokesman said today Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin has not yet signed the Italian and Axis satellite peace treaties and, in fact, does not even know where the treaties are.

The spokesman added he "presumed the treaties are somewhere between Washington and Moscow and Paris and London. All we know is they haven't reached here yet."

Steep it 5 minutes

Scald a crockery tea-pot
Put in a teaspoonful of tea
or one tea-bag per person
..Add fresh, BOILING water
Steep 5 minutes and Serve.

"SALADA" TEA

Three Injured In Collision Of Bus, Truck

Three persons were slightly injured when a dump truck and a Capital Transit Co. bus collided at 30th and Q sts. nw., yesterday.

The injured, all occupants of the truck, were treated at Georgetown Hospital for cuts and bruises and were released. They were: Parker Wheeler, 48, of 523 Johnson ct. nw., driver; Sherwood Gaskins, 33, of 5304 Foote st. ne., and Arthur Gordon, 24, of 1004 Irving st. nw.

None of the bus passengers was injured. The bus was operated, police said, by William A. Miller, 35, of 5805 Landover rd. Cheverly, Md.

Meanwhile, following an autopsy yesterday, Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald said pneumonia caused the death of Richard Watkins, 45, of 1812 Vernon st. nw., who was listed Monday night as the District's seventh traffic fatality.

Watkins refused treatment after he was struck by a taxicab in the 4400 block of Connecticut ave. nw. January 20. He collapsed at his home Monday and was pronounced dead on arrival at Garfield Hospital.

Dr. MacDonald said that an inquest will be held in his death at 11:30 a. m. today at the District morgue. The driver of the cab which struck Watkins, listed by police as James Mays, 26, of 1113 21st st. ne., will appear at the inquest.

An inquest will also be held at noon in the traffic death of William Bates, 40, of 307 N. St. Asaph st., Alexandria. Bates died at Casualty Hospital January 19 of a fractured skull, suffered the night before when he was struck by a streetcar at 4th st. and Massachusets ave. nw.

The streetcar was operated by Joe G. Sanchez of 2114 N st. nw., police said.

Anti-Pollution Bill Stirs Up Opposition at Md. Hearing

By Charles E. Warder
Associated Press Staff Writer

Annapolis, Jan. 28.—A bill which proponents contend would curb stream pollution in Maryland drew vigorous opposition at a legislative committee hearing today, with its opponents terming it unnecessary and a duplication of existing laws.

The opposition developed at a crowded hearing by the House Committee on Agriculture and Natural Resources.

The Legislative Council bill would create a new water pollution control commission and has the backing of sportsmen's organizations and others. It was drafted by a special commission named two years ago by former Governor O'Conor.

Criticism came from Director I. Alvin Pasarew of the Maryland Planning Commission; Dr. Abel Wolman, a professor of engineering at Johns Hopkins University and a former chairman of the planning group, and others.

Different Approach Urged

Pasarew declared existing laws constitute "virtually all the legislation that is needed" to combat pollution and urged a "different approach" than that proposed through enactment of the measure.

Dr. Wolman, a pollution authority, asserted that Maryland's current pollution law "is one of the strongest on the books" and "I see no purpose in developing another agency."

On the other hand, Dean S. S. Steinberg of the University of Maryland's engineering college and Glenn L. Martin, industrialist and president of the League of Maryland Sportsmen, testified that the bill drafted by the special commission, of which they are members, would check pollution which threatens the State's water resources.

Dr. Steinberg said the Game and Inland Fish Commission, tidewater fisheries and State health department, charged with enforcement of pollution regulations, at present lacked personnel and equipment to carry out their duties.

Holds Specialists Needed

The proposed law "would encourage voluntary cooperation of industries, municipalities and others in the removal of the cause" of pollution, Dr. Steinberg added.

Martin declared the "need for specialists in pollution is at hand" and the bill would correct deplorable conditions in the State."

"The time has passed when you can disregard the natural resources of the State," Martin testified.

Dr. Steinberg told the committee that Pasarew spoke only for himself and the commission chairman in opposing the bill, asserting that actually it is not a statement indicative of the planning commission's attitude.

Edwin Warfield, jr., member of the Steinberg group and chairman of the Board of Natural Resources and the Tidewater Fisheries Commission, said pollution has been a "matter of great concern for some years and there is public dissatisfaction with the results heretofore obtained."

Other Pros, Cons

Under the present act, Warfield related, it seems as if it is "nobody's business" insofar as pollution laws are enforced, but "the State's."

J. A. Fitzwater of Chevy Chase, a representative of the Izaak Walton League, told the committee the measure would "greatly strengthen" the fight against pollution and that it had the support of his organization.

Harry R. Hall, chief engineer of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission at Hyattsville, asked that, if the bill was reported out of committee, the section in which his commission operates be exempted from its provisions.

Hall said it would be "more profitable to place in the hands of the State Board of Health" the job of checking pollution.

Charles Heskett, representing the City of Cumberland and Celanese Corp., declared that West Virginia cities and industries polluted the north branch of the Potomac River before it reached his section.

He added there was no reason why residents of Maryland should be punished for something beyond their control and questioned where the municipalities would get funds for sewage disposal plants they would need to comply with the proposed new law.

Traffic Study For D. C. Area To Be Mapped

Officials of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties will meet today with the Maryland State Roads Commission to make preliminary plans for a traffic and transportation study of the counties.

The meeting will be held at 11 a. m. in the offices of the commission at 108 Lexington st., Baltimore.

Representatives of the District and Virginia State Highway Departments, the United States Public Roads Administration and Arlington and Fairfax counties will also be present at the conference.

These groups have been asked to sit in because the scope of the comprehensive study will take in Washington and the surrounding area, Wilson T. Ballard, chief engineer of the State Roads Commission, said. They will provide basic information for the plan, he added.

Horn Named Director Of Herndon, Va., Bank

Herndon, Va., Jan. 28.—R. Bloomer Horn has been elected to the board of directors of the Citizens National Bank of Herndon. Other directors who have been reelected are Dr. D. L. Detwiler, Stanley B. Hanes, Dr. William Meyer, John Middleton, Roland C. Morris, J. L. Nachman, T. Edgar Reed and Mark Turner.

Officers elected are Mark Turner, president; J. L. Nachman, vice president; John B. McDaniel, cashier; and M. Waite Wilkins, assistant cashier.

Two Centuries ago...

La Ina, the "cocktail Sherry of connoisseurs", owes its superb quality to a proud tradition, carried on for two centuries by seven generations of the noble house of Pedro Domecq of Jerez, Spain. Pale, dry Sherry measures the vintner's skill—for its delicacy reveals the slightest flaw. You will find La Ina flawless.

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Sole Distributor: Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Incorporated, New York, N. Y.

Kurdish Chief On Way, Leads Restive Tribes

Tehran, Jan. 28 (AP).—Chieftain Mullah Mustafa El Barzani was en route to Northwestern Iran today to re join his 10,000 displaced Kurdish tribesmen, and informed sources expressed belief he intended to fight his way back to his former properties in Iraq.

The Kurds are encamped between Lake Urmia and the Iraq border.

Diplomatic sources said they believed the tribesmen planned to reenter Iraq and join 15,000 Barzani followers in the mountains on the Turko-Iranian frontier. Tribal risings are feared when the snows thaw.

An associate said Barzani was seeking British and American assurances of non-intervention in the event he decided to fight his way back into his old Iraq properties. Barzani and some of his chiefs are under death sentence in Iraq for brigandage and armed rebellion.

Rep. Marcantonio Protests Police 'Raids' on Clubs

New York, Jan. 28 (AP).—Representative Vito Marcantonio (ALP, N. Y.) charged today police were "harassing" private clues in his Harlem district and announced he would begin injunction proceedings against Police Commissioner Arthur W. Wallander to "stop such raids."

His announcement followed a hearing at which 15 men were dismissed on charges of disorderly conduct in a club across the street from Marcantonio's home last night.

Wallander has shaken up police commands in the district since the fatal beating election day of Joseph Scatteregio, a worker for Marcantonio's defeated Republican opponent, Frederick V. P. Bryan.

Drew Pearson Suit Again Postponed

Charles Town, W. Va., Jan. 28 (AP).—Postponement to the April term of court of the $100,000 suit brought by Columnist Drew Pearson against R. J. Funkhouser and his weekly Jefferson Republican was announced today. The suit alleges injury to the columnist through references to him in Funkhouser's newspaper.

Punjab Clamps Lid on News Of 'Agitation'

Lahore, India, Jan. 28 (AP).—The government of Punjab Province, scene of recent riots, today imposed a 15-day censorship on all news concerning any "agitation" except for official statements.

Four pro-Moslem newspapers immediately announced they would suspend publication in protest.

The announcement was made shortly after the Government lifted a ban imposed Friday on the Moslem League's National Guard and Rashtriya Sevak Sangh, Hindu youth organization.

Removal of the ban followed the realease Sunday of eight Moslem League leaders arrested in a raid on the guard's Lahore office. Hundreds of Moslems were arrested for demonstrations which followed the raids. Nearly 200 persons were injured.

Executive Quits Over Stalin Joke At Missouri U.

Columbia, Mo., Jan. 28 (AP).—Seymour Weintraub of New York, business manager of Show-Me, University of Missouri humor magazine, said he had resigned today after Sigma Delta Chi fraternity, sponsor of the magazine, held up distribution of its January issue containing a Joe Stalin cartoon.

The cartoon depicted one Stalin teaching American government to a classroom filled with other Stalins, and was captioned "One Man's Opinion of How Classes Are Taught at M. U."

Publication several weeks ago of a Stalin Santa Claus cartoon in Towertime, a student magazine, prompted State Senator Williams to demand investigation of alleged communistic teachings at the university.

Reaper Heir Leaves 25 Million to Wife

Chicago, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—The will of Stanley R. McCormick, 72, filed here today, leaves an estate estimated in excess of 25 million dollars to his wife, Katherine Dexter McCormick.

McCormick, son of Cyrus H. McCormick, inventor of the reaper, died January 19. The will was dated September 15, 1904, shortly after his marriage. In 1909, McCormick was declared mentally incompetent.

U. S. Nears End Of Fields' Trial For Contempt

Assistant District Attorney William Hitz yesterday drew near the close of the Government case against Benjamin F. Fields, former convict war goods broker.

Fields is on trial before Justice Alexander Holtzoff for contempt of the House, for refusing to give the House Surplus Committee records showing how he split a $4000 profit he made on $8000 worth of wire screen he got from the War Assets Administration.

Fields turned over one slip of paper—showing he split with two John Does—and claimed that was all he had. Witnesses called by Hitz have said there were also a check stub, a deposit slip and a bank statement that he might have given the committee.

World Agreement Sought on Wheat Prices, Markets

By the Associated Press

The International Wheat Council last night recommended a conference to draft an agreement stabilizing wheat prices and supplies and dividing the world market. It would be held in London beginning March 6.

The council is an agency composed of major wheat producing and importing nations. It was created before the war in a move to deal with chronic surpluses which plagued producers in such major exporting nations as the United States, Canada, Argentina and Australia.

A tentative agreement was drafted at that time, but it was abandoned when the war eliminated the surplus problem.

Tobacco Is Top Item In British Loan Use

London, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—Chancellor of the Exchequer Hugh Dalton told Commons today that British expenditures in the United States during the last half of 1946 consumed 600 million dollars of the $4,400,000,000 American loan.

Dalton said $156,800,000, or 32 per cent was for tobacco. The second item was food, for which $118,800,000 was paid.

Slavs Charge U. S. Violated Paris Accord

London, Jan. 28 (AP).—The United States was accused by Yugoslavia today of a "flagrant violation" of the 1946 Paris agreement on reparations from Germany.

Mladen Ivekovc, Yugoslav spokesman, told the four-power Deputy Foreign Ministers Council "the United States abandoned their claims to German assets (in Austria) to the Austrian government," although the Paris pact stipulated that Allied nations could relinquish their claims only in favor of other Allies.

Ivekovic said the United States action could result in Austria receiving reparations from Germany "as a reward for her role in the war," and was "untenable juridically, morally and politically."

Yugoslavia is demanding 11 billion dollars in reparations from Germany and Austria.

Ivekovic charged billions in Nazi assets are concealed in many lands, particularly Spain, and demanded the "Foreign Ministers make an inquiry, by special commission, to find out the present state of liquidation of German assets in neutral countries."

Ikekovic also accused occupation powers in western zones of Germany of not liquidating German trusts and dismantling reparations plants to the extent laid down at Potsdam. This policy, he declared, "amounts to a resurrection" of the economic and industrial power of Germany.

Greece Asked to Admit Yugoslavs to U. N. Probe

Lake Success, N. Y., Jan. 28 (U.P.).—The United Nations today advised the Greek government to let Yugoslav representatives into Greece so they can join the UN Commission which is preparing to investigate border trouble in the Balkans.

UN headquarters revealed the Yugoslav government had complained to the UN that on two occasions Greek officials had denied the Yugoslav mission access to Greece.

House Funds Group Is Cool To Increase in Aid Abroad

By the Associated Press

The House Appropriations committee cast an icy glance yesterday at President Truman's request for 300 million dollars more to feed and administer occupied countries.

"They will have to show us that they need this extra money before they get it," commented Chairman Taber (R., N. Y.), whose reaction jibed with that of his committee colleagues.

"What they ought to do," Taber told reporters, "is put some of those people to work over there. There is a great need for labor in the mines and other industry in Germany and it seems that instead of keeping them idle and continuing to feed them, the occupation authorities ought to put them to work. At least they could pay for the food we send them then."

Taber noted that Congress refused last year to give the War Department the full 500 million dollars asked by the President for foreign relief operations. Instead it voted 425 million dollars which was 75 million dollars more than the House had allowed originally.

The new funds, if granted by Congress, would boost to 725 million dollars the amount earmarked for the purpose during the fiscal year ending next June 30. A similar amount has been requested for the next fiscal year.

Some leading House Republicans, including Taber, have been advocating a curtailment of foreign relief operations.

Earlier this month, Speaker Martin (R., Mass.) cautioned the House of what he called the danger that "war-stricken nations may be led to rely too much on the United States and try too little to help themselves."

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—and TWA is the friendly way to fly.
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Save time with TWA AIRFREIGHT
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SUPREME QUALITY
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One sip of La Boheme will convince you—that fine wines are not necessarily expensive. For here is a delightful combination of quality *with* economy. Try it—you'll enjoy it!

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Available in All Popular Types

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La BOHEME
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from Mr. KNOPF

I can't urge you to read Leland Stowe's *While Time Remains* by promising that you'll enjoy it. Stowe didn't enjoy writing it. But he had to. And if you have any serious interest in your own life, or your children's lives, you have to read it. Stowe asks some pretty unpleasant questions in this book, but they are all questions each of us has to answer, explore, and act on. There is still a chance to save ourselves. Stowe shows us how.

WHILE TIME REMAINS
by Leland Stowe

"His book is an important contribution both to breaking down complacency and to providing a factual background for intelligent thinking on world problems."
—Foster R. Dulles, *New York Herald Tribune*

"I should like to see every boy and girl of college age get *While Time Remains* and study it harder than any school course that ever came his way. Perhaps, if that could happen, enough time would remain."
—Joseph Henry Jackson, *San Francisco Chronicle*

"This book is urgent and demanding. . . . It should be compulsory reading for politicians, labor leaders, financiers, and all big business men."
—Capt. P. J. Searles, USN (Ret.) *Boston Post*

"About the most worthwhile piece of literature to come from the American press since the days of Tom Paine."
—John Lipscomb, *Nashville Tennessean*

By the author of *They Shall Not Sleep* and *No Other Road to Freedom*

On sale at all bookshops for $3.50 and published in New York by ALFRED · A · KNOPF

BORZOI BOOKS

TVA

From Page 1

asked for the names of those involved.

McKellar replied that naming names would be "rather painful," and Clapp agreed that he probably should be told "in private" because "it might save what may be some innocent employes from the effects of gossip."

Then, in what he described as an attempt to "refresh" Clapp's memory, McKellar asked if the wife of the man did not "horse whip the other woman." Clapp replied he did not recall the case.

He promised to "look up" travel vouchers covering the $2478 mentioned by McKellar, but declared that the agency would not have authorized travel expenses "for any reason other than official business."

"TVA does not attempt to control the individual morals of its employes," Clapp said. "What employes who travel on official business might do in their personal affairs is something else. If it reflected upon the reputation and efficiency of TVA, TVA would take action if it had evidence."

Chairman Revercomb (R., W. Va.) ruled the names should not be made public until TVA records are examined by Clapp.

Manifesto Asks Cubans to Fight 'Red 5th Column'

Havana, Cuba, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—An organization of Cuban patriots who fought side by side with United States troops during Cuba's War of Independence, issued a manifesto today calling on the people to arm and be prepared to fight "here and elsewhere because the Russian fifth column is getting ready for action very soon."

The organization, known as Friends of the Americans, which in 1940 demanded that the Cuban Communist Party be outlawed, attacked as "unjustified the presence of a large Russian diplomatic representation in Cuba," characterizing it as an "impertinence and a danger" and claiming that it was designed "to inspire, direct and intensify the Communist campaign."

Firemen Slate Party

The Cheverly-Tuxedo Volunteer Fire Department will hold a party Saturday at 8:30 p. m. in the Cheverly-Tuxedo Fire House.

Advertising Called Dynamic Force To Increase Trade

Advertising should be considered a dynamic force to increase trade and profits and not just an expense to be borne at as low a cost as possible.

Bedell

This was the moral set forth in Aesop fable style yesterday by Clyde Bedell, a leading advertising and merchandising consultant, to members of the Washington Advertising Club at a luncheon at the Statler Hotel.

If the hero of his story, "The Merchant From Mars," were to come here, he would find that advertising, particularly in newspapers, reaches from 4 to 20 times as many persons as come into a store, Bedell pointed out.

The Martian would realize that advertising copy writers, who are trained and skilled, can bring these people into the store as purchasers, Bedell said. Actually, the merchant would find too many copy writers relying on nothing but their intuition in writing advertising with few of them having to measure up to high standards, he added.

Overholser Heads Psychiatric Panel At Silver Spring

Dr. Winfred Overholser, chief psychiatrist of St. Elizabeth's Hospital, will address the Silver Spring Academy of Medicine Monday at 8 p. m. in the Montgomery County Building, it was announced yesterday.

Dr. Overholser, who also is assistant chief of the neuro-psychiatry division of the Veterans Administration, will discuss recent developments in psychiatric diagnosis and treatment.

His talk will be followed by a panel discussion with talks by Dr. Richard Thibodeau, managing director of Cedarcroft, Silver Spring; Capt. George Raines, chief psychiatrist of the Bethesda Naval Hospital; Dr. James Hens, Silver Spring psychiatrist; and Dr. Norman Q. Brill, assistant chief of psychiatry for the Veterans Administration.

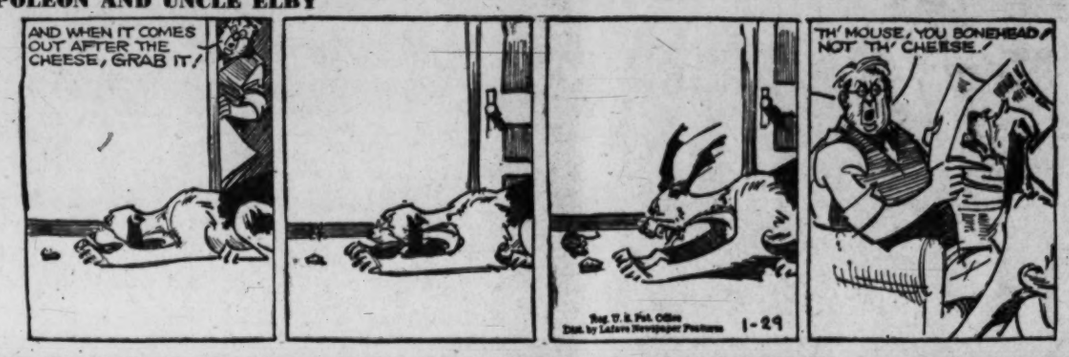
Search Started For Chinese Plane With 28 Aboard

Shanghai, Jan. 28 (INS).—Search was under way tonight for a Chinese National Airways plane, with 28 persons aboard, missing since it took off from Hankow on a flight to Chungking.

Nine of the passengers were foreign missionaries, and of the crew of four, two were American pilots.

The plane took off from Hankow at 11:15 a. m. today, after coming in from Shanghai.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY


AND WHEN IT COMES OUT AFTER THE CHEESE, GRAB IT!
TH' MOUSE, YOU BONEHEAD! NOT TH' CHEESE.
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
Dist. by Leader Newspaper Features
1-29

BARNABY

Now that I know that E = mc² I can proceed with plans to exploit atomic energy . . . I'm very grateful, Atlas.
Remember . . . When a heavy nucleus splits into two products of approximately equal mass, the sum of the masses of the stable isotopes of the products is less than that of the original particle— This loss of mass appears as kinetic energy with which the fragments leave the scene of fission. Also—
When element 92 undergoes fission, the elements 56 and 36 are formed . . . And about 50 million times as much energy is released as from ordinary combustion—
I hope this is useful, O'Malley.
1-29
Ted Sorra
Jack Morley

ELMO

IT TOOK A SHREWD OPERATOR LIKE ME TO FOOL THAT ROOMMATE OF MINE! I WORK NIGHTS, SO HE CAN'T MAKE ME WALK IN HIS SLEEP WITH HIM!
RESTAI
I REPRESENT THE POPNUT SKRUMMY COMPANY
SO WHAT!
AH, THERE YOU ARE!
POPNUT SKRUMMIES IS A DELICIOUS BREAKFAST FOOD!
SO WHAT!
WELL BE BACK IN TIME FOR BREAKFAST—HAVE A BOWL READY FOR ME!

FRAUD

From Page 1

erses if they would drive him to his mother's house at 3d and East Capitol sts. They did. Clemens was gone a few minutes, police said then returned to the Saunders car, handed them the $150 check and said:

"I'm sorry, but mother's a little bit eccentric about these things. She won't accept a check. She demands cash."

So, police said, arrangements were made for the Saunderses to meet Clemens again at 11 a. m. yesterday in a drugstore near 14th and F sts. nw. with $150 in cash.

The Saunderses talked about the strange deal as they drove home. they continued to talk about it until 2 a. m. yesterday.

"It's too good to be true," said Mrs. Saunders finally.

"I guess you're right," agreed her husband, who then picked up the telephone and called the Detective Bureau. He was advised to call the bureau's check squad when it opened in the morning.

Identified From Photo

Saunders went to the Detective Bureau yesterday morning and told check squad detectives his story. One of the detectives pulled a picture from the file.

"That's the man," declared Saunders.

The detectives instructed Saunders to continue with his plan to meet Clemens. Three detectives, Detective Sergts. D. A. Higgins, James Collins and J. R. Luskey, took up stations in or near the drug store at about 10:30 a. m.

At 10:40 a. m., Clemens entered the drug store and sat beside Higgins at the soda fountain counter. Higgins informed him he was wanted for questioning at police headquarters. Saunders entered the store as Clemens was being led out.

Clemens was held on a warrant charging him with swindling Charles E. Johnson or 1702 Kilbourne pl. nw., of $1000 last June 25.

According to police, Clemens convinced Johnson last June that he could obtain a new car for him, in Detroit for $1000. The pair went to Detroit by train and went to the auto plant.

Johnson, police said, waited at a gate while Clemens went in with the $1000. Clemens apparently left by another gate. At least Johnson never got either his new car or his $1000.

LABOR

From Page 1

tion those basic rights which will limit monopolies against the public interest," he said.

He warned against a "fatal confusion of ends and means" which derives from thinking that just because unions have socially desirable objectives, all of their acts are good.

In his testimony, Wolman tangled frequently with Senators Thomas (D., Utah) and Pepper (D., Fla.) Wolman insisted that the rights of an employer were violated if he had no chance to influence employes in his plant in the election of their bargaining representative, a thesis with which Pepper vehemently disagreed.

Questioning during Schwellenbach's testimony brought out the fact that some members of the committee, including those who sponsored the new version of the Case bill, were not firmly committed to outlawing the check-off, a practice which obtains in the majority of labor agreements.

Closed Shop Debated

Taft said the provision had been put in the bill merely to raise the question of the desirability of the check-off. Schwellenbach said he considered that "it goes beyond the province of the law to declare that illegal which has been agreed to by such a large percentage of employers and which cannot conceivably be said to involve any moral turpitude."

His oppitition to forbidding the closed shop and industry-wide bargaining provoked sharp argument from Senator Ball (R., Minn.), author of two bills with these objectives Ball asserted that there was no difference in principle between the legal prohibition against "yellow dog" contracts (under which an employe agreed not to join a union) and a prohibition against forcing a worker to join.

Schwellenbach agreed that the principle was the same, but insisted that there was a great difference in practical operation. At this point he received unexpected support from the Republican side of the committee, in the person of Senator Ives (N. Y.). He interjected that the principle of maintaining individual freedom had been violated first, and necessarily so, when collective rather than individual, bargaining became the Nation's policy in the Wagner Act.

"If you make an exception to the principle in one case," he said, "you can in another."

Schwellenbach's forecast of labor trends was contrary to that later stated by Wolman. The Labor Secretary said he saw a tendency away from, rather than toward industry-wide bargaining, and cited the difference between the most recent negotiations in steel, oil and meat-packing, with those in the same industries a year ago.

POLISH

From Page 1

of the dispatches from foreign correspondents in Poland.

"It is clear that the provisional government did not confine itself to the suppression of the so-called 'underground' but employed widespread measures of coercion and intimidation against democratic elements which were loyal to Poland although not partisans of the government 'bloc.'

"In these circumstances the United States Government cannot consider that the provisions of the Yalta and Potsdam Agreements have been fulfilled."

Aside from a complete rupture of diplomatic relations, the United States has only two other recourses should it decide upon further action.

First is the withholding of credits and other economic aid.

Second would be a formal protest to the United Nations Security Council that Poland had failed to fulfill an international agreement.

Inasmuch as both Russia and Poland are members of the Security Council, it was doubtful that the latter course would be attempted.

Today's statement noted that the Moscow government had rejected in advance American fears that the Polish election was going to be controlled. The statement concluded:

"This Government will continue to keep itself informed of the developments in Poland through its diplomatic mission in Warsaw."

Resident of Tahiti 25 Years, Boston Teacher Is Dead

Bangor, Me., Jan. 28 (AP).—A Boston professor who deserted a rocky New England farm to spend 25 years on a Tahiti plantation died leaving $605,000.

The will of Prof. Harrison Willard Smith, who died on Tahiti January 9 at 74, was filed today, with the bulk of his estate going to Harvard University. His books and personal things were left to James Norman Hall, co-author of "Mutiny on the Bounty."

Professor Smith, a bachelor, retired from teaching to a farm near Springfield, Me., in 1919, and a year later left for the South Sea islands. France made him a Chevalier de Merite because he was the first man to make the nipa palm and durian fruit flourish in the Pacific.

Arkansas Acts to Scrap Law Barring Negroes

Little Rock, Jan. 28 (AP).—The Arkansas Legislaure passed today a measure repealing the 1945 separation of State and Federal primaries designed to keep Negroes from voting for State and county nominees. The measure now goes to Gov. Ben Laney, who has expressed disapproval of the separate primaries.

WAGE

From Page 1

stead of around a turn in the conference road.

Everything which has happened to date in the closed-door talks between "Big Steel" and the union points to long point-by-point discussions. These factors militate against a speedy agreement:

1. The liberal extension of the existing contract.
2. The nature of the union's 15 proposals and the corporation's 13 counter-proposals.
3. The leisurely pace of negotiations to date.
4. The language of the proposals which is anything but direct.
5. Both sides have made clear they hope the current issue of suits for back portal-to-portal pay will be settled before the business of initialing a new contract is reached.

MARRY

From Page 1

longer employed in Washington.]

Mrs. Spelce testified that she had heard from her husband in May, 1945, when he told her she was "free to do as I pleased." On June 30, 1945, she married Motika in Anne Arundel County.

She declared Motika had told her he had been divorced from his first wife, so she had no qualms about going through with the ceremony. Motika said that neither of them knew positively that their divorces were final.

"We got married anyway," she said.

Afterward, it developed that the Spelce's decree did not become final until December, 1945. A Crawford County, Ark., court granted the divorce, but Warfield said that his attempts to locate Spelce in that part of the country —or anywhere else—had failed.

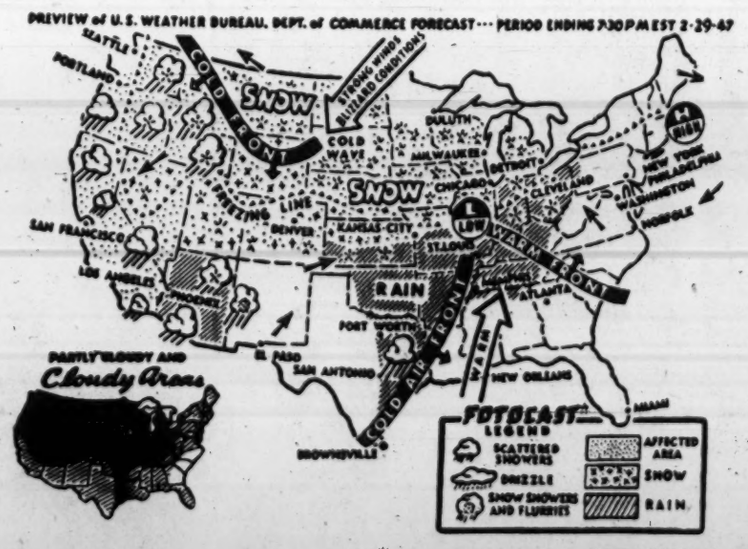
Last fall, after the couple had separated, Motika turned up again in Washington and, according to Mrs. Spelce, wanted her to run away with him and start a new life. She refused, and also rejected a plea for enough money to get him to California.

39 Years in Prison, Now He's Baby Sitter

Chicago, Jan. 28 (AP).—Charles Hanson, 74, enjoying his first month of freedom after 39 years behind the bars of Joliet Penitentiary, disclosed today that he had found a job as a baby sitter.

The former convict, sentenced in 1907 for the murder of a Chicago policeman, said freedom was "wonderful, just like awaking after being buried for a hundred years."

National Weather Summary



Copyr. 1947 Edw. L. A. Wagner

24-HOUR FORECAST: Clear skies will prevail over the coastal sections of Georgia and the Carolinas and southern New England Wednesday. Partial cloudiness, as shown on the small inset map, will predominate over California, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas, the Gulf States, the Middle Atlantic States and northern New England. Considerable cloudiness will blanket the remainder of the Nation.

Rain showers are pictured for the West coastal area, Nevada and eastern Texas while snow flurries will develop over the Rockies and the higher elevations of the West Coastal States. Snow is promised over the Northern and Central Plains and the upper Lakes region. Moderate snow and blizzard conditions accompanied by a cold wave, shown by large open arrow on the FOTOCAST, will strike into Montana and the Dakotas as warm, relatively moist air clashes with cold dry air of Canadian origin in the area of the front shown on the FOTOCAST. Rain is foreseen for Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Kentucky and Illinois. Rain or snow or rain and snow mixed can be expected in Indiana and Ohio.

The warm air mass arrow, shown on the FOTOCAST, continues the pattern of warm weather over the Eastern section of the Nation and the attendant cold wave over the Northern Plains States as a new cold air mass breaks out of central Canada into Montana and the Dakotas. Over the Gulf States the influx of air from the Gulf of Mexico will cause temperature rises, but north of Tennessee the warm air will be overriding cooler surface layers causing cloudiness and precipitation over a wide area. Precipitation in the south portion of this area will be in the form of rain while over the lower Lakes and westward temperatures will be sufficiently low to give snow.

The freezing line shown on the FOTOCAST indicates points where maximum temperatures of 32 degrees are forecast with still lower temperatures to the north. Forecast maximum temperatures follow: Boston 38 degrees; New York 40; Philadelphia 44; Washington 52; Miami 83; New Orleans 78; Kansas City 35; Cleveland 36; Chicago 29; Fort Worth 76; Los Angeles 60 and Seattle 38.

PALESTINE

From Page 1

that the price which they will have to pay for executing a Jewish warrior is too high."

The notes also promised a detailed statement on the kidnaping would be issued tomorrow by the secret Irgun radio station.

British authorities hastily drafted plans to protect other civilians from similar kidnapings. They reportedly fixed a deadline of 5 p. m. tomorrow for invoking statutory martial law in certain sections, unless Collins and Windham were returned unharmed.

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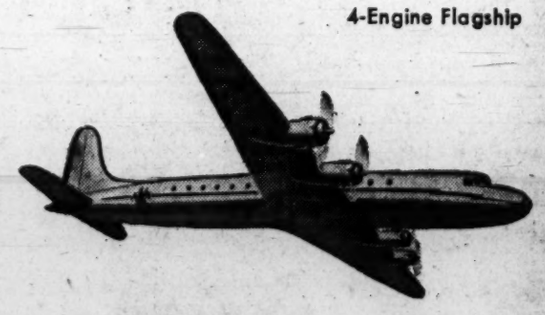

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The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.
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Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 50 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

David Selznick Gears His 'Epic' Handicrafters To the Assembly Line

A SPEED-UP ORDER from the big boss himself has hypoed the Selznick Releasing Organization into unaccustomed activity.

Heretofore, like Samuel Goldwyn and one or two other independent producers, David O. Selznick has been content to make fewer and bigger pictures. They have come along with surprising regularity, but not too close together—"David Copperfield," "Little Lord Fauntleroy," "Gone With the Wind," "Spellbound" and now, currently visible on the West Coast, "Duel in the Sun," to recite only those that come first to mind.

Jennifer Jones

With "Duel in the Sun," one of the leading candidates for the March Academy Award, breaking all records in Los Angeles, the natural assumption would be that Mr. Selznick would let it go at that for the time being. But Dave Selznick is a mercurial and unpredictable fellow.

So he has upset the law of reasonable expectancy—if there is any such thing—by assigning Writer J. O. C. Orton to the job of making E. C. Bentley's detective story, "The Trent Case," into a screen play for the stellar uses of Joseph Cotten.

In another glass cubicle he has set Writer David Hertz to the task of scenarizing F. Scott Fitzgerald's "Tender Is the Night," to be produced with an all-star cast.

Both of these are scheduled for production as soon as the scripts are ready.

Now before the Selznick cameras is Alfred Hitchcock's "The Paradine Case," starring Gregory Peck, and on February 15 the film version of "Portrait of Jenny," the Robert Nathan novel, will go into work with Joseph Cotten and Jennifer Jones, leading Academy Award candidate for her brilliant performance in "Duel in the Sun," at the top of the cast.

Before Selznick lays down his needle, it is hinted that a considerable number of other scheduled productions will go into shooting in rapid succession. It is also intimated that each will be a custom job even if it does appear to come off the assembly line.

The Shipstads and Johnson of of the "Ice Follies," and John H. Harris, of "Ice Capades," joint producers, as well as the management of Uline Arena, now have gotten around to the point of describing "Ice-Cycles of 1947" as "the fastest, freshest and most original ice show yet introduced locally." With the imposing list of stars recruited from the earlier rink spectacles and imported from abroad for the new production, that might not be too extravagant a statement. At any rate, it is worth bearing in mind that "Ice-Cycles" is no farther away than Saturday and that its Uline engagement will run through Sunday, February 9, only. That will add up to no more than nine evening performances and three matinees. Uline's holds a lot of people, but not enough to make it a safe bet to postpone ticket buying until the last minute. At the last minute the seats you want probably won't be there.

One of last weekend's announcements just to hand was that the War Department has awarded the Medal for Merit to Jack L. Warner, vice president in charge of production of Warner Brothers Pictures, Inc. The award covers the junior Warner's services to the department from September, 1939, to September, 1945. Created by an order issued by Gen. George Washington from his headquarters in Newburgh, N. Y., in 1782, the Medal for Merit is one of the rarest of honors bestowed by the Government, having been issued to fewer than 200 Americans. Jack Warner won it by his contributions to the preparation of the country for war, recruiting and entertainment of the overseas forces by a steady flow of films.

A Play to Remember

On Sunday, 10 to 11 p. m., over the ABC network, "The Theater Guild on the Air" will present "The Farmer Takes a Wife," folk play of early America by Frank Elser and Marc Connolly, with Claire Trevor, William Holden, Kenny "Senator Claghorn" Delmar and Hope Emerson starred.

That is mentioned here only because the screen owes a heavy debt to "The Farmer." Rewritten as a play from the Walter D. Edmond novel at least six times by Mr. Elser, and finally whipped into shape in collaboration with Mr. Connelly, "The Farmer Takes a Wife" was produced as a stage play by Max Gordon in 1934 and directed by Connelly. It played the National before it went into New York for a run of 104 performances, but the important part is that it starred Henry Fonda. The assignment marked lanky Hank's first important crack at Broadway and he made good with a bang, as the saying goes.

So good with such a bang, in fact, that he was articled for the film version of the piece in 1935. It was his first picture. The bang grew even louder. You can take it from there.

Suffering a slight case of heebie-jeebies as a result of his whirl on the merry-go-round, Manager Sol Serkin of RKO-Keith's is relaying his telegrams from the home office to the local drama desks as fast as he receives them, and that is no faster than they could be shot out of a machinegun. The last one says, "Play 'Magnificent Doll' to Wednesday, January 29. Open 'San Quentin' Thursday, January 30. 'It's a Wonderful Life' starts Thursday, January 6." Some railroader in the outfit, no doubt, who can't get out of the habit of pulling the switch.

The appearance of that Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer sky-writing dirigible in the Washington heavens last evening was a reminder that "1947 is the year of 'The Yearling.'" It also was a reminder that that circumambient billboard is the biggest job of its kind in existence. Its running announcements follow a 170-foot course lengthwise of the ship, in electric letters that are 27 feet tall. The last we saw of it last night it must have been about over Bowie, Md., and we could still read it!

Voice-From-the-Balcony Note

Oh, so you can read!

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

U. S. BUSINESS moguls enjoy reading news stories leaking out of White House Cabinet sessions, but don't always relish having reports of their own closed-door meetings in Wall Street appear in the press.

Bugas

Despite probable denials, however, here is a play-by-play account of a recent New York discussion which Henry Ford II staged with the representatives of Standard Oil of New Jersey, United States Steel and others regarding labor relations. What happened at the meeting was important. It gives insight into Mr. Ford's determination to start a price decrease.

Although the two-hour conference was supposed to be confined to labor-management problems, an interesting argument took place between aggressive John Bugas, Ford vice president in charge of labor relations, and United States Steel Vice President John Stephens about the high cost of steel. Bugas pointed out that prices were getting so high, many consumers simply couldn't afford to buy. He suggested United States Steel give the entire economy a break by cutting, not raising, prices.

After all, argued Ford's right-hand man, any change in steel wages or prices would set a trend for the entire Nation. It would certainly help the fight against inflation, would ease labor-management negotiations.

United States Steel's Vice President Stephens replied that, while prices and profits were high, he didn't think they were too high. He said industry's stockholders had gone through some very lean years in the thirties, passing up dividends which they were now entitled to collect retroactively. Bugas protested against this, but Stephens was adamant.

Ford Executive Vice President Ed Breech swung in behind Bugas, pointing out that the steel industry didn't have to face the consumer directly, therefore might not know how much consumer pressure was piling up against higher prices.

Prof. Theodore Ynetama, director of research for the Committee on Economic Development, backed up Ford by pointing out that prices generally were too high. Prices have gone clear beyond the range of the average working man, Ynetama said, and he pointed specifically to department-store prices, the prices of food, textiles, clothing and movie admissions.

Prof. Sumner Schlicter of Harvard agreed with Ynetama, arguing it would be wise for industry to lower prices now or face a just demand for higher wages it wouldn't like.

Standard Favors Cut

STANDARD OIL'S Frank Pierce, an expert labor relations man, also put the match to the high-price boys, arguing that industry had to exercise its leadership by cutting prices.

"Yes," Pierce said, "industry will have to exercise its leadership by exposing the food and steel trusts which have created such an outrageous situation."

Pierce didn't mention it, but possibly he had in mind the recent study of Government economists which shows how the food industry's profits have soared as much as 250 per cent in recent months. Armour's increased its profits 231 per cent for the first nine months of 1946 over the same period of '45, Sunshine Biscuit's profits after taxes rose 122 perw cent, United Biscuit's profits rose 205 per cent, the creameries of America made 67.3 per cent more, while wages dropped to a level lower than on VJ-Day.

Finally, United States Steel's Stephens said he thought the others were being a little rough on him. The way to lower prices, he claimed, was through high production and fewer strikes. To this, Ford's Bugas retorted that, with prices so high, strikes were inevitable.

Annual Wage

PIERCE of Standard Oil then began a blunt discussion of the guaranteed annual wage. Sooner or later, he claimed, industry would have to face the question of guaranteeing year-round employment to workers. In the past, Pierce explained, Standard of New Jersey used to lay up its tanker fleet each winter, throwing thousands of men out of work. Eventually, however, Standard found that by pushing its line of home-heating fuels, it was able to provide year-round employment for its fleet of ships and all their crews.

"The engineers employed by industry," Pierce said, "have been able to develop production technology to its highest efficiency, but they have ignored or overlooked human technology. There's no reason why the auto industry can't work more than seven months a year. Not to do so is a waste of manpower."

Young Ford replied that he hoped to see the day soon when the auto industry was able to provide its workers with year-round employment.

It was a few days thereafter that Ford made his sensational announcement reducing the price of his cars.

No Lame-Duck Jobs

HERE'S some bad news for Democratic Congressmen and Senators defeated in the last election who have been priming the White House for Federal jobs:

President Truman has adopted a new policy—no lame-duck appointments, barring exceptional cases.

There is the story behind the hope of Senator Jim Mead's friends to land him a diplomatic post or some other top job.

Truman and Mead are old and close friends, fought shoulder to shoulder in many Senate battles, and when Truman became Vice President in 1944, Mead succeeded him as chairman of the War Investigating Committee. However, several times recently when White House advisers raised the question of putting the able New Yorker somewhere on the Federal payroll, Truman replied with a flat "no."

"If the people of a State or a congressional district have decided that they don't want a man in Washington by voting him out of office, why should I go against their judgment by appointing him to some job as a reward for being defeated?" the President said.

So far, none of Truman's advisers has thought up a good answer.

Note—F. D. R. believed that when a man had long experience in Washington, that experience should not be lost. Men who really know government are hard to find, and he believed in appointing defeated Congressmen to administrative positions. Other Presidents usually have followed the same course.

Nursery Head Named

Mrs. Charles Knutson of Lansing, Mich., has been named director-teacher of the Cooperative Nursery School and Kindergarten operated by the Overlee Preschool Association for children in the Westover-East Falls Church area of Arlington. The appointment was announced yesterday by Mrs. Thomas J. Mills, president of the association.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Blossom Time," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Catholic University—"Much Ado About Nothing," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque, continuous from 11:30 a. m. to 5 p. m., and at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Blue Skies," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Palace—"The Razor's Edge," at 10:30 a. m., 1:10, 3:55, 6:40 and 9:25 p. m.

Capitol—"Two Smart People," at 11 a. m., 1:50, 4:35, 7:20 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:50, 3:35, 6:20, and 9:05 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Magnificent Doll," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Time, the Place and the Girl," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Till the Clouds Roll By," at 11:15 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Henry V," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Mildred Pierce," at 2:25, 4:20, 6:10, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Pix—"Vampire Bats," at 2:05, 4:55, 7:45 and 10:20 p. m. "Love, Honor and Goodbye," at 3:15, 6:05 and 8:55 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels, continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Ambassador—"Blue Skies," at 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

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EXPRESS
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Times Square Tattle

By Leonard Lyons

New York, Jan. 28.—Mildred Douglas, the daughter of Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas, recently attended a reception at the White House. The young, pretty schoolgirl wore an evening dress, carefully adhered to all the White House protocol, and was admired for her looks and behavior. This was a night to remember—her first White House reception.

Nelson Rockefeller

Nelson Rockefeller flew to Venevuela secretly a few days ago and will return in less than a week . . . The saw with which the bars were cut in Raymond St. Jail break was smuggled into the prison in the sole of a shoe. The inspectors merely glanced at the shoe and didn't weigh it . . . Jim Farley, discussing his recent exchange with Ed Flynn, said: "I stepped on his corns and he lost his head" . . . Farley, incidentally, warns all aspirants for the chairmanship of the Democratic National Committee that it is a full-time job. "When I was chairman," said Farley, "I traveled 60,000 miles a year, had four secretaries and answered all my mail."

John Steinbeck's new book, "The Wayward Press," has an assured sale of 750,000 copies . . . The President's new Civil Rights Committee will meet February 4, for three days, in the Cabinet Room of the White House. The nonpartisan group will organize three committees . . . The old Photo - in - a - Compromising - Position racket was used against a visiting dignitary a few days ago. The lady asked $500 for the pictures and negative. She got the money . . . Andrei Gromyko was interviewed by two reporters separately, each from a different section of the country. He asked them: "Who'll be the next President?" Both predicted Tom Dewey. Gromyko told the second reporter: "That makes two. Soon I will believe it."

The "Missouri" will enter maneuvers near the Panama Canal . . . A coalition of liberal Senators and Representatives has been holding meetings. Twenty Senators and 50 Representatives, from both parties, were at the last meeting . . . The Beverly Hills building soon to be erected by the Association of American Artists in California will be the largest commercial art gallery in the world. It's a community-owned project, the shareholders of which include Mervyn Leroy, Irving Stone, Leo Rosten, King Vidor, Reeves Lewenthal and William Goetz . . . Wednesday Mrs. Roosevelt will designate the list of experts to be assigned to the U. N.'s Human Rights Commission.

This week, from Frankfurt-am-Main, came an accusation by German S. S. men that GIs had beaten them, during the war, to obtain confessions. The United States Army immediately imposed official secrecy on the matter. Gordon Merrick's new novel, "The Strumpet Wind," has a chapter describing the beatings by American OSS officers. Merrick, who served with the OSS, doesn't expect any censorship . . . Angelo Corsi, Italy's Minister of the Interior, is a cousin of Ed Corsi, New York State's Industrial Commissioner . . . Benedict Freedman, who is the co-author with his wife, Nancy, of the Literary Guild's selection, "Mike," is the son of the late David Freedman, the pioneer in radio comedy-writing and creator of "Baby Snooks."

Gene Fowler will leave his Hollywood home next month for a retreat where he will start his book about Jimmy Walker. One of his friends suggested that Fowler go to Bermuda. "I haven't been there since 1924," said Fowler, and then explained why he never returned: He stayed at a Fort George hotel operated by a Norseman who though he could get rich with his invention of a toothpick-holder. The Norseman fed Fowler a supply of milk-stouts, and then persuaded him to take the model of his invention back to America to market it. The model was lost in the Fire Island hurricane. "I can't go back to Bermuda until I'm sure the Rube Goldbergish Norseman is dead," Fowler insists. "No inventor ever will believe that a man to whom he once entrusted his model ever became rich by writing and not by stealing his invention."

Erich Maria Remarque, whose novels are published years apart, pays no heed to the pleas of his publisher that he produce more copy. "A friend of mine made longevity tests among a group of people over 80," said Remarque. "Since some of them smoked, and some of them drank, it couldn't be said that longevity is a result of abstinence from liquor and tobacco. The one thing they had in common, however, was a phlegmatic nature. I want to live long. My reluctance to work is my way of being phlegmatic" . . . Henry Wallace walks the 3 miles from his home to his office at the New Republic each morning . . . The Bowery News thinks nothing of the governorship fight in Georgia. "For years," says the editor, "we've had two Kings of Hoboes—Dan O'Brien and usurper Jeff Davis."

Chile Honors Adm. Leahy

Santiago, Chile, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—President Gabriel Gonzalez Videla today awarded Admiral William D. Leahy the Great Cross of the Chilean Order of Merit.

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*** Wednesday, January 29, 1947

Fort Drive'

Tax-hungry District officials are scrutinizing every scheme that takes more land off the local tax rolls. They note that 51 per cent of the District's total land area, excluding streets, is now tax-exempt. Every year adds a substantial new acreage to the total. Where will revenue come from in the future if the total of taxable land is to be constantly diminished? That question poses a real dilemma, and we have complete sympathy with the Commissioners in thrusting it emphatically before Congress at every opportunity. We think the Commissioners are on the wrong track, however, when they attempt to reverse plans that are so firmly fixed in the pattern for development of the Capital City as that for the Fort Drive project. The Commissioners think that the land acquired for this proposed belt-line parkway ought to be given up for other purposes to avoid further encroachments upon the dwindling area of taxable land in the District. The National Capital Park and Planning Commission replies that land for the proposed 22-mile parkway has been acquired over a great many years with complete acquiescence on the part of the Commissioners and with the approval of Congress; that the proposed "circumferential dual roadway" linking the old Civil War forts is now more necessary to our traffic system than ever before; and that the basic concepts of city planning cannot be sacrificed because of a crisis over District finances.

We think the NCPPC has the better of the argument. The seriousness of the current revenue problem would not justify throwing away the concept of making Washington a great national Capital. Fort Drive must be regarded not only from the viewpoint of 1947 but also from the prospective situation in 1975 and of 2050. The whole concept of city planning would be destroyed if long-range projects of this sort were to be abandoned because of the temporary failure of Congress to recognize the District's special tax problem. The struggle for a proper fiscal arrangement may be difficult. But we are convinced that efforts should be directed toward that end and not toward a narrowing of vision as to what should be the future of the Capital.

At the moment there are perhaps dozens of projects more urgent than Fort Drive. Local residents are on wholly solid ground when they demand that the need for schools, health centers and welfare institutions be put ahead of semiornamental projects of the Fort Drive type. Such developments will necessarily have to await a more liberal Federal contribution to the local budget. But to rip up the plans and turn back the land to private use would be quite a different thing. Surely all our planning must continue to be guided, even in difficult periods such as the present, by the fact that Washington is the Nation's Capital.

Death In The Air

The tragic crash at the Copenhagen Airport of a Royal Dutch Airlines plane was given special drama by the presence among its victims of Grace Moore and Sweden's Prince Gustaf Adolf. These two individuals will be widely mourned by their countrymen. Miss Moore was a woman not only of talent but of generosity in the dedication of her talent. She was zealous throughout the war in serving the men of our armed forces abroad and even after the war's end continued to bring to them without stint her voice and her charm.

To her thrilling voice, which Americans have enjoyed in musical comedy, grand opera and the movies, she joined an electric personality. If ever there was a person who, in Erasmus' words, said "Yes" to life, it was Grace Moore. She was always the picture of radiance when she appeared to take her bow before an appreciative audience. Her last words were typical. After a concert, with the plaudits still in her ears, she said, "It is wonderful to live and to sing." Within an hour or so this woman who gave so much joy to people was dead, this superb soprano voice was stilled. It is a great loss to America. So is the death of Prince Gustaf Adolf to Sweden. The prince, who was second in line of succession to the Swedish throne, shouldered soberly the responsibilities of royalty in a land where the crown is a vital part of the democratic process.

Because of the celebrity of these casualties, the crash at Copenhagen will engender still more public disquiet over the hazards of air travel. Air tragedies have been far too numerous of late in this country as well as abroad to permit any complacency. And air travel is still so novel that statistics on over-all and relative air safety do not allay the fears of the ordinary traveler. The Royal Dutch Line is an airline of the first magnitude with an excellent safety record. So far as can be learned, no conscious carelessness was responsible for the accident. But the aim of operation must be to reduce so far as humanly possible the dangers even of unforseeable mechanical errors as well as of the human equation. In the last analysis this can be done in America by buttressing the low budget of the Civil Aeronautics Administration.

Peron's Gesture

Action is being expedited in Buenos Aires to comply with the obligations that Argentina undertook by adhering to the Act of Chapultepec. The pledge was therein made to extrude Nazis and Nazi business concerns. Last weekend the Argentine government promulgated a decree "eliminating," in the words of the State Department, "enemy ownership and control of a large number of enemy spearhead firms." The purge took in about 60 firms. No time was lost in the State Department to commend a move in the direction of compliance—and sanitation. More, of course, is expected of Nazi-ridden Buenos Aires, though this, we are assured, has been made clear to our returning Ambassador, Mr. George S. Messersmith.

The reaction in Washington to the weekend events has reflected the gossip about the alleged Messersmith-Braden showdown. The step is said to mark a victory for one or the other so-called protagonists. The fact is that the Argentine move is a victory for compliance, and for compliance alone. This is what Ambassador Messersmith was sent to Buenos Aires to secure, it is what Assistant Secretary of State Braden stands for. Our modern relations in the Americas are based upon the Chapultepec documents. It would be an invitation to trouble not to take cognizance of the shelving by any of the signatories of the solemn covenants governing their relationship. Good faith is primary between neighbors who have set up a community.

The Messersmith mission has been obscured by the forgive-and-forget school in certain vocal quarters of the War Department and the Senate. They would be accessory to treaty infraction because, in their fevered imagination, Argentina is the underbelly for the World War III attack on Russia. Conciliate Argentina, they say, and then we can arm Peron for Armageddon. Next thing we shall hear is that Admiral Byrd is in the Antarctic to prepare advance positions against Moscow. Here is a schism both of policy and of the soul that has become Secretary Marshall's problem. He may be counted upon, we think, to restore unity in the conduct of our foreign relations.

It is obvious that the divisionists in our midst had given Peron the impression that there was no unity on Argentina in Washington. His emissary, General von der Becke, never even bothered to pay his respects to the State Department till he had exchanged ideas with self-styled diplomats in the War Department. President Peron had the temerity to enter into correspondence about the State Department with one Andrew J. Higgins of New Orleans. And he was so misguided as to think that Secretary Byrnes had been thrown out—because he believed in treaty observance in respect of Argentina. This sort of thing had the benediction, unfortunately, of certain Senators, and there were diplomats who had no hesitation in playing up to them. It has had a damaging effect upon our prestige, which must now be repaired.

Actually, in spite of the cooperation announced last weekend, questions still are raised about Peron's sincerity. They are raised because of concurrent acts. There is, for instance, the disturbance throughout the Americas caused by Peron's degradation of the educational system in culture-proud Argentina. Mexico is the latest Latin-American country to offer asylum to the extruded professors. Then there is Argentina's continued nose-thumbing at the United Nations. Though a member of the United Nations and a witness of the Assembly's 34-to-6 action in withdrawing ambassadors from Madrid, President Peron the day after appointed a new Argentine Ambassador, Senor Radio. Radio is now there in solitary glory, the dean of a nonexistent diplomatic corps, and Madrid is talking about a Madrid-Buenos Aires axis. Here is the first instance of sanctions employed by the United Nations, and Argentina is the first nation to flout the world organization. Surely the need to insist on strict compliance on the part of the regime that wormed its way first into the war, then into the Chapultepec system, and finally into the United Nations requires no further emphasis.

The Polish Lesson

Jan Ciechanowski, former Polish Ambassador to the United States, has written a book, *Defeat In Victory*, which lays bare the grim sequence of Polish events from the German attack in 1939 to the setting up, with American and British acquiescence, of the present Soviet-satellite regime. As an historical exposition the book deserves careful reading. Some of its charges, however, need clarification and confirmation. For instance, there is the charge that President Roosevelt accepted the so-called Curzon Line as the eastern frontier of Poland as far back as the Tehran conference. This charge rests on a heated statement made by Mr. Molotov at a meeting of Polish, Russian and British statesmen in October, 1944.

In the opinion of responsible American officials who attended the midwar conferences of the Big Three, no such commitment regarding Poland was made by President Roosevelt at Tehran. The officials whom *The Post* has sounded out insist that the United States tried as long as it could to postpone the Polish frontier problem until after the war. It gave way only at the Yalta conference, the reason being that Russia was then in a position to present its allies with an accomplished fact. By that time, specifically, the Red Army had swept over all of the disputed territory, and there was no way to dislodge it except by force, which neither the United States nor Great Britain had any desire or were in any position to employ.

This matter of Poland's frontiers, as well as other problems dealt with in Mr. Ciechanowski's book, raises certain fundamental questions of policy which are not easy to answer. As long as we remained on the sidelines in Europe, we could take a position of untrammeled idealism. Once we had become a full participant in European affairs, the choice confronting us has been one of alternatives, and very frequently these alternatives have both been bad, though not equally so.

In Poland we did not succeed in getting a truly democratic government, one chosen as the result of a free election. But the compromise that brought Stanislaw Mikolajczyk into the Warsaw government, bad as it proved to be, did at least provide a rallying center in Poland for elements opposed to a government dominated by Soviet stooges. Seeds were then planted which made it difficult for the Communists in the Warsaw regime to carry out their intended program of regimentation speedily and may make it impossible for them ever to complete it. Certainly the recent election, despite its outward appearance of an overwhelming victory for the government bloc, marked only the beginning of a new phase in the struggle to permit Poland to be governed by the Poles. The story of America's role in the Polish crisis from 1941 to the present time is neither cheerful nor encouraging. But it does show the kind of things we are up against in a divided, disorderly world.

Atomic Hearings

The old issue of civilian versus military control of atomic energy, threshed out and seemingly settled in the long debate last summer over establishment of the Atomic Energy Commission, has been raised again in Senate hearings on the confirmation of David E. Lilienthal. It is an issue which ought never to have arisen in a free society. The very consideration of it suggests a condition of panic. For the subordination of the military to civil authority is a cornerstone of the concept of government by consent. It is astounding to find this principle called into question by men of Senator Vandenberg's or Senator Millikin's caliber.

Senator Millikin asked Mr. Lilienthal on Monday: "Why shouldn't the military liaison board sit in on all Atomic Energy Commission meetings? What would be the difficulty?" It is a testimonial, we think, to Mr. Lilienthal's self-control and tact that he was able to treat this query as a rational one. The answer, of course, is that this would put the Army precisely in the position from which the Senate with so much difficulty ousted it last summer—on the commission itself. The long contention between the House and Senate, between the May-Johnson bill and the McMahon bill, was whether the military as such should have commission membership. Senator Vandenberg, out of a regard, we suppose, for the principle of civilian supremacy, was one of the sponsors of a settlement which denied membership to the military while providing for a due recognition of their interest and importance through a military liaison board. It is indeed paradoxical to find him now "underscoring" a proposal that would put the Army back in the saddle.

Still more strange is the fantasy entertained by Senator Knowland that all meetings of the Atomic Energy Commission should be attended by members of the Joint Congressional Committee on Atomic Energy. This would amount, patently, to a direct violation of the separation of powers enjoined by the Constitution. It is not the business of the legislature in our political system to engage in the day-to-day details of administration. Senator Knowland's proposal, also "underscored" by Senator Vandenberg, would leave the development of atomic energy to a committee of Congress instead of to the Atomic Energy Commission created by Congress for this express purpose. Nothing like such an invasion of the executive domain has been suggested since Civil War days when Ben Wade and some of his congressional colleagues sought to take over from President Lincoln and his Cabinet the management of the war effort. And in their behalf it could at least be said that they were trying to prevent, not to promote, military domination.

In the present position of international relations, it cannot be doubted that the military aspects of atomic energy are of prime importance. David Lilienthal understands this as well as any Senator. He can be counted upon to be as zealous as any general for the maintenance of American superiority in the atomic field. Patriotism is not an attribute peculiar to men in uniform. And nothing, indeed, could be more inimical to the safety of the Nation than the idea, born of hysteria, that only the Army can keep a secret, only the Army can shape policies for our defense. The Army has already demonstrated its incompetence in the development of atomic energy. In peacetime, scientists will not, because they cannot, work under its sterile domination. From the viewpoint of expediency, therefore, military control is self-defeating. From the viewpoint of principle, it is thoroughly abhorrent.

Another Bomb

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributions are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Portal-to-Portal

The portal-to-portal mess should become an occasion for some clear and forthright thinking on many vital problems. Because the decision is so absurd, and because its consequences for the entire economic system and the Government are so ominous, it is arousing public opinion as well as the Government.

There are, however, many other occasions where decisions by courts, or what is court "court-made laws" have extremely detrimental and unjust consequences for business or private enterprise, without anyone being able to have recourse anywhere in our system of government.

This is particularly true in the case of laws whose administration is entrusted to administrative bodies. It is primarily due to the fact that administrative bodies, instead of taking into account the variety and complexity of business life (which made the administrative law necessary), use legalistic thinking in the interpretation of statutes wherever Congress leaves room for doubt as to its intentions. It is important to understand the real cause of this troublesome situation, and it is particularly important that the responsibility should be put squarely where it belongs.

In my humble view, the root trouble lies in the fact that many laws are written by Congress either unclearly or so indefinitely that they leave plenty of room for any sort of arbitrary interpretation. Very often the unclarity or imprecision of the statutes drafted by Congress are due simply to the fact that they are the results of compromises between conflicting interests and pressure groups. It is afterwards left to the courts to decide, in specific cases, what the real intention of Congress was, and the least that can be said about this procedure is that it is absurd.

The remedy for this situation may not be an easy one, but it becomes clear that some procedure must be instituted by which Congress can be asked to explain what its intention was in writing a particular law or provision. This necessity was already evident in the John L. Lewis case, and the portal-to-portal mess only serves to bring to light an existing situation entailing many dangers of which the public is not aware. As already mentioned, there are innumerable cases where legalistic thinking and interpretation of laws result in decisions both unjust and damaging to general welfare, and at times even contrary to the real intention of Congress in the writing of a law or a specific provision.

Once it becomes clear where the responsibility for the present mess lies, it will also become evident who should bear this responsibility. Freedom and democracy are not conceivable without responsibility. In the portal-to-portal suit it is clear and beyond dispute that the responsibility lies with Congress or with a fundamental vice in the working of our system, but certainly not with the employers. The decision in the portal-to-portal suit is absurd and unjust to a point of being shocking. It is incredible that it should be at all possible for such an unjust and stupid decision to be made in the name of "the rule of law". It is a renouncement of good sense, fairness and justice in the name of narrow legalistic thinking.

The responsibility for the portal-to-portal mess being clearly and squarely the Government's, it is only fair that the consequences should be borne and paid by the Government. By discussing and facing the real issues honestly, it would not only make for fairness and justice, but it might arouse public opinion and the Government to think through other situations which have equally damaging results, albeit on a small scale, and therefore unnoticed by the public.

PHILIP CORTNEY.
New York, N. Y.

Right To Strike

Through the mandatory collective bargaining feature of the Wagner Labor Law, labor was able to attain the cohesion necessary to impose many reforms on a reluctant management.

Unfortunately, we now find this unity reacting into an irksome labor domination—a development bad for all concerned. There is an insistent call for some new procedural gadget to temper excesses without crippling labor's ability to further improve its welfare by peaceful means.

The kernel of the difficulty lies in the indiscriminate right to strike. We may define the term strike as "the collective cessation of work, regardless of whether the cause be right or wrong, with an added prohibition to fill the jobs left vacant." In this respect it resembles the worst feature of the U. N. veto—valuable in preserving basic freedom but intolerable if used as a weapon of coercion or for willful blockade.

To remedy the intolerable condition consequent of the free use of the strike weapon, a simple change of procedure is suggested. Arbitration, which is resorted to when failure to agree makes it compulsory, should be made obligatory before hostilities commence.

In order to remove the element of involuntary servitude, inseparable from compulsory arbitration, an unusual note is proposed—the findings need not be binding on the parties unless by previous consent. They may reject them in toto. But—and here enters the corrective element—if either side chooses to reject, it shall forfeit the right to collective strike or lockout. If dissatisfied with the award the workingmen may quit their jobs but they lose the privilege of stopping other from being employed once an impartial arbitrational board (preferably nongovernmental) establishes the right or wrong in the dispute.

Settlements by mutual consent should be permissable under the law at any stage of the arbitration proceedings. We thus would close no door to negotiation, mediation, or conciliation which could proceed simultaneously, but inexorably a decision will be forthcoming to settle the issue of the right to strike in a reasonable time.

ALBERT A. VOLK
New York, N. Y.

Veterans' Educational Dilemmas

The Veterans' Administration should protect the veterans in their GI rights from the mendacity of university administrations which raise tuition at pleasure. It's a gyp. Costs for schools have not gone up. The per head cost has gone down to rock bottom with GIs as a drug on the campus. Classes were never so large and unwieldly. Teaching was never turned over to sucy tyros and youngsters. Women and ministers are employed because they are cheaper. Standards of teaching and of training have hit bottom.

Up goes tuition. Professors are grumbling about no increases or skimpy additions while their living costs have jumped 45 per cent. Schools can raise salaries without increasing tuition. If they are nonprofit organizations why do they seek profits at the expense of servicemen who fought (and whose brothers died) to keep these tax exempt schools alive. The Veterans' Administration should protect the veterans against this voracious educational monopoly and combination of private schools in this area without a city college.

ROBERT L. WHITESIDE, JR.
Washington.

I do not know what coverage the American press has made of the situation of the United States veterans now studying at Oxford, but since it has provoked a great deal of publicity in this country, it is only fair that people in Washington should have some idea of the true situation.

Under the G. I. Bill of Rights, American veterans are entitled to study at approved foreign institutions, as well as at American ones. There are approximately 45 such students at Oxford, some of whom were enrolled as far back as January, 1946. To date not a single veteran here has had any part of his tuition bill paid by the Government, though many of these are long overdue, and the great majority have been forced to wait many months for their subsistence allowances to begin. The most inexcusable blow fell when, without warning, several veterans' subsistence checks were stopped altogether, without any reason being given or any assurance of when payments would be resumed.

It was then that the veterans' situations here began to make headlines. Some of the men have wives and children to support. As foreigners, they are not allowed to work to supplement their income, as the American college GIs are. These men are desperately afraid that they may face deportation as government charges, though it is possible that charitable organizations may come to their aid. Through no fault of their own, these men who have served in their country's armed forces have suddenly found that their country has failed them.

The Oxford colleges to which these men belong have behaved splendidly. Despite their own strict rules about prompt payment of bills, they have refrained from pressing the Americans for payments and have been most cooperative in writing letters about the men's situations to the Embassy in London. However, an atmosphere is being created here which is the worst possible thing for our future relations. For half a century Americans in large numbers have studied at Oxford, learned English ways of thought, contributed ideas and influences of their own into the English stream of intellectual life. For the first time in history, America at Oxford stands for broken promises and nonsupport. The Veterans' Administration is wisely planning a long-range policy of foreign training under the GI Bill. But the men who plan to come here in the future will face a hostile standard of admission unless the situation now existing is quickly cleared up. By contrast, the Canadian government has paid promptly the bills of everyone of her veterans studying here, and if, for example, an Oxford college today had a choice of admitting either a Canadian or an American veteran, both of whom were equal in every respect, what chance would the American have?

I can write this letter fairly objectively, because although as a former chaplain I came here with the others to study under the GI Bill, I brought enough money to last a while, and am in no immediate need. But I want my fellow townsmen of Washington to know that there are veterans here in dire need, and that unless something is done immediately, they and America's reputation here will suffer immeasurably.

REV. RICHARD H. WILMER, JR.
Oxford, England.

Collecting On Glamour

By Malvina Lindsay

Lipstick Vs. Bread

SOME GALLANT legislators, who are also friends of the cosmetic industry, are eager to take the floor this week in the House of Representatives to prove that lipstick is a necessity, not a luxury. Nevertheless, American women are likely to continue paying on the war debt every time they improve nature's handiwork on their faces.

Whatever case may be made in House debate for the necessity in civilized living of such luxuries as lipstick, baby oil, baby powder, permanent waves, handbags, earrings, fur coats, liquor, tobacco, movie admissions, the present 30 per cent taxes on these is almost certain to be continued. Letting such items revert to prewar status would cut Federal revenue about one and a half billion dollars.

Will this mean a downturn in mass consumption of luxuries, which soared with wartime's easy money? Will the great glamour cult of 15 years standing weaken? Will women, forced by living costs to choose between bread and lipstick, choose the symbol of glamour?

WHILE SUCH excises as those on liquor, tobacco, transportation, communications and admissions yield the bulk of excise revenues, yet the contribution of glamour to war costs has made social history in this country.

World War I afforded no parallel in this. Its excise taxes, imposed in 1918, carried exemptions on cheaper clothing, jewelry, other articles taxed. These were repealed in 1920. At that time a cosmetics tax would have brought slim pickings, as "nice" women used makeup sparingly. In 1920 there were only 10,000 beauty shops in the United States, in 1930, 60,000.

Excise taxes on glamour also would have brought small yield in the 1920's. For the boyish flapper, with straight bobbed hair, was the feminine ideal of the day.

But World War II rode in on two social trends that were to benefit it financially. One was the glamour craze, the other a widened consumption of what had been regarded as luxuries.

The flapper was on the way out by 1930. The decade following brought in all the veneer of femininity—curls, jewelry, dressiness. By 1935 glamour was on every tongue, bold red lipstick on every mouth. Also, mass production of women's clothing, of motor cars, radios, electrical gadgets, had made comforts and luxuries more generally available, had whetted public desire for such things.

As war drew closer, the glamour craze stepped up. The demand for costume jewelry gained momentum after Munich, led to buying crushes after Pearl Harbor. It did not slacken with the 10 per cent excise tax of 1941, the 20 per cent one of 1943. At the war's end about one billion dollars was being spent annually for jewelry.

Cosmetic consumption also was mounting in this and other countries, including the Soviet Union. During the siege of Moscow, beauty and bread shops alone kept open. Service women had priority over civilians, and stacked their rifles in corners while getting wave sets.

German women, who were never too enthusiastic over Hitler's demand for "natural beauty," have been crowding beauty shops since the war's end, carrying their own soap and towels, getting service under difficult conditions. Visitors to England still take presents of lipstick and nylons.

American women have been spending about two billion dollars yearly on beauty shops and cosmetics. While recently they have restrained their buying of cosmetic products, also jewelry and fur coats, pending decision on excise taxes, yet there are no signs their glamour craze is abating to any extent. The cosmetic-tax yield for 1946 is expected to exceed that of previous years.

With the lipstick having become the basis of feminine glamour, it was inevitable that the cry should be raised that it was a necessity. But it looks now as if it will continue a luxury, even in its 10-cent variety. Even so, it will probably be the last excise item to show a drop in sales. Mimic of life, it will continue a faithful contributor to the cost of death.

Finance Vs. Comics

I believe you will agree with me that there's at least one newspaper here in the Capital which gives more abundant financial news than The Post, and The Post is most emphatically of that type to which one might logically look, for not merely the most reliable financial data, but also as to its abundance, exclusive of very many details which it continues to omit.

They tell me the comic strips of all our dailies are far more diligently read than all the editorials ground out between the oceans, but that The Post should expand its comic strip domain and leave its financial page not better than second best in Washington is comical enough to make any horse laugh.

WILLIAM HENRY GIVEN.
Washington.

Post Calendars

As a group interested in encouraging any endeavor made to stimulate public awareness of the fine arts, may we take this opportunity to commend you and congratulate your paper upon the use of high school pictures in your annual calendar. Although such student works may not be as "slick" as certain more commonly used professional calendar material, they must have a greater appeal to our community because they are part of it.

WILLIAM H. CALFEE.
Chairman, Art Department
American University.
Washington.

Polish Elections

By Sumner Welles

Future U. S. Policy

THE RESULTS of the Polish parliamentary elections were even more fantastic than had been expected. The Polish Peasant Party was allowed to poll only one-tenth of the total vote cast and the Socialist-Communist bloc, supported by the Bierut-Osubka-Morawski provisional regime, was made to triumph all along the line.

The Moscow-dominated parties will, consequently, hold nearly 400 out of 444 seats in the Polish Parliament. The Peasant Party leader, Mikolajczyk, will have to abandon his persistent and courageous efforts to maintain some semblance of real democracy in Poland, and the last vestiges of the liberal policies which General Sikorski had hoped to establish will, at least temporarily, disappear.

The reports of the American correspondents who covered the Polish elections have made it unmistakably clear, if proof were needed, that the coercion and fraud, the proscription of opposition candidates and the open violence practiced by the provisional government resulted in elections which were the reverse of "free and unfettered." It is not without significance that the heaviest majorities for the Soviet-favored candidates were rolled up in the former German districts transferred to Poland after their occupation by the Russian armies.

THE OFFICIAL protests earlier made by the British and American governments in view of the accumulating evidence that a shameless rigging of the elections was about to take place were, naturally, fruitless.

IT IS frequently said in extenuation of what has been taking place in Poland since the establishment of the Lublin government that if the Soviet Union is to become a cooperative and peaceful power, it must obtain the assurance of security, and that the only guaranty of Russian security lies in the establishment of "friendly governments" in all of the states adjacent to the Soviet Union.

But there is no justification for the implication that "friendly governments" would not be established as a result of free and fair elections or for the argument that Russia has a right to impose minority governments upon independent peoples until their majorities have either been cowed into submission or obliterated. If that were to become the official view of the United States, the normal influence of this Government would sink to an all-time low.

The need for the American Government to make a basic decision can no longer be evaded. The good faith of the United States is directly involved. For it is a matter of official record that, in addition to the pledges set forth in the Yalta Agreement, the United States during the war years repeatedly and officially assured the Polish people through their representatives that it would never recognize a government "unrepresentative of Poland." Can the United States hope to retain the confidence of the smaller countries and to exercise a constructive influence in world affairs if it disregards pledges of so solemn a character?

The decision which must be made will in a very real sense determine the nature of the European peace to come and the extent to which the American people are going to be able to insure their own future security.

The question now is whether the Government of the United States and the governments of the other Western democracies will adopt a positive policy in the light of what has taken place in Poland or whether they will continue to limit themselves to pro forma expressions of deprecation.

The Yalta agreement, to which the Soviet Union as well as the United States and Great Britain officially subscribed, guaranteed the Polish people an opportunity to obtain representative government through fair elections. That pledge has now been flagrantly ignored. The Polish elections afford a further example of how the system which the Communist Party calls "democracy" works in practice.

At this moment when the long-postponed discussion of the German treaty is finally at hand and the attention of the American people is at length concentrated upon the pressing need for the prompt negotiation of an over-all European settlement, it is vitally important that the Government of the United States decide whether any peaceful and lasting European order can be created if some of the component peoples are deprived of their rights to self-determinatoin and to sovereign liberty and when such international commitments as those incorporated in the Atlantic Charter and in the Yalta Agreement are cynically violated.

THERE IS nothing to be gained by any present severance of relations with the existing government in Warsaw. A rupture at this moment would merely serve the interests of the Bierut-Osubka-Morawski regime. Nor can any final settlement of the Polish question be anticipated until the key to the whole problem of European reconstruction—the German treaty—has been found. The very frontiers of Poland must be fixed in accordance with the provisions of the future German treaty.

But the United States can now make it clear that in its considered judgment what has occurred in Poland constitutes a violation of the third article of the Atlantic Charter to which every member of the United Nations is committed under the United Nations Declaration, as well as a violation of Article I of the United Nations Charter, and that this Government will consequently submit the issues thereby raised to the United Nations at the next meeting of its General Assembly.

The questions presented involve the good faith of the United States; the nature of the foundations required upon which to construct a peaceful world order, and the establishment of a precedent which may well determine whether the smaller nations of the earth are to be able to maintain their freedom and independence in the years to come.

The Gallup Poll

Public Sentiment Is Opposed To Government Ownership

By George Gallup

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., Jan. 28.—While countries like England and France have been turning to government ownership of basic industries, the trend of public sentiment in the United States has been in the opposite direction.

Fewer Americans want to see the Federal Government own railroads, banks or electric power companies today than was the case a decade ago. Although slightly more would like to see the Government own the coal mines than did in 1936, the number in favor still constitutes a minority.

England's Labor government has embarked on a sweeping program of nationalization of electric power, coal mines, transportation and other key industries. By contrast the American workers, including those who belong to labor unions, vote by a substantial majority in favor of continued private ownership. In fact, the viewpoint of the working man in that respect is closer to that of employers and businessmen than in many issues.

The two groups, who so often war over other matters, agree in their allegiance to the basic principle of private ownership.

This is shown in the latest poll by the Institute in which a true cross-section of the country was asked:

"Do you think the United States Government should own the following things in this country—banks, railroads, coal mines, electric power companies?"

Similar polls were conducted by the Institute in 1945 and in 1936. The trend follows:

	Yes	No	Undec.
Banks			
1936	36%	56%	8%
1945	27	61	12
Today ...	26	66	8
Railroads			
1936	30	60	10
1945	19	64	17
Today ...	26	67	7
Coal Mines			
1936	27	64	9
1945	29	59	12
Today ...	33	61	6
Electric Power Companies			
1936	40	52	8
1945	29	50	21
Today ...	28	64	8

To show how similar the attitudes by various occupation groups and education levels are toward the matter of Government ownership, the vote on the railroads in the latest poll is given below in detail. The figures on coal mines, electric power companies and banks vary somewhat from those below, but not substantially. In every case, Government ownership is opposed by substantial majorities throughout all occupation groups, education levels and political parties.

Government Ownership of Railroads

	Yes	No	Undec.
By Occupation			
Bus. and prof.	21%	75%	4%
Farmers	18	71	11
White collar	27	68	5
Manual workers	30	61	9
Labor union members	32	62	6
By Education			
College	23	74	3
High school	23	72	5
Grade or no school	28	62	10
By Party			
Republicans	16	77	7
Democrats	32	61	7

The American working man may possibly be, as some people say, moving to the left, but he has certainly not yet gone so far as to embrace socialist principles of nationalization.

Doris Kenyon Wed

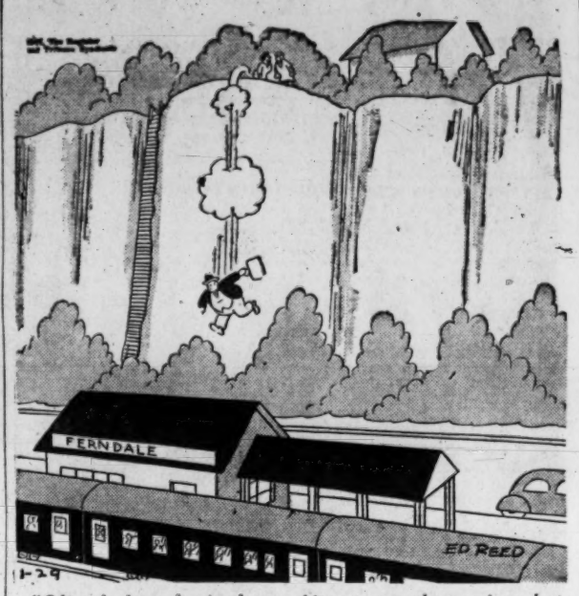
New York, Jan. 28 (AP).—Doris Kenyon, 48, one-time motion picture star, was wed today to Bronislaw Mlynarski, 47, brother-in-law of Artur Rubinstein, noted pianist, and son of Emil Mlynarski, Polish composer and conductor.

Light Quake Hits Tokyo

Tokyo, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—An earthquake of light intensity today shook the entire Kanto area in eastern Japan including Tokyo and Yokohama.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed



"Oliver's been bruised up a bit on several occasions but he's never missed the 8:15 train!"

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph and Stewart Alsop

Moscow Should Hire Some Republicans

EVIDENTLY the Soviet General Staff and their attendant propagandists have never heard of Representative Harold Knutson—or at least do not understand the role of the great economizer in the American national life.

With the great show of horror, the Soviet propagandists lately announced that the militaristic Anglo-Americans had built a powerful base at Churchill, on Hudsons Bay. Here, it was said, Americans and Canadians were experimenting with powerful weapons under Arctic conditions for use in imperialistic wars. There was only one defect in this story. It correctly described the intention of the American and Canadian staffs. This, incidentally, very strongly suggests that the Gouzenko disclosures and Canadian Royal Commission investigation by no means put an end to the Soviet intelligence net in North America.

While the Soviet intelligence clearly operated with unusual efficiency (since the plans for Churchill were still closely guarded), the assessment of the results was faulty. What the American and Canadian strategic planners want at Churchill is a big B-36 base, plus a major experimental station, weather installations, a main station in a radar warning net, and the other facilities suitable for a key point in the defense of this continent's northern frontier.

AS THE ONLY such key point which is also at present linked to the interior by rail, Churchill has the very greatest strategic significance. But because the Soviet intelligence analysts are hardly equipped to unravel the mystery of Representative Knutson (which takes a lot of training in the art of believing the unbelievable), they apparently accepted the strategic planners' dreams as the equivalent of reality.

Thus the Soviet propagandists confidently announced that the dreams had already come true. The truth is altogether different, the economies made to appease the Republicans of the Knutson stripe have left not a penny of appropriation in the budget for serious development of the Churchill base or any other important part of the northern frontier defenses. The bulk of the expense of the program must obviously be borne by this country, since Canada can hardly be expected to foot our bills. Churchill now boasts nothing more sinister than a weather station, plus a pitiful Canadian-American experimental detachment without either manpower or facilities for experimentation on an important scale. Nothing more can now be put in Churchill. The whole thing is a mirage.

All this may be taken as a kind of parable of the present situation. The aim of the Soviet propaganda move was to counteract the disclosure of the Soviet pressure on Norway for a great military base on Spitsbergen. The Spitsbergen base is not only a part of an immense program of military development of the Soviet northern frontier, the rest of which is undoubtedly being pushed forward intensively already. The Soviet strategic planners share the conviction of their American colleagues that if the next war comes, the Arctic will be its storm center. Probably this conviction does not make them too unhappy, for the Arctic is the one area where the Soviet Union has an immeasurable technical advantage over the United States.

IN ADDITION to their two decades of careful scientific work to make the Arctic yield its secrets, the Soviets have another advantage also. During the war, they built no strategic bombers and none were Lend-Leased to them except the obsolete B-24s and B-17s. But some B-29s of the Twentieth Air Force inevitably lost their bearings and reached Siberia. During the attacks on Japan at least two B-29s landed in Soviet East Asia after exhausting their gasoline but without damage to the planes. Personal correspondence between President Roosevelt and Stalin was needed to free the air crews. The Soviets seemed to wish to cause the crews to vanish, forgetting they had radioed their safe landings to their home base. Return of the aircraft themselves was also repeatedly requested. Ambassador Averell Harriman was politely told they had been destroyed. But the American military attache at the Moscow Embassy, Brig. Gen. William Ritchie, actually saw one of the former B-29s in operational condition at a Soviet air field near Moscow. Thus the Soviets also have the assistance of all our experience, up to and including the B-29 phase, in manufacturing their very long-range strategic bombers for trans-Arctic or other uses.

Under the circumstances, the status of the northern frontier of the American continent has more than academic interest. The facts are as simple as they are bleak. The frontier is undefended, and no defenses are being constructed. There is nothing there but a few weather stations. The program calls for construction of the Churchill and several other B-36 bases. But the B-36 aircraft to put on the bases are not yet completed, and the plans for the bases have not yet passed the stage of final agreement between Americans and Canadians. The program also calls for construction of a complete radar warning net. But the 200-mile range of existing radar equipment would necessitate building many stations at a cost of $1,500,000,000. It is hoped that radar of longer range will make a cheaper net possible. Thus the warning net was not even on the agenda of the last Canadian-American talks, at Christmas time.

The root of the evil is the fear of the economy-minded Congress, at the White House and in the services. Altogether, if the Soviets want to economize, they might consider firing their secret service people, and relying on the economizers in the American Congress and Administration.

Europe Shivers In Grip of Fierce Winter Storm

London, Jan. 28 (AP).—A great winter storm blanketed Europe with snow and cold, spreading more suffering over the fuel-rationed continent tonight.

For the first time in many years snow fell in the Scilly Isles, lying in the path of the Gulf Stream off the southwest coast of England.

Blizzards continued in Britain, holding coastal shipping to the harbors, blocking more roads with drifts and leading to emergency measures to feed remote populations.

BIG SHOW
ON WAY
A NEW STAR
GLADNEY
FEB. 3rd—11 A. M.
1450—WWDC
ON YOUR RADIO DIAL

Byrd's Son Volunteers To Stay in Antarctic

Little America IV, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—Lieut. Richard E. Byrd, jr., 26, son of the explorer, has volunteered to stay behind in the Antarctic to help rescue any airmen who may be stranded on this subcontinent when the Navy's expedition heads for home.

So far, one other officer and five enlisted men have volunteered. It is hoped 31 men in all will offer to stay if needed.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Law Above Partisanship

THE PORTAL-TO-PORTAL pay issue has focused attention on the curious role of the Federal courts under our system of government as nothing has done in a long time. A single decision, upheld by the Supreme Court, can jeopardize our entire economy.

Childs

The Treasury has assured industry that nearly half the cost of meeting portal-to-portal claims will be paid for out of tax deductions. This could well put a burden of several billion dollars on the Federal Government. And it requires no financial expert to see what that would mean when we have a debt of nearly 260 billion dollars. Such a burden could throw all budget calculations out of kilter and put a severe strain on the whole system of Federal financing.

These are the realities which Federal Judge Frank A. Picard seemed blindly to ignore in his decision in the Mount Clemens, Mich., pottery workers' case. It is not to be wondered at that Attorney General Tom C. Clark took the unusual step of intervening as "friend of the court" to urge the judge to reconsider.

THERE COULD hardly be a better example than the Mount Clemens case of what happens when judges step beyond their judicial functions to usurp the duties of administration and lawmaker. Under our Consstitution, there is nothing to prevent the Federal judiciary, and in particular the Supreme Court, from making itself into a kind of upper chamber of the legislature, a sort of House of Lords sitting in judgment on the rightness or wrongness of legislation adopted by the Congress.

We saw this in the early 30s when a politically conservative majority dominated the Supreme Court. It was then that a great and courageous judge, the late Harlan Fiske Stone, in dissent after dissent, rebuked his fellow justices for writing their own personal economic and social predelections into law. Later, when he was Chief Justice, Stone saw the development of another majority with a different political slant and again he dissented, with the judicial conscience that was one of his great characteristics.

FORTY YEARS AGO, another great judge spoke words of wisdom that touch the portal-to-portal issue more directly than almost anything that has been said in the current controversy. In 1908, Charles Evans Hughes, now a retired Chief Justice, was running for reelection as Governor of New York. Regulations of utilities was under debate. Hughes' opponent, a businessman, advocated the right to appeal matters of fact, as contrasted to questions of law, to the courts. In a speech at Elmira, N. Y., Hughes replied:

"I have the highest regard for the courts. My whole life has been spent in work conditioned upon respect for the courts. I reckon him one of the worst enemies of the community who will talk lightly of the dignity of the bench. We are under a Constitution and the Constitution is what the judges say it is, and the judiciary is the safeguard of our liberty and of our property under the Construction. I do not want to see any direct assault upon the courts, nor do I want to see any indirect assault upon the courts. And I tell you, ladies and gentlemen, no more insidious assault could be made upon the independence and esteem of the judiciary than to burden it with these questions of administration—questions which lie close to the public interest, and in regard to which the people are going to insist on having administration by officers directly accountable to them.

"LET US keep the courts for the questions they were intended to consider. When questions of property rights are involved—when the constitutional right to hold property and not to be deprived of it without due process of law is involved; when, under the guise of regulation or authority to supervise railroad management, there is an assumption of arbitrary power not related to public convenience; when there is a real judicial question—let the courts have it and every good citizen will stand aside and hope to see it decided fairly and with even-handed justice."

Shortly after he became chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Senator Alexander Wiley of Wisconsin made an extraordinary statement. He said there were too many Democrats on the Federal bench and it was high time to put some Republicans there. This seemed to be saying in so many words that the judiciary is nothing more than an upper chamber of the Legislature. The answer is not to balance Democrats with Republicans. It is to try to find men for the Federal judiciary who will put the law above partisanship in the great tradition of the late Chief Justice Stone.

Universal Military Training Held Vital to U. S. by Austin

By John G. Norris

Post Reporter

America's delegate to the United Nations, Warren R. Austin, declared yesterday that this Nation must adopt universal military training as the basis of our whole security program.

Speaking at the White House after a conference with President Truman, Austin laid down what was generally interpreted as the United States' stand on such vital subjects as disarmament, atomic control and collective security.

The former Republican Senator from Vermont told reporters:

1. The United States never again will consent to one-sided disarmament.

Congress Must Approve

2. He believes the Senate will not consent to a disarmament treaty until real collective security has been achieved.

3. America will not exchange knowledge on atomic energy with other powers until after Congress declares by joint resolution that enforceable international safeguards exist to prevent atomic warfare.

4. In the meantime, "the basis of our wholé security, under our free democratic government, must be universay military training."

"The whole world must have the knowledge that we have a body of trained men in the background," Austin decleared.

Remarks Are Significant

The Vermonter conferred at length on Monday with Secretary of State George Marshall before talking to the President yesterday.

As the U. N. Security Council meets next week to discuss disarmament and Congress soon will have universal training legislation before it, his remarks were considered highly significant.

U. S. Plan to Buy Greenland Denied

A State Department spokesman yesterday denied a Copenhagen dispatch saying that the United States was negotiating with Denmark to buy Greenland. He said no proposals had been made on the subject and no negotiations were going on.

Ickes Rejects 'Gossip' About His U. S. Files

By the Associated Press

Harold L. Ickes said yesterday he is willing to respond to any official communication from the Interior Department regarding any papers he may have removed from that department when he left it as Secretary February 13, 1946.

He made this statement in commenting on an informal one by a department officer who told reporters he understood Ickes took with him the equivalent of 50 filing cases of papers when he resigned in a spirited controversy with President Truman. This official insisted upon anonymity.

"I am willing to receive any communication at any time from any responsible officer of the Department of the Interior, not excluding Secretary Krug himself," Ickes said in a formal statement. "I will not consider seriously any clothesline gossip from an 'unidentified source.'"

Snyder Requested Return

The department official had volunteered the information in connection with Secretary Snyder's request for the return of a "major part" of Treasury Department papers which former Secretary Henry Morgenthau, jr., removed on leaving the Cabinet.

Ickes said the "Morgenthau pattern was seized upon to fit an entirely different situation." He added:

"But the real difference between the Morganthau episode and any supposed episode affecting me is the difference in frankness and personal courage.

"At least Secretary of the Treasury Snyder, of whom I have spoken disparagingly on more than one occasion, has had the manliness to do his own dirty work. Mr. Morgenthau is not dealing with 'an unidentified source,' nor do I intend to do so . . ."

Took Only Own Papers

Undersecretary Oscar L. Chapman, who remained in office after Ickes' departure, said of reports that Ickes had removed a large number of papers from the Interior Department:

"To our knowledge he took only his own personal papers."

Asked whether Ickes had been requested to return any material, Chapman said, "There has been no discussion of the matter."

Secretary Krug was not available for comment, but an aide pointed out that he did not take office until after Ickes' departure and said Krug was not informed as to the situation regarding the files.

Atcheson Flying Here From Tokyo Mission

Tokyo, Jan. 28 (U.P.).—U. S. Ambassador George Atcheson, jr., chief of the Allied headquarters' diplomatic section, will leave for Washington tomorrow aboard Gen. Douglas MacArthur's personal plane, "Bataan," the Army announced today. Atcheson is returning for "routine consultation" with the State Department, the announcement said.

Control Ended, Langer Warns U. S. Bureaus

By Dillard Stokes

Post Reporter

Chairman Langer (R., N. Dak.) of the Senate Civil Service Committee gave the Indian Affairs Office a going over yesterday when Assistant Commissioner William Zimmerman testified in the congressional inquiry.

During the committee hearing Langer took occasion to say that from now on Congress is going to run the Government, and the days when bureaus told Congress what ought to be done are over.

After firing questions at Zimmerman for an hour and a half, Langer suddenly had him served with a subpena and placed under oath.

Puts Witness on His Own

"Now," said the Senator, "you are not a department witness, you're a congressional witness. You are representing only yourself."

Langer later told reporters he took this action because Zimmerman was ducking questions, of which there were plenty. But Zimmerman said he gave all the answers he could.

It came out at the hearing that the Indian Office figures there are 393 thousand Indians, but the Census Bureau counted only 330 thousand. Zimmerman explained that the office goes by the tribal rolls, but the census is based on what the people being counted tell the census taker.

Roots Are Psychological

When the Senator asked how the distinction could be made, he said, "being an Indian, Senator, is largely a matter of psychology."

That is, he added, a man only one-eighth Indian who lived with his tribe might think of himself as Indian, while a half-blood who lived elsewhere might not.

Zimmerman left the stand with orders to draw up a set of bills providing for releasing Indian tribes from government control, to make a list of the 200 tribes with notes as to how far they could run their own affairs, and to advise the committee how to cut Indian Office expenses and build up its efficiency.

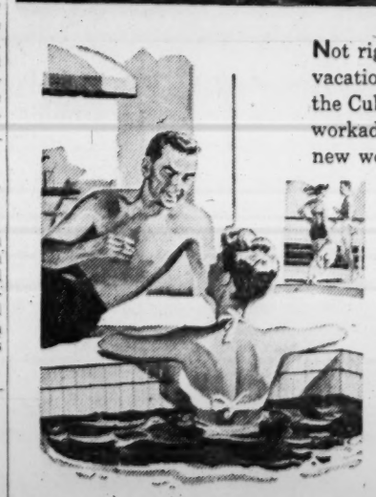
Dr. R. R. Sayers, Mines Bureau director, told the committee his bureau needs more help to find rare minerals in this country and work out ways to use them. He cited the need of conserving the helium supply, without which the Navy could not have flown the blimps that broke the submarine menace on the American coast.

Albert M. Day, director of the Fish and Wildlife Service, reported a heavy falling off in the number of birds. He blamed dry weather and widespread hunting. He said his service spent over seven million dollars a year, but took in about three million by selling various products. He pointed out that hunting stamps bring the Government another two million and that as much more comes from the tax on guns and shells sold to hunters.

Asked how the service could cut its costs, Day said that practically everything the service did was by direction and authority of Congress, so that he did not know how to answer.

"Some day we'll cruise the Caribbean on a ship like this..."

DESIGN OF 5 NEW SHIPS FOR THE CUBA MAIL and PORTO RICO LINES



Not right now — but some day you can take a cruise vacation aboard a sleek, new, air-conditioned ship of the Cuba Mail or Porto Rico Line. The worries of your workaday world behind, you'll step into a wonderful new world of luxury and leisure.

Pleasure—comfort—will be yours

Designed already, but still some months away from actual cruising dates, these new ships will offer every pleasure, every comfort you might ask for. A beautiful outdoor pool. Broad decks for games and loafing. Air-conditioned staterooms, which make lovely, private living rooms by day, comfortable, airy bedrooms by night.

Regular freight services now in operation

WORTH WAITING FOR — that dream trip to colorful Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or the Dominican Republic. Five new ships are planned by the Cuba Mail and Porto Rico Lines. Announcement of the first cruise date will be made as far in advance as possible.

CUBA MAIL LINE
ATLANTIC GULF and WEST INDIES STEAMSHIP LINES
Foot of Wall Street, New York 5, N.Y.
Cuba Mail Line · Porto Rico Line
Clyde-Mallory Lines
Southern S.S. Co.
PORTO RICO LINE

Southern Rwy. Net Slumps to $4.81 a Share

By S. Oliver Goodman

Southern Railway Co. yesterday reported net earnings for the year ended December 31 applicable to the balance for common stock of $6,252,269, equal to $4.81 per share, compared with $13,298,720, or $10.24 for a similar period last year.

Gross operating revenues were $212,041,109, as compared with $247,536,833 for the corresponding period of 1945. The road's net operating income for the 12 months of 1946 was $19,311,146 as compared with $26,817,767 in 1945.

New York Central Railroad Co. reported for 1946 net loss after all charges of $10,447,600, compared with net income of $24,412,525 in 1945. The 1946 figure gave effect to a Federal tax credit adjustment of $23,489,462, against a similar credit of $40,339,527 in 1945.

Railway operating revenues last year declined to $616,784,755 from $654,363,799, and railway operating expenses contracted to $558,351,493 from $580,680,970.

Net railway operating income in 1946 (after provision for railway tax accruals and Federal tax adjustments but before fixed charges) totaled $15,447,219, compared with $49,944,321 in 1945.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

General Giles in New Post

Air Associates, Inc., announced yesterday appointment of Lieut. Gen. Barney McKinney Giles (retired) to head the company's engineering division. General Giles served as commanding general of all Army air forces in the Pacific Ocean areas. The Teterboro, N. J., company manufactures and distributes aviation supplies and equipment.

Gen. Giles

Odell Smith Elevated

Odell S. Smith, for many years secretary of the Home Mutual Building and Loan Association, was elevated to the post of chairman of the board at the annual shareholders meeting.

Mr. Smith, widely known for his years of activity with the Washington Board of Trade, will be succeeded as secretary by Marian Warfield Smith.

Frank S. Phillips, Frank M. Doyle, S. Miles Montgomery and Thomas A. Flynn were elected directors of the association.

Contractors Cautioned

A member of the staff of the Associated General Contractors of America said yesterday that "if private industry fails to assume leadership" in a program that will produce housing units, "the Federal Government will do the job itself by socialized housing."

Welton A. Snow of Washington, manager of the building contractor's division of the AGC, said in an address to a Chicago divisional meeting of the annual AGC convention, that the "main point in question is are the building contractors of this association willing to take the lead in endeavoring to provide the housing units that the Federal Government insists must be built?"

Greyhound Dividend

Directors of Southeastern Greyhound Lines declared a dividend of 40 cents on new common stock, payable March 1 to stock of record February 14. In 1946 a 100 per cent stock dividend was paid December 20, prior to which 60 cents was paid December 2, 50 cents plus an extra of $1 in September, and 40 cents each in June and March.

Personnel Notes

Albert W. Allen has been appointed Washington district sales manager of Frankfort Distillers Corp.

Robert C. Tyson has been named assistant comptroller of U. S. Steel Corp., succeeding James Fleming who will retire Thursday.

Laurance S. Rockefeller, son of John D. Rockefeller, jr., was elected a director of the Chase National Bank at the annual meeting of shareholders yesterday.

Earnings Statements

Marine Midland Corp. reported net operating income for the year ended December 31 of $5,353,253.43, equal to 95 cents per share, compared with $4,816,243, or 85 cents per share, a year ago.

Preliminary reports of Commonwealth & Southern and subsidiaries show net profit for 12 months ended December 31 of $1,795,681, equal to $22.06 per $6 preferred share, compared to $14,584,928, or $9.84 a share, for last year.

Ward Baking Co. and subsidiaries reported net earnings for the year ended December 28 of $3,642,738, equal to $4.58 per common share, compared with $1,122,650, or $1.07 per share, for 1945.

Black & Decker Manufacturing Co. and subsidiaries reported net profits for the quarter ended December 31 of $454,984, equal to $1.17 per share, as against $493,949, or $1.27 per share, last year.

Carrier Corp. and subsidiary reported net profit of $209,439 for the fiscal year ended October 31, equal to 3 cents per common share, compared with $382,301, or 53 cents per share, last year.

Bankers Securities Corp. reported net earnings for the year ended December 31 of $5,798,740, largest in the corporation's history, equal to $37.19 per common share, compared to $2,850,359, or $17.54 per share, in 1945.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales, 1,080,000 shares; previous day, 900,000; week ago, 696,070; year ago, 2,914,290; two years ago, 1,529,458; January 1 to date, 19,380,370; year ago, 47,546,117; two years ago, 37,817,235.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Jan. 28.—

	Open	High	Low	Close	Ch.
30 inds.	177.55	178.98	177.17	178.68	+1.40
20 rails	49.47	50.39	49.32	50.30	+0.84
15 utils.	36.38	36.66	36.21	36.57	+0.21
65 stks.	64.03	64.71	63.85	64.59	+0.63

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 77,700; rails, 68,320; utilities, 63,200; 65 stocks 209,220.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	6	80½	80	80	— ¼
ACF-Brill Mot	18	10¾	10	10	.....
Acme Stl	7	47	46	46½	+ ½
Adams Exp	14	16¾	16¼	16¾	+ ½
Admiral Corp	6	9¼	9¼	9¼	+ ¼
Air Reduction	27	37⅝	37⅛	37⅜	+ ¼
Alaska Juneau	5	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Aldens Inc	2	28½	28¼	28½	+ 1⅛
Alleghany Corp	42	4	4	4	.....
Alleghany pf	7	37½	37	37½	+ ⅛
Alleghany prpf	2	59	59	59	+ ⅛
Allen Ind Stl	14	45¾	44¾	45¾	+ ⅝
Allen Industries	2	20¼	19½	20¼	+ ¾
Al Chem & Dye	5	174	173	174	+ 1
Allied Kid	9	20½	20	20½	+ ⅜
Allied Mills	3	34	34	34	— ½
Allied Strs	19	35¾	34½	35¼	+ ⅝
Allis-Ch Mfg	17	37	36½	37	+ ½
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	4	95	95	95	.....
Alpha P Cem	3	34	33½	34	+ ½
Amal Leather	7	6¾	6	6	.....
Am Ag Ch Del	3	40¾	40½	40¾	+ ¼
Am Airlines	29	9½	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Am Airlines pf	16	70¼	69	69	— 1
Am Bank Note	5	29½	28¾	28¾	.....
Am Bosch	6	15	14¾	15	+ ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	6	46	45½	45½	+ ⅛
Am Cable & R	8	6¾	6½	6¾	+ ⅛
Am Can	10	95½	94¾	95½	+ ½
Am Car & Fdy	1	50¾	50	50¾	+ ⅛
Am Ch & Cable	5	26	25½	25¾	+ ⅛
Am Colortype	4	23	22½	23	+ 1
Am Crystal Sug	2	22½	22½	22½	+ ½
Am Distill	8	39	38½	39	+ ½
Am European	1	16½	16½	16½	.....
Am Export Li	10	18	17½	17½	— ¼
Am & For Pow	5	5½	5½	5½	.....
Am & F P 7pf	3	111	110	110	— 2
Am & F P 16pf	1	99	99	99	.....
Am & F P 2nd pf	9	21¾	21½	21¾	— ⅛
Am Hide & Lea	8	7¾	7½	7¾	.....
Am Hi & L pf	2	50	49¾	49¾	.....
Am Home Prod	9	32½	32	32½	— ⅛
Am Ice	5	10¼	10	10¼	.....
Am Internat	5	11¾	11¼	11¾	+ ⅜
Am Invest Ill	1	13	13	13	— ⅛
Am Locomot	41	27⅞	26¾	27⅞	+ ⅝
Am M & Fdy	10	25⅞	25	25⅞	+ ⅛
Am M&Fdy pf	1	100¾	100¾	100¾	— ¼
Am M & Met	1	14½	14½	14½	.....
Am Metal	5	30	29⅝	30	.....
Am News Co	1	37	37	37	+ ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	31	14⅛	14	14⅛	+ ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	8	122	122	122	+ ¼
Am P&L $5 pf	2	110	110	110	— ¼
Am Rad&St S	89	15⅝	15⅜	15⅝	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill	73	36⅝	35⅞	36⅛	— ⅜
Am Safety Raz	4	14¾	14⅝	14⅝	+ ⅛
Am Seating	1	20⅞	20⅞	20⅞	— ⅛
Am Ship Bldg	1	35½	35	35½	+ ¼
Am Smelt & R	16	56⅝	56¼	56⅝	+ ⅜
Am Snuff	2	36½	36½	36½	— 2¾
Am Stl Fdrs	16	34¾	34	34½	+ ⅛
Am Stores	4	26¼	26⅛	26¼	+ ⅛
Am Stove	1	27	27	27	.....
Am Tel & Tel	34	173⅜	172⅝	173	+ ⅜
Am Tobacco	3	79¾	79	79¾	+ ¼
Am Tob B	5	82¼	81	81¾	+ 1⅛
Am Viscose	3	54¼	54	54¼	— ⅛
Am Water Wks	21	17	16¾	17	+ ⅛
Am Woolen	26	30¼	29¼	30¼	+ ½
Am Wool pf	1	97½	97½	97½	+ ½
Am Wool $4 pf	1	82½	82½	82½	+ ½
Am Zinc L & S	18	10	9⅝	10	+ ⅛
Anaconda Cop	65	40⅛	39	40	.....
Anderson Clayt	1	49¼	49¼	49¼	— ⅛
Ander-Prich Oil	3	17⅝	17⅛	17⅝	+ ½
Arch-Dan-Mf	2	37	37	37	— ⅛
Armour & Co	26	14¼	13¾	14	.....
Armour pr pf	16	130	128½	128½	— ½
Armstrong Cork	2	50	49½	50	+ ¼
Arnold Const	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	+ ¼
Arlcoon Corp	2	17⅞	17⅝	17⅞	+ ⅛
Assd Dry Goods	14	18	17¾	18	— ⅛
Atch T & S F	17	94½	93⅜	94½	+ 1½
Atch T&SF pf	2	106¾	106¾	106¾	— ⅜
A T F Inc	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	.....
Atl Coast Line	11	51	50½	50⅞	+ ⅜
Atl Refining	10	34½	34	34½	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp	2	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	.....
Atlas Powd	1	61	61	61	.....
Aust Nelson	1	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	.....
Autocar Co	11	29¼	28	29	+ ½
Autom Canteen	20	6¼	6¼	6¾	.....
Aviation Corp	20	6¼	6¼	6⅜	.....
Aviation Corp pf	6	45⅝	45	45	.....
Bald Loco	47	22	21½	22	+ ⅜
Balt & Ohio	145	15½	14¾	15⅝	+ ⅝
Balt & Ohio pf	22	22½	22¼	22½	+ ⅛
Bangor & Ar	1	13½	13½	13½	.....
Barber Asph	7	54¼	53½	53⅝	— ⅛
Barker Bros	2	25¼	25	25	.....
Barnsdall Oil	7	23½	23⅜	23⅜	.....
Bath Iron	15	19	18¾	18⅞	.....
Beatrice Foods	3	52½	51⅝	52⅛	+ ⅜
Beech Aire	12	10⅜	10¼	10⅜	+ ⅛
Belding-Hem	8	15⅜	15⅛	15⅜	+ ⅛
Bell & Howell	1	16½	16½	16½	.....
Bell & Howell	4	23	22½	22½	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	11	37½	36¾	37⅜	.....
Benef Ind Lo	2	37½	37½	37½	.....
Benef Ind Lo pf	1	100	100	100	— ½
Best & Co	4	32½	32¼	32½	.....
Best Foods	9	23	23	23	.....
Beth Steel	34	94⅜	93½	94	+ ⅛
Bigelow-Sanf	1	61	61	61	+ ⅛
Birming Elec	6	18	17⅞	18	+ ⅛
Black & Decker	3	34¼	34⅛	34⅛	.....
Boeing Airpl	12	18⅜	18	18⅜	+ ⅛
Bliss (E W)	9	23	22½	23	+ ⅛
Bliss (E W) pf	6	44½	44½	44½	.....
Boeing Airpl	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	.....
Bond Stores	1	32	32	32	+ ⅛
Borden Co	28	43⅜	42¾	43⅜	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner	10	47⅜	47⅛	47⅜	.....
Borg-Warn pf	1	99¼	99¼	99¼	+ 1¼
Boston Edison	1	99	99	99	.....
Braniff Airw	3	11	10¾	10¾	.....
Bridgeport Br	15	16¾	16¼	16⅜	.....
Briggs Mfg	10	37¾	37¼	37¾	.....
Briggs & Strat	29	28¾	28¼	28½	+ ⅛
Bristol-Myers	3	50½	50	50⅛	+ ⅛
Bklyn Shoe	1	35	35	35	.....
Brunswick- Bal	1	25	25	25	.....
Burlington Ind	14	17⅞	17⅝	17⅝	+ ⅛
Budd Co	96	13⅜	13¼	13⅜	+ ⅛
Budd Co pf	2	79	76½	78	+ 2¼
Bullard Co	3	20½	20½	20½	.....
Bulova Watch	9	33½	33	33½	.....
Burling Mills	9	19¼	19	19	— ⅛
Burl Mills cv pf	2	94¼	94¼	94¼	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach	19	15	14½	15	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	4	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
Butler Bros	3	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Butte Cop&Zinc	5	5⅛	5	5	.....
Byers (A M)	3	17½	17½	17⅜	+ ⅛
Byron Jackson	8	29	28¾	29	.....
Calif Packing	8	29	28¾	29	.....
Callahan Z-Ld	15	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
Calumet & Hec	24	8	7½	8	+ ⅛
Campbell Wy	15	28¾	28	28¾	.....
Can Dry G Ale	16	16½	15⅞	16¼	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	22	13¾	13⅜	13¾	+ ⅛
Cannon Mills	2	62¼	61½	62¼	+ 2⅜
Capital Adm A	2	13½	13½	13½	.....
Carp Tech	3	25⅞	25⅝	25⅝	.....
Carrier Corp	34	17	16	16⅞	+ ⅛
Carrier Corp pf	3	39½	38½	39½	+ 1
Case (J I) Co	3	36¼	35⅞	35¾	— ⅜
Caterpil Trac	4	60½	60¼	60¼	— ⅛
Celanese Corp	17	19½	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Celanese 1st pf	1	107	107	107	.....
Celotex Corp	21	30	29⅝	30	+ ¼
Celotex Corp pf	1	20½	20½	20½	.....
Cent Aguirre	3	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	12	13	12¾	13	+ ⅛
Cent R R N J	2	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Cent Violeta	8	32	31½	32	.....
Cerro de Pas	10	32⅝	32⅛	32⅝	+ ⅛
Cert-teed Prod	18	19¼	18¾	19	+ ⅛
Champ Pap&F	21	24¼	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Checker Cab	4	18¾	18	18⅜	+ 1
Ches & Ohio	20	51⅞	51½	51⅞	+ ⅜
Chicago Corp	10	8⅞	8¾	8⅞	.....
Chi & E Ill	10	6¾	6½	6¾	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	8	11⅞	11½	11⅞	+ ⅛
Chi Grt West	4	9	9	9	.....
Chi Grt West pf	3	14¼	13¾	14	.....
Chi Ind&L A ct	9	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Chi Ind&L B ct	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Chi M S P&P pf	31	3½	3½	3½	.....
Chi N W Ry	23	22	21¾	22	+ ⅛
Chi & N W pf	16	47½	44¾	47½	+ 2½
Chi Pneu Tool	1	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Chi Yell Cab	1	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	.....
Chic Rock Isl	16	16	16	16	.....
Childs Co	4	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	65	96¼	94½	96¼	+ 1⅜
Cin G & E	11	28¼	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Cin Mill Mch	1	25	25	25	.....
C I T Finan	11	45⅝	45⅛	45⅜	+ ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	4	30½	30⅜	30½	.....
City Invest	2	10	10	10	.....
City Stores	2	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	.....
Clark Equip	1	55⅞	55⅞	55⅞	+ 1⅛
Cleve Graph Br	5	71⅛	71	71⅛	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb	67	22¾	22⅜	22⅝	+ ⅛
Cl Peabody	7	46	44	46	+ 2¼
Coca-Cola	2	160	160	160	— 1
Colgate-Pm-P	3	48	47½	47½	.....
Collins & Aik	5	44¼	44	44¼	+ ⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	66	15¼	14⅜	15	+ ⅛
Col F & Ir pf	13	19¼	19	19¼	+ ⅛
Col & South	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	.....
Col Broadc B	1	32	32	32	— ⅛
Col Broadc A	1	32	32	32	— ⅛
Col G & El	71	11¼	11⅛	11¼	.....
Colum Pict	3	20¾	20¼	20¼	.....
Colum Pict pf	1	80	80	80	.....
Col & S Oh El	3	48¼	48¼	48¼	— ⅛
Coml Credit	3	44¾	44¼	44¼	.....
Coml Solvents	23	24¼	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Comwlth Edis	26	31¼	31	31½	— ⅛
Commerc Invest	101	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Com & So pf	15	123⅜	122½	123⅜	+ ⅛
Conde Nast	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	+ ⅛
Congoleum-Na	3	28¾	28¼	28¼	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar	3	34	33¼	34	+ 1¼
Cons Copperm	28	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅛
Cons Edison	21	28¾	28	28¾	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	2	107⅛	107⅛	107⅛	.....
Cons Grocers	11	19½	19¼	19½	+ ⅛
Cons Laundries	1	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝	.....
Cons Nat Gas	4	51¼	51	51	.....
C RR Cuba pf	5	26	26	26	+ ⅛
Cons Ret Strs	2	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	21	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	+ ⅛
Container Corp	8	44	42¼	44	+ 1¼
Cont Bak	27	18	16¾	17⅞	+ ⅛
Cont Can	28	41½	41	41½	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	7	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	.....
Cont Motors	41	10½	10⅛	10⅜	.....
Cont Oil Del	7	39⅝	39¼	39¼	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	8	17	16¾	17	+ ⅛
Cooper-Bess	5	16¾	16½	16⅝	.....
Copperweld Stl	8	14½	14¼	14⅜	+ ⅛
Corn Products	9	73¾	73	73¾	+ ⅛
Cornell-D El	8	20	19⅝	20	.....
Corning Glass	5	29	29	29¾	+ 1
Coty Internat	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	+ ⅛
Crane Co	15	36¾	36	36¾	+ ⅛
Crown Zeller	1	30¼	30	30¼	+ ⅛
Crown Zell 4 pf	2	120¼	120	120	+ ¼
Crucible Steel	27	32	31½	32	+ ⅛
Cub-Am Sugar	7	19	18¾	18¾	— ⅛
Curtis Publishg	26	10¾	10¼	10¾	.....
Curtiss-Wright	26	5⅞	5⅝	5⅞	.....
Curtiss-Wr A	7	19⅝	19⅜	19⅝	+ ⅛
Cutler-Ham	1	28	28	28	.....
Dana Corp	9	29	28¾	29	+ ⅛
Davega Stores	3	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Dayton Malleable	16	18¼	17⅞	18⅛	+ ⅛
Dayton P&L	12	33¾	32¾	33¾	— 1⅛
Dayton Rub	6	19¾	19¾	19¾	.....
Decca Records	2	18½	18	18½	+ ⅛
Deere & Co	32	36	35⅝	36	+ ⅛
Del & Hudson	4	38½	37⅞	38⅛	— ⅛
Del Lack & W	99	9¼	9⅛	9¼	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison	25	26¾	26½	26¾	+ ⅛
Det Steel Corp	4	19½	19½	19½	+ ⅛
Diamond Match	3	46	46	46	.....
Diam Match pf	1	49	49	49	.....
Diam T Motor	7	20¼	19¾	20¼	+ 1⅛
Distr Corp-Seag	43	16½	15¾	15¾	— ⅝
Dixie Cup	1	31½	31½	31½	— ⅛
Doehler-Jarvis	38	35½	34½	35½	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	84	19¼	19¼	19¼	+ ⅛
Doug Aircraft	3	70½	69½	70½	+ ½
Dow Chem	3	166	166	166	— 1
Dresser Indust	8	21	20¾	20¾	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	.....
du Pont de N	15	189½	187	189½	+ 3
du Pont pf	2	125¾	125½	125½	— ⅜
D W G Cigar	2	17½	17½	17½	.....
Eagle-Pich	14	20¾	20⅜	20⅝	.....
Eastern Air L	31	18⅞	18¾	18¾	+ ⅛
East S Stl	2	49¾	49	49	— ⅛
EastmanKodak	2	227½	227½	227½	+ 2½
Eaton Mfg	3	53½	53	53½	+ 1
Edis Bros Strs	13	23½	23⅛	23⅛	+ ⅛
Ekco Prod	8	25¾	24¾	25¼	+ ⅛
Elastic Stop N	2	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
El Auto-Lite	14	59¾	59¾	59¾	+ ⅛
Elec Boat	8	14¾	14½	14⅝	— ⅛
El Boat pf	1	38	38	38	.....
El & Mus Ind	2	3½	3½	3½	.....
El Power & Lt	12	16½	16⅛	16⅜	.....
El Pow&L$7 pf	2	162	161	161	+ 2
El Pow&L$Grpf	1	145	149	149	+ 4
El P Storage B	2	49¾	49¾	49¾	+ ⅛
ElPaso Nat Gas	3	½	½	½	.....
Emerson El M	11	13⅝	13½	13⅝	+ ⅛
Emer Rad&Ph	3	18¼	17¾	18¼	+ ⅛
Empire El	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	— ⅛
Eng&Pub Service	39	32¾	32½	32½	.....
Equit Off Bldg	13	3½	3	3	+ ⅛
Equit Off Pref	2	105¼	105¼	105¼	— 2¾
Erie R R	37	11¼	11⅛	11⅛	+ ⅛
Erie RR pf A	12	59	59	59	+ 1
Eureka Wms	1	11½	11½	11½	+ ⅜
Evans Products	8	23½	21½	22¼	+ ¼
Evershap	7	23¾	23½	23½	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	1	40½	40½	40½	— ⅛
Fairbanks Morse	2	86	86	86	+ 1
Fajardo Sugar	35	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Farns Tel&Rad	6	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
FedLt&Traction	2	23½	23	23½	+ ⅛
Fed Mogul	2	46½	46½	46½	— ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	20	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Federal D Stra	17	24	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Ferro Enam	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	.....
Fid P Fire Ins	5	57	56½	57	+ 1
Firestone T&R	6	57½	57½	57¾	+ ⅛
Firest T&R pf	1	106	106	106	.....
First Nat Strs	1	56	56	56	+ ⅛
Firth Carpet	9	21½	20¾	21	+ ⅛
Flintkote	6	34¾	34½	34¾	— ⅛
Florida Pow	13	16⅞	16⅝	16⅞	+ ⅛
Follansbee Stl	23	17¾	17	17⅜	+ ⅛
Food Fair Strs	23	14⅛	14	14⅛	+ ⅛
Fod Machinery	2	90	89¾	90	.....
Foster Wheeler	7	27	26½	27	+ ⅛
FranciscoSugar	4	595	595	595	.....
Freeport Sulph	3	48	48	48	— ⅛
Froedt G & M	16	18¾	17	17	— ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	6	35½	35½	35½	+ ⅛
Gabriel Co	24	15	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Gair (Robert)	11	¼	¼	¼	.....
Gaivin Mfg	7	10½	10½	10½	.....
Gamewell Co	1	16	16	16	.....
Gardner-Denver	11	19¼	18¾	19	+ ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	8	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Gar Wood pf	1	39½	39½	39½	.....
Gaylord Cont	4	16⅞	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	7	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
Gen Am Trans	8	55	54¼	55	+ ⅛
Gen Bronze	3	17½	17½	17½	.....
Gen Cable	1	12½	12½	12½	.....
Gen Cable 2 pf	2	44½	44½	44½	+ 1
Gen Cigar	2	29¾	29¾	29¾	.....
Gen Elec	59	38½	37¾	38¼	+ ⅛
Gen Foods	9	45¾	45¼	45¾	+ ⅛
Gen Mills	2	45¾	45½	45½	— ⅛
Gen Motors	95	59¾	58⅝	59¼	+ ⅛
Gen Mot 3¾ pf	3	103¾	103¾	103¾	+ ¼
Gen Prec Eq	8	23¾	23¼	23¾	+ ⅛
Gen Pub Svc	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Gen Pub Util	59	15⅜	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	32	6⅛	6	6⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Refract	2	25	25	25	.....
Gen Shoe	9	9	9	9	.....
Gen St Cast pf	2	124	118	124	+ 7½
Gen Tel	3	33¾	33¾	33¾	+ ⅛
Gen Time Inst	2	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Gen T & Rub	14	38	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Gillette Saf R	8	30½	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	11	27	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Glidden Co	7	45⅝	44⅝	44⅝	— ⅛
Goebel Brew	8	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Goodall-Sanf	7	29½	29¾	29¾	+ ⅛
Goodrich (B F)	8	65	64½	65	+ ⅛
Goodyear T&R	10	54¾	54¼	54¾	+ ⅛
Goodyear	26	30¼	29¼	30¼	+ ⅛
Graham-P Mot	83	5¾	5½	5¼	.....
Granby C Min	7	6¾	6¼	6¾	+ ⅛
Granite City St	9	14½	14¼	14½	+ ⅛
Grant (W T)	5	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ⅛
Grayson-Robin	7	12½	12¾	12¼	— ⅛
Gt N Ir Ore ct	9	14	13¾	14	.....
Gt Nor Ry pf	16	46¼	45½	46¼	+ ⅛
Gt West Sug	1	25¼	25¼	25¼	.....
Green (H L)	3	66⅜	65¾	66	— 1
Greenf T & D	3	18¼	18	18¼	+ ⅛
Greyhound Cp	37	34	33½	34	+ ⅛
Grum Airc Eng	9	26	25½	26	+ ⅛
Guantan Sug	8	⅜	⅜	⅜	.....
Gulf M&Oh wi	8	12¼	12	12

The "landlord" states his case . . .

THE housing shortage has become one of the most grievously distorted problems on the American scene.

Who's the villain in the play? We'll give you the facts. Then you decide. We know the American people are fair when they understand the facts.

Five years ago O.P.A. put a ceiling on rents. We, along with every other industry, accepted price ceilings as a war measure. We'll not argue whether the arbitrary formula O.P.A. used for establishing rents was fair or unfair. Suffice to say, rents were frozen.

But during and since the war, wages, labor, oil, coal, materials and such repairs as we were able to make practically doubled in cost!

In June, 1944, O.P.A. thought property owners should have some assistance in the face of these rising costs. So what did they do?

Out of *15 million living units* under rent control . . . O.P.A. granted trickling relief to a scant *5 thousand 5 hundred units*. That's relief for one apartment out of each 3,000. And it took O.P.A. 22 months to do that!

Now the war is over. The rent levels prevailing before the war are still in effect. As a matter of fact, rents today are 15% below the average PRE-WAR years . . .1921 to 1939!

Facts Prove That O. P. A. Rent Ceilings Have —

• • • closed up thousands upon thousands of living quarters

• • • held back new housing because of the threat of continued rent controls

• • • forced veterans to fight for the chance of living in a Quonset hut

• • • broken up homes, scattered and severed family connections

• • • made black-market buyers out of decent people. Men will do anything to get a roof over the heads of their loved ones

• • • created a black market. (If you've been looking for a place to live, you've read of the fantastic rewards offered for just a lead on an apartment)

• • • damaged, even ruined, the real estate values of countless properties because landlords could not afford repairs

• • • forced veterans to buy homes at inflated prices because existing rentals would not yield a fair return on the investment.

Our Apartment House Association has fought against irresponsible landlords who wanted runaway increases. We have fought against "landlord strikes."

Fairness and Justice

But fairness and justice demand fair rents. All we're asking O. P. A. to grant is a reasonable 15% increase. 15% does not entirely cover the total increased cost of rental property operating expenses . . . but it would mean we could start to give our customers the services and benefits they were accustomed to before we lost control of our operations.

We are fighting to release more housing units for rent . . . to get more people into more comfortable living quarters . . . and to save a basic American industry from collapse.

The housing shortage is strictly up to O.P.A. Eight million owners of rental property and many tenants know relief is long past due, and a 15% increase is reasonable. Don't you think a 15% relief is fair?

We have implicit confidence in the inherent fairness and justice of the American people.

We rest our case with you.

NATIONAL APARTMENT OWNERS ASSOCIATION

AMERICAN BUILDING, BALTIMORE 2, MARYLAND

GEORGE M. ENGLAR, PRESIDENT

Nation-Wide Hunt On for Key Bribe Figure

Pitcher—Parlay:

Ted at Least Brother of Superman

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Haight

RED SOCK FANS gave Ted Williams more than one booing last season. When he slumped in the World Series, sportswriters picked up the hammer and joined in. However, there's one spot in these United States where the long, lanky drink of water can do no wrong. That is San Diego.

The last time I was in southern California, Williams had just left the Padres, but he was still San Diego's boy and any wisecrack about his ability was reason enough to duck a punch. I have often wondered if all the stories of Williams' prowess were true. If so, Ted must be at least Superman's brother.

Californians will tell you that Ted could have excelled at many sports and that his success in baseball was the result of a natural love for the game, plus a lot of hard work. According to his former teammates, Williams would take batting practice as long as he could get somebody to pitch to him.

One of the best Williams stories I neard came from the San Diego groundkeeper. He said that after a night game, he locked up the ball park and was driving home. About three blocks away he noticed a glare in the sky and turned to see the ball park was lighted.

The groundskeeper swung his car around and went back. At home plate was Williams dressed in street cloths with a handful of balls and a bat. He was knocking fungoes over the right-field fence.

Asked for an explanation, Ted replied, "I hit that darn fence twice tonight and I just want to prove to mystelf that I can still knock 'em over."

GEN. ALBERT L. COX, commandant of the District of Columbia National Guard, says, "As a young lawyer in Raleigh, N. C., I was interested in the Raleigh club managed by Earl Mack. Our greatest rival was Durham, 26 miles away. During the last 10 days of the season, Durham and Raleigh were fighting hard for the pennant and every game counted. The rival clubs were playing in Raleigh and at the beginning of the last half of the eighth inning, Durham was one run ahead.

"The Durham pitcher lost control and walked three men, filling the bases with none out. The clean-up hitter strode to the plate. At this point, the Durham manager yanked the starting hurler and sent in an old-timer who had only recently joined the club and was pitching his first game in the league.

"The ball park was in an uproar. The Raleigh coaches danced up and down the sidelines, tactics they had used to unnerve the other pitcher. The base runners took long leads. The mighty clean-up hitter dug his spikes in to the ground and waited for the pitch. The old-timer made his motion, then hesitated and whipped the ball to third, catching that runner off base. In quick succession, he also cut down the runners at second and first. Thus he retired the side without pitching a ball to the batter.

"The disgusted clean-up hitter pounded the plate with his bat and yelled at the top of his voice, 'Even the Mighty Casey got a chance to strike out.'"

ROCKY GRAZIANO'S name in type always makes me think of old Tommy Mollis, the ancient Negro welter out of Baltimore. Mollis, who was fighting before hector was a pup, has a house full of kids and works as a stevedore on the Baltimore docks.

Having won the first world war, I was around in 1944 and was installed as the boxing expert. One of my first assignments was to cover a program on which Old Tommy appeared in a prelim against a youngster. The old fellow took a beating for a couple of rounds and then rallied to outclass the kid with a show of boxing skill that was beautiful to see.

From that point, Tommy was my man. I had to talk Matchmaker Gabe Menendez into putting him on with Bobby Brown, who was going good at the time. I gave Mollis a pep talk before this one and he coasted in the winter. It was a fine scrap and in a rematch a week later, Old Tommy repeated. That was three straight in Washington.

Two weeks later he climbed in the same ring and beat George Williams. Bee Bee Washington was getting good at this time and the fans shuddered when they thought of Mollis in the same ring with the Foggy Bottom welter. Well, Old Tommy paraded through Bee Bee and also won a return engagement. That was five in a row here.

By this time, Mollis was ready for a main-go against George Red Doty. The result was the same, the aged Negro taking the decision. The following month, Mollis again took on Doty and whipped him to make it seven straight at Turner's Arena.

But Old Tommy went to the well once too often. It was in

See HAIGHT, Page 11, Column 3

Associated Press Photo

THIS IS WHAT YOU might call a tangled situation. It involves a couple of Golden Glovers, Francisco Saputo (right) and Henry Wortman, in a bout in New York. Saputo, smeared features and all, won the decision

George Washington Thumps Tech, 57-41

By Herb Heft
Post Reporter

George Washington's Presidents of Alexandria extended their winning streak to 11 games yesterday as they trounced the previously unbeaten McKinley Tech Trainers, 57-41, at G.W.

The win was the twelfth in 13 games for the Presidents, and snapped Tech's victory string at eight. The only team to beat G.W. was Wilson, but the Presidents evened the count later.

The Trainers started fast, racking up eight points before G.W. could counter at the 3:25 mark in the first period. But from then on, the speedy President passing attack completely bewildered the taller, but less experienced Techites.

Boaz Basket Ties Score

A lay-up shot by Marshall Boaz as the first period ended tied the score at 11-11. Huck Thomas' pot shot as the second quarter opened put the Presidents ahead and they were never again headed.

G.W. led, 31-15, at half-time, and 42-27, at the three-quarters mark. Boaz, the rugged President Navy veteran, rang up 21 points to take high scoring honors. He sent the ball basketward 20 times, and made good nine times. The G.W. team made good on 24 out of 77 shots from the floor for a 31 per cent average. The Tech average was 24 per cent with 17 out of 71 shots.

Rorer Checks Wickers

G.W. Coach Al Doran assigned Billy Rorer to guard Buddy Wickers, Tech's leading scorer, and Billy did a splendid job, holding Wickers to one basket in the first half. With G.W. holding a comfortable margin, Rorer played Wickers a little more loosely from then on and the Tech ace brought his total to 11 points for the game.

Top scorer for the Trainers was 6 foot, 4 inch Bob Murray, who made good on six out of 13 shots from the floor, and added four foul goals for a 16-point total.

Geo. Wash.	G	FT	PF	P
Rorer,f	3	3	4	9
Yates,f	1	0	0	2
Thomas,f	5	2	5	12
Boaz,c	9	3	0	21
Smith,c	0	0	0	0
Dohner,g	2	0	3	4
Duncan,g	0	0	0	0
Brown,g	4	1	4	9
McT'nan,g	0	0	0	0
Henry,g	0	0	0	0
Totals	24	9	16	57

McKinley	G	FT	PF	P
Lawrence,f	6	1	3	13
Levitan,f	0	0	1	0
Wickers,f	5	1	2	11
Frain,f	0	0	0	0
Murray,c	6	4	4	16
Warthers,c	0	0	0	0
Pacini,g	0	0	3	0
Chase,g	0	1	4	1
Kite,g	0	0	2	0
Totals	17	7	19	41

Score at half, 31-15. George Washington. Referees—Buscher and Latona.

Woodward Turns Back Gonzaga

Woodward Prep's Red Devils upset the highly touted Purple Eagles of Gonzaga, 42-17, yesterday afternoon at Woodward.

The Devils thereby avenged a 42-37 drubbing by the Eagles on January 16.

The loss stopped a Gonzaga winning streak that had reached six games. No Gonzaga man was able to score more than one field goal and in the second period three charity shots saved the Eagles from being shut out. Dick Harlow, hard-playing Woodward forward, paved the way to victory with 19 markers, bringing his total to 228 thus far this season.

Woodward	G	FT	PF	P
Harlow,f	9	1	1	19
Sipple,f	2	0	1	4
Smith,f	0	0	0	0
Walsh,c	4	1	2	9
Fantomi,g	2	0	2	4
Steward,g	0	1	1	1
Martin,g	2	1	2	5
Keane,g	0	0	2	0
Totals	19	4	11	42

Gonzaga	G	FT	PF	P
Griffin,f	1	0	0	2
Hogan,f	0	1	1	1
H'berger,f	1	2	1	4
Perry,f	1	0	2	2
O'Keefe,c	1	2	0	4
Spicer,g	0	1	2	1
Atkinson,g	0	0	1	0
DeChard,g	0	0	2	0
DiBattista,g	1	1	2	3
Totals	5	7	11	17

Score at half, 22-7, Woodward. Referee—Fox.

Landon Has Easy Time With Priory, 25-10

Landon's unbeaten Brown Bears stretched their winning streak to eight games yesterday as they stomped Priory, 25-10, at Landon.

Landon ran up a 17-0 lead at half time, and extended it to 19-0 before Priory finally broke the ice after two minutes of the third stanze. Gil Bogley, national boys' tennis champion, paced the Bears as usual with 14 points.

Landon	G	FT	PF	P
Begley,f	6	2	0	14
Englesm'n,f	1	1	1	3
Dudley,f	0	0	0	0
Reed,f	0	0	0	0
Amussen,c	3	2	0	8
Freyfuss,c	0	0	1	0
Harris,g	0	0	0	0
Bledsoe,g	0	0	0	0
Edmonds,g	0	0	0	0
Judd,g	0	0	1	0
Slonaker,g	0	0	0	0
Faulkner,g	0	0	0	0
Totals	10	5	3	25

Priory	G	FT	PF	P
Harden,f	0	0	0	0
Gowen,f	0	0	3	0
Caln,f	2	0	1	4
Beard,c	2	0	1	4
Peters,c	0	0	0	0
Young,g	1	0	0	2
Moore,g	0	0	1	0
Powderly,g	0	0	1	0
Totals	5	0	7	10

Score at halftime—17-0, Landon.

Griff Awaits Three-Club Deal Offer

Nats' President Clark Griffith last night left the way open for the consummation of a Spence-for-Keltner deal.

By phone from Orlando, Fla., the Washington club's prexy said a reported three-way transaction, with players from the Yankees as well as the Indians and Nats involved, had not been brought to his attention officially.

Griffith said if a "concrete deal" were offered him, he would be ready to "talk business."

The Old Fox maintained that Indians' Owner Bill Veeck had several "this and that" propositions when he visited with Griffith Sunday but failed to reveal "anything that looked good to me."

Travis Would Shift

However, the Nats' boss seemed to have 1947 plans that included Keltner. Reminded that he would have two third sackers with Cecil Travis around, Griffith said, "I would put Keltner at third and move Travis to short. Of course, Cecil would be an experiment there. He played good ball until July last year and it's possible he may go well the whole of next season."

As the deal now lines up, Cleveland would give Outfielder Felix Mackiewicz, who hit .260 last year, a pitcher and possibly Les Fleming, a first baseman for the Yankees' Johnny Lindell and a pitcher and third sacker Billy Johnson.

Yanks Figure in Deal

With that transaction completed, Veeck and Manager Lou Boudreau would be ready to talk turkey with Griffith, offering Lindell and Keltner for Spence and a pitcher, either Marino Pierretti or Sid Hudson.

"If a deal is made," Griffith said, "it will have to be completed right here, as I'm not going to the league meeting this week."

The Washington club will be represented at the session by Vice President Calvin Griffith and Secretary Eddie Eynon.

Eastern Defeats Episcopal High, 46-31

Eastern's Ramblers climbed back to the .500 mark yesterday as they defeated Episcopal High of Alexandria, 46-31, at Eastern.

The victory was the fifth against five setbacks for the Ramblers. It was the sixth loss in seven games for the Alexandrians. High scoring laurels went to Eastern's Angelo Karadimos, who registered nine points.

Eastern	G	FT	PF	P
Karadi'os,f	4	1	1	9
Burns,f	2	0	1	4
Guilfreda,f	2	1	3	5
Curro,f	0	1	0	1
Scott,f	0	0	2	0
DeGeorge,f	2	0	0	4
Cribbins,f	1	0	0	2
Brown,c	1	1	0	3
Wharam,c	2	0	1	4
Gilroy,c	2	0	1	4
Wesley,g	3	0	0	6
DiGiorgi,g	1	0	0	2
Barouth,g	0	0	1	0
Schaeffer,g	1	0	1	2
Lamon,g	1	0	0	2
Totals	21	4	12	46

Episcopal	G	FT	PF	P
Gregory,f	3	0	2	6
Martin,f	0	0	0	0
Schacht,f	2	1	0	5
Kiefer,f	1	1	0	3
Gamble,c	0	0	0	0
Burnett,c	0	0	1	0
Welch,c	1	0	1	2
Crosland,g	2	2	1	6
Carter,g	0	2	0	2
Dower,g	3	1	1	7
Totals	12	7	6	31

Score at halftime—27-12, Eastern. Officials—Friesleher and Poston.

Wilson Rally Whips St. Johns, 29-27

Led by Pat O'Neill, who tallied 11 points in the final 10 minutes, the Wilson Green Tigers yesterday downed the St. John's Cadets, 29-27, at Wilson.

Trailing 13-10 at the intermission, the Tigers fought the Cadets even for the first six minutes of the third stanza. Then, buckets by O'Neill and a side set shot by Bob Carter gave the hosts a lead they never again relinquished. Wilson held a 22-20 advantage at the end of the third quarter. It was in the final eight minutes that O'Neill had his hot hand.

St. John's	G	FT	PF	P
George,f	3	1	1	7
Ford,f	3	1	1	7
Fennell,f	0	0	0	0
Puery,c	1	2	4	4
Martins,g	4	0	3	8
Weaver,g	0	1	0	1
Durkin,g	0	0	2	0
Totals	11	5	11	27

Wilson	G	FT	PF	P
Snider,f	3	0	1	6
O'Neill,f	6	2	3	14
Whitcomb,c	1	0	0	2
Schneck,c	0	1	1	1
Monaco,g	1	0	1	2
Carter,g	2	0	3	4
Totals	13	3	9	29

Score at half, 13-10. St. John's. Referee—Heft.

Sharkey Hits the Rhode At Turner's Tonight

Dutch Rhode faces former titlist Babe Sharkey in a feature attraction on Turner's Arena mat bill tonight.

Jan Blears and Stu Hart pair up to oppose Jesse James and Abe Stein in a semifinal team match while George (Red) Ryan clashes with Francisco Marconi and Kola Kwariani tests Ed Parquett in supporting bouts with the first match slated at 8:45.

Negri Stars as Western Beats Charlotte Hall

Western High's Raiders defeated Charlotte Hall (Md.) Military Academy, 32-25, yesterday at Western.

Louis "Pooch" Negri of Western took scoring honors, tossing in 10 points.

All-America Cracks Down on Gambling, Threatens Court Action If Daley Jumps

New York, Jan. 28 (AP).—Navy Coach Tom Hamilton, Columbia Coach Lou Little and Atom Bomb Director Major General Leslie Groves emerged today as leading choices for the vacant commissionership of the All-America Football Conference, as the loop opened its midwinter meetings by tightening up its policy against gambling.

Meantime, outside the meeting rooms long huddles were held on what was called "the Bill Daley case," and it was reported that if Fullback Daley who played with the conference's Brooklyn and defunct Miami clubs last year, should jump to the Pittsburgh Steelers of the rival National League, the All-America would go to court with the case.

Recently, Daley conferred with Steeler officials concerning a contract for next year. Robert Rodenberg, head of the new Baltimore club, said the fullback contacted him yesterday and promised not to do any signing until talking to Baltimore officials.

The names of Hamilton, Little and General Groves were most frequently mentioned for commissioner in the hotel corridors outside the meeting rooms, along with such others are Franklin (Whitey) Lewis, sports columnist of the Cleveland Press and candidate of Cleveland Browns Owner Mickey McBride; former Ohio Governor Frank Lausche; Former United States Senator James Mead of New York and Don Miller, one-time member of Notre Dame's Four Horsemen backfield and currently a United States District Attorney in Cleveland.

However, it was pointed out that in reply to recent coaching offers, Little has insisted he was "perfectly satisfied" at Columbia, and it was noted Hamilton still is an active captain in the Navy. There were rumors, as a result that Lou Carroll, the league attorney, might be named as an interim commissioner until a new head man can be picked.

The gambling discussions took up most of the first session of the moleskin magnates.

From the huddles came decisions to (1) police all of the league's ball parks with private police to cut down gambling among spectators and (2) send a copy of the conference rules governing gambling and bribery to every player. The moguls agreed the rules should accompany the player's contract, apparently in the belief that the contents of an envelope containing a player's contract would draw the undivided and complete interest of any gridder.

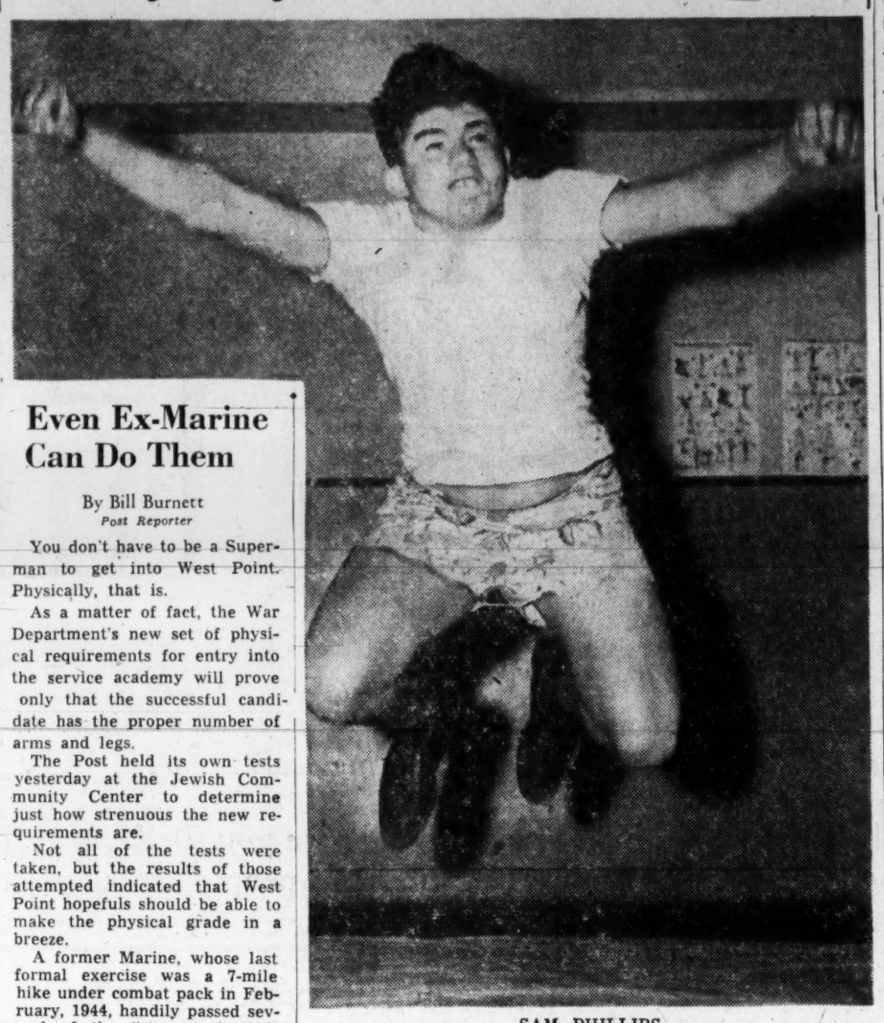
The rules, themselves, were made public today for the first time incidentally. They cite such violations and penalties as:

1. Anyone who agrees to a fix or who tries to get anyone else to throw a game, or who withholds guilty knowledge of such an attempt from the commissioner will be barred for life.

2. Anyone connected with one club who offers a gift to someone on another club "for services rendered or supposed to be or to have been rendered in defeating or attempting to defeat a competing club" or anyone who solicits or accepts such gifts or who fails to inform the commissioner immediately of such an offer will be banished for not less than three years.

Pushups a Pushover

Army Physicals Are a Breeze



SAM PHILLIPS
. . . Like Falling Off A Log

Even Ex-Marine Can Do Them

By Bill Burnett
Post Reporter

You don't have to be a Superman to get into West Point. Physically, that is.

As a matter of fact, the War Department's new set of physical requirements for entry into the service academy will prove only that the successful candidate has the proper number of arms and legs.

The Post held its own tests yesterday at the Jewish Community Center to determine just how strenuous the new requirements are.

Not all of the tests were taken, but the results of those attempted indicated that West Point hopefuls should be able to make the physical grade in a breeze.

A former Marine, whose last formal exercise was a 7-mile hike under combat pack in February, 1944, handily passed several of the "strenuous" tests without removing his coat. On others he came close enough to prove it doesn't take a Charles Atlas to qualify for education on the banks of the Hudson.

The 17-inch high jump from a standing position was a cinch. So were the 6-feet-9 standing broad jump, the three running broad jumps over 20-feet-6 inches and the 16 pushups.

A conclusive proof of the tests' ease was furnished by 17-year-old Sam Phillips, a Coolidge High senior who was a reserve tackle on the 1946 team. A 200-pounder who hasn't reached his full growth yet, young Phillips went through the grind without extending himself.

His casual high jump was three inches over the requirement, he did 30 pushups compared to the 16 necessary, and his three running broad jumps covered 23 feet. His first standard jump was three inches more than required and he did four more than the 20 situps a West Point candidate must do in 30 seconds.

Phillips' only failure was in the running high jump. He fell four inches short of the four-feet-six required.

No running events was tried because of the lack of space. But some idea of the rigor of that phase of West Point's new exams can be gleaned from the fact that Bert Shepard, one-legged war veteran and former pitcher for the Washington ball club, last year ran the 100-yard dash in 18 seconds. Future Army officers must do the century around two turning blocks 25 yards apart in 18.9.

LSU's Morton Appointed VMI Coach

Lexington, Va., Jan. 28 (AP).—Arthur W. (Slick) Morton, backfield and end coach at Louisiana State University since 1943, today was appointed head coach at Virginia Military Institute. He succeeds Allison T. (Pooley) Hubert.

An athletic council spokesman said that Morton's VMI contract will extend for three years, and that he will have authority to name his own assistants, subject to council approval.

His salary was not revealed.

Morton, 33, is an exponent of the "T" formation and was captain and halfback on Louisiana State's 1937 Sugar Bowl team. Previously, he had starred on the crack Bayou Tiger teams of 1935 and 1936.

Mikan Shifts Back to Gears

Chicago, Jan. 28 (AP).—George Mikan, 6-foot 9-inch basketball wizard, today announced a truce in his legal battle to break a $60,000 five-year contract with the American Bears of the National Basketball League and said he would rejoin the club after a six-week absence to play against Syracuse here Friday night.

Mikan, former De Paul University star, last December 12 filed suit to break his contract, largest ever signed by a professional basketball player, because he contended it was unilateral—one-sided in favor of the Bears.

Circuit Judge Harry M. Fisher, trying the case, said a settlement was reached after a series of conferences between Mikan and the Bears, but that although Mikan agreed to rejoin the club, the suit will be continued until after the season.

Caps Face Celtics Here

Coach Honey Russell's Boston Celtics, an American Basketball Association spoiler since the new year, will make their league debut at Uline Arena tonight when they oppose Washington's Eastern Division leading Capitols.

The opening attraction of the ladies night game finds Clifton Liquors, the Caps' farm team, playing host to the Hagerstown Legionnaires, one of the fastes semipro teams in Maryland. Game time is 7:30.

The Capitols turned in one of their finest efforts of the season last Monday night when they defeated the Celtics in Boston, 80-57. However, the Celtics previously had enacted the role of spoiler against the local pros, and have twice upset the New York Knickerbockers.

Ennis Ends Phil Holdout

Philadelphia, Jan. 28 (AP).—Del Ennis, outfielder of the Philadelphia Phillies and 1946 rookie of the year, today signed a one-year contract and announced he was "well satisfied."

Herb Pennock, general manager of the Philadelphia National League Baseball Club, declined to discuss any details of the contracts but said he is confident Ennis "will have a good year this coming season and go on to become one of the best stars of baseball."

Ennis—who will be married next Saturday to his childhood sweetheart, Lenore Clair—batted .314 with the Phillies last year.

Terps Begin Grid Drills February 10

College Park, Md., Jan. 28 (AP).—Spring football practice at the University of Maryland today was set tentatively for February 10, with six weeks of drills in prospect—weather permitting.

Jim Tatum, Maryland's new director of athletics and head football coach, had returned to Oklahoma today to wind up his personal affairs at the school where he produced a Big Six cochampion in his first year as a college mentor last season.

Two of his recently named assistants also were engaged similarly, but Walter Driskill, who came here from Oklahoma with Tatum, was busy today on the initial paper work for spring practice.

The whole coaching staff expects to be on hand next Monday to get the spring drills lined up.

Before he left, Tatum indicated he expects to have a fair line on his material by April 1. Among the big batch of holdovers from last season's squad he'll be looking particularly for a quarterback, always a pivotal man in the "T" formation system which Tatum uses.

Last year at Oklahoma he modified the "T" standard somewhat and employed a so-called "split-T."

Boxer Show Friday Offers $1400 in Prizes

The first annual National Boxer Show, to be held Friday, January 31, from 4 p. m. to 10 p. m. at Riding Hall, Fort Myer, Va., will offer $1400 in prizes.

Mrs. Dwight Eisenhower will present a trophy to the "Best in Show."

Baseball Prexy Asks Congress To Eliminate Gambling 'Rats'

By Al Hailey
Post Reporter

The first appeal from sports leaders to Congress for Federal assistance in a crusade to wipe out postwar gambling inroads into organized sports was received on Capitol Hill yesterday.

J. Edward Morris—the man who pushed an investigation which ended in blacklisting five Evangeline League baseball players recently on charges they conspired to throw a game—sounded the call for the congressional aid.

Morris, president of the Evangeline and East Texas leagues, which include teams in Louisiana and Texas, appealed by letter to Representative F. Edward Hebert (D., La.), sponsor of a Federal anti-bribery sports bill in the House.

"Every citizen who wants fair play should write to his or her Congressman indorsing the measure now before Congress," Morris wrote Hebert.

"We need Federal assistance badly to control the gambling menace."

Morris informed Hebert that he has obtained the support of the heads of all Texas professional leagues in the crusade to get Congress to enact a Federal law "with teeth in it so that the FBI and the United States courts can handle these cases."

"The rats who would conspire to soil the good name of any sport cannot be handled with kid gloves," Morris wrote. "They know no limitation. They have no conscientious scruples.

"Proof is the fact that it already has been proven that they extended their nefarious operations into college basketball in Brooklyn—into professional football in New York."

While it appears to Morris that New York has the legal equipment to cope with sports "fixers," he expressed concern for the rest of the Nation.

"I'm afraid there may be places where local politics and the big money involved might hog-tie the prosecution. That's why I want a Federal law with teeth in it," Morris said.

Hebert's bill would provide a maximum penalty of $10,000 fine and 10 years in jail for anyone convicted of attempting to bribe players or officials of any athletic organization "whose schedule includes any contest requiring interstate travel."

Late Monday Results

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

66	Purdue	Minnesota	63
41	Alabama	Tulane	39
94	Marshall	West Liberty	44
60	Citadel	Newberry	45
66	McCrary	Davidson	53
54	Asheville	High Point	39
86	Kentucky	Mich. State	36
53	Wake Forest	Furman	52
41	George Washington	Virginia	39
40	Hanover	Union	34
45	Wisconsin	Northwestern	44
48	Tennessee	Georgia	33
61	Georgetown	Scranton	31
54	Butler	Ohio State	50
61	Huntington	Canterbury	58
75	Beloit	Chicago	30
52	Moorhead Tchrs.	Winon Tchrs.	47
45	Wisconsin	Northwestern	44
47	Tennessee	Georgia	33
50	Detroit Tech	Adrian	44
54	Mount St. Mary	Frostburg	37
58	Baylor	T. C. U.	46
38	Culver-Stockton	William Jewell	33
66	Iowa	John Marshall	57

PRO BASKETBALL

80	Washington	Boston 57
71	Pittsburgh	Providence 63
88	Cleveland	Toronto 82

NATIONAL LEAGUE

69	Fort Wayne	Chicago 62

BOXING

Boston—Buddy Hayes (128½), Boston, knocked out Spider Armstrong (130½), Toronto, in 2:10 of second round in scheduled ten.

Chicago—Gene Burton (139), New York, defeated Ike Williams (139), Trenton, in 10 rounds.

Baltimore—Curtis Sheppard (219), Baltimore, won 10-round split decision over Sandy McPherson (196), Tulsa.

Krakauer Is Sought in Football's Paris Case

New York, Jan. 28 (AP).—David (Pete) Krakauer, said by the district attorney's office to have handled $70,000 in bets in a day, was sought tonight in a Nation-wide hunt on charges of being a key figure in the professional football title game ribery case.

A district attorney spokesman indentified Krakauer, 44-year-old ex-convict, as the third man indicted yesterday by a grand jury on the word of Alvin J. Paris, who was convicted January 8 of offering bribes in an attempt to fix the December 15 contest.

The police alarm, flashed at the request of District Attorney Frank S. Hogan, identified Krakauer as a "known gambler" who "may frequent race tracks and seashore resorts."

Krakauer was questioned at a Bronx hospital last month in the football investigation but he disappeared from there. He was being treated for a cardiac ailment.

Two Others Indicted

The two others indicted, Harvey Stemmer and Jerome Zarowitz, pleaded innocent at their arraignment today. Zarowitz was held in $10,000 bail. Stemmer already is serving a penitentiary term for attempted bribery of Brooklyn College basketball players in 1945.

Zarowitz, 32, was said by police to have been a clerk in the Elizabeth, N. J., office of a gambling ring for which Paris was front man.

The trio was indicted on two bribery counts and one conspiracy count each in the football fix scheme.

Frank Filchock and Merle Hapes, New York Giants' backfield stars, testified at Paris' trial they were offered bribes of $2500 each and a $1000 bet on the Chicago Bears plus off-season jobs supposed to bring them $15,000. The Bears won the National League championship game, 24 to 14.

A Trusty at Hospital

Police said that tapped conversations on Paris' telephone line disclosed that Stemmer participated in the scheme through telephone calls made from Bellevue Hospital where he was assigned as a trusty from Ricker's Island Penitentiary.

Hogan's office steadily pushed its investigation today into attempts of gamblers to penetrate boxing and professional football in New York, questioning numerous Broadway habitues, sports figures and gamblers.

Meanwhile, denizens of "Jacobs Beach," headquarters of the New York fistic fraternity at Madison Square Garden were rocked by the revelation that a $100,000 bribe had been offered hard-punching Rocky Graziano to throw a fight.

Hogan made clear that the investigation of attempted racketeering in sports was continuing on an all-out basis and one report circulated that police had obtained permission to tap telephones of more than 60 bookies, fight managers and gamblers.

Gamblers Leave Town

Another report had it that numerous betting men, fight managers and small club promoters had left the city in the wake of Hogan's announcement.

"It isn't that they've done anything wrong," one informant said. "They just don't want to be questioned. And you can't bring a guy from Canada just for questioning if he don't want to come."

The dapper Paris was to have been sentenced today on his conviction in the football bribe case, but General Sessions Judge Saul S. Streit set a new date of March 3 after Assistant District Attorney Monaghan had told the court: "I expect this defendant to be used as a witness for the people."

Hanging over the convicted man's head during the continuing investigation and possibly during the trials of the indicted men will be the threat of a possible maximum sentence of 10 years in prison and $20,000 in fines.

Figured in Testimony

The missing Krakauer figured prominently in testimony goven by Monaghan in Supreme Court last month in a proceeding brought by Paris to obtain release on bail before his trial.

The assistant district attorney said Sidney Paris, father of Alvin, identified Krakauer as a partner in the Elizabeth, N. J., enterprise.

Monaghan said the elder Paris told of visiting Krafiauer December 17 at his Bronx home and that Krakauer said to him: "Tell the kid (Alvin Paris) to keep his mouth shut and we will get it (bail money) and put it up."

Assistant District Attorney Whitman Knapp said at the same hearing that a check of bookmaking records showed Krakauer handled bets totaling "some $70,000" in one day alone, December 13.

Graziano said he was questioned by the district attorney's office at a long session Saturday night and Sunday morning about his knowledge of figures reputed to be high in New York gambling circles.

Gonzaga JV's Win

Gonzaga Junior Varsity quint defeated Tech High J. V. 42-27, yesterday at Tech. Clem Conlin of Gonzaga was high scorer with 18 points.

Babe Ruth 'Not So Good'

New York, Jan. 28 (AP).—Babe Ruth, former home run king who underwent a serious neck operation on January 6, was reported "not so good today" at French Hospital where yesterday he was permitted on the roof briefly for some sunshine.

Hospital officials said that his name was returned to the list of patients who are in poor condition.

Ruth yesterday walked about the hospital and finally was allowed outside for a brief period.

Hialeah Park Odds, Jockeys

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (straight away); purse, $3000; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	†Monifieth (Padgett)	118	8-1
2	Black Vixen (no boy)	118	10-1
3	Caltha (no boy)	118	20-1
4	Looks Good (N. Combest)	118	6-1
5	Sea Ballad (Chestnut)	118	15-1
6	What's New (Atkinson)	118	4-1
7	Piessasmenow (MacAndrews)	118	6-1
8	Silver Drift (Pollard)	118	4-1
9	Mary Ann (no boy)	118	8-1
10	Peanut's Girl (Mascnek)	118	6-1
11	Belmont Beauty (no boy)	118	6-1
12	Royal Wand (no boy)	118	20-1
13	‡Eternal Buzz (no boy)	118	5-2
14	Peace Bird (Roberts)	118	8-1
15	Busy Hop (no boy)	118	8-1
16	‡Eternal Donna (no boy)	118	5-2
17	†Punxsy (Padgett)	118	8-1
18	†One Play (no boy)	118	8-1

†Bobanet Stable entry.
‡A. T. Simmons entry.
§E. K. Bryson entry.

SECOND RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles; purse, $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Night Porter (Atkinson)	111	4-1
2	Unshakable (Watson)	109	4-1
3	Abogada (no boy)	116	20-1
4	Time Up (Little)	111	20-1
5	Coga (Stewart)	106	15-1
6	Sequoia Sky (Sneller)	111	15-1
7	Strolling Don (E. Gonzales)	111	20-1
8	†Away (no boy)	116	10-1
9	Prancing Ted (Woodhouse)	116	2-1
10	†Cromagnon (no boy)	104	10-1
11	Old Lover (no boy)	119	10-1
12	Bellsboro (no boy)	111	12-1
13	Before Time (Roberts)	111	20-1
14	Hutch (Mora)	122	3-1
15	Sure Fire (Polk)	111	15-1

†Koerner and Atkins entry.

THIRD RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $3000; maiden 3-year-old fillies.

1	Laughing Brook (Atkinson)	120	3-1
2	Dehy (no boy)	120	20-1
3	Munster (Meloche)	120	10-1
4	Chalakey (Miller)	120	2-1
5	Gala Forever (Kirkland)	120	5-2
6	Louisiana Lou (Morris)	120	20-1
7	Miss Columbus (Donoso)	120	20-1
8	Pretty Valley (no boy)	120	15-1
9	Chic Chic (no boy)	115	20-1
10	Silver Light (C. Kirk)	120	5-1
11	Carib Song (Errico)	115	20-1

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Set Point (DeMar)	106	20-1
2	Landlord (Roberts)	108	12-1
3	Burgoo Maid (Skoronski)	118	6-5
4	Grecalach (Reynolds)	114	20-1
5	Forum (J. D. Jessop)	107	20-1
6	Dog O'Sullivan	103	10-1
7	Monatrance (Meloche)	105	20-1
8	Our Bully (no boy)	114	5-2
9	Triton (Padgett)	123	5-2

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Respire (Errico)	118	8-1
2	Time Stitch (Claggett)	113	10-1
3	Sheltie (Atkinson)	110	20-1
4	Black Gang (Snider)	123	2-1
5	Marine Victory (Padgett)	115	10-1
6	Kewey Dee (Dodson)	113	3-1
7	Likeasnot (Chestnut)	107	3-1
8	Dutch Raider (no boy)	110	20-1
9	East (no boy)	102	15-1
10	Timore (no boy)	102	20-1

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $10,000 added; the Jasmine; 3-year-old fillies.

1	Cosmic Missile (Dodson)	121	6-5
2	Maid of Harlem (J. D. Jessop)	109	20-1
3	Sylvia Dear (Hansman)	109	20-1
4	†Harmonica (Stout)	109	8-5
5	Sweet Pegotty (no boy)	113	4-1
6	‡Spring Thaw (Rogers)	109	15-1
7	†Meal (no boy)	113	10-1
8	Coral Star (Padgett)	109	12-1
9	†Magnolia (Atkinson)	109	8-5
10	Chalakey (Miller)	106	20-1

†Waits and Ranger entry.
‡Mrs. T. Christopher entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $4000; the March of Dimes; 4-year-olds up; grade D.

1	Bug Juice (no boy)	110	10-1
2	Weathercock (Bauer)	121	10-1
3	Stan Tracy (J. D. Jessop)	121	3-1
4	Ringthebell (Atkinson)	118	2-1
5	Tel O'Sullivan (Stout)	121	5-2
6	Edified (Scottl)	107	15-1
7	Whiffleiree (DeMar)	113	10-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles; purse, $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Metal Era (no boy)	111	20-1
2	Lucky Change (Balsaretti)	111	20-1
3	Tell Me More (no boy)	116	12-1
4	Saxonian (Delara)	116	3-1
5	Mt. Airy (Atkinson)	106	12-1
6	†War Wine (Anyon)	106	20-1
7	Wise Shot (DeMar)	111	8-1
8	†Mr. Zip (Jones)	116	20-1
9	Junior Easton (Crowther)	116	20-1
10	Valdina Rex (no boy)	114	3-1
11	Day Dodger (no boy)	111	10-1
12	Guerrilla (Padgett)	119	2-1
13	Thormond (no boy)	111	20-1
14	Y Day (Wilson)	106	20-1
15	Memory Boss (Maschek)	111	20-1
16	War Spy (E. Gonzalez)	106	20-1

†Cavalaris and Drees entry.

MIAHLEAH (Fast)
1—Simmons entry, Black Vixen, What's New.
2—Hutch, Prancing Ted, Night Porter.
3—Gala Forever, Chalakey, Laughing Brook.
4—Triton, Burgoo Maid, Our Bully.
5—Likeasnot, Kewey Dee, Black Gang.
6—Cosmic Missile, Meal, Harmonica.
7—Stan Tracy, Ringthebell, Tel O'Sullivan.
8—Guerrilla, Saxonian, Mt. Airy.
Best bet—LIKEASNOT.
—Louisville Times (AP)

Santa Anita

1—¾; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds; clmng.

Jolly Jumbuck	118	Hunter's Sun	118
Valiant Sir	118	Porter's Blaze	118
Sequoia Chief	118	Pound Cake	118
Crystal Dodger	118	Bold Move	118
Gold Jig	118	Vain Thunder	118
Billie J.	118	Ben L.	118
First Pass	118	Witch Hunter	118
Iron Bolt	118	Golden Glory	118
Sea Going	118		

2—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Dear Pal	112	Buster Maedic	117
Gold Girl	112	Autumn Night	115
Lolly C.	112	Dumpling	112
Belle Femme	112	Petta Lefta	112
Style Princess	112	Mikelet	117
Spun Glory	112	Cisco Gale	115
Paterfamilias	117	Middle Abbey	117

2—1⅛; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Chakoora	108	Splash O' Glory	110
True Image	103	Seargo	108
Endowah	107	Gale Ahead	107
Be Dot	103	Danofol	118
Perine	108	Inamorata	110
Yucca Loma	103	Noble Mark	112
Pilot Sis	107	Perfecto	108
Handy Way	112	Amalmidi	113

3—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Baby Shower	112	Preginal	112
War Stew	117	Bit O'H	112
War Special	113	Wild Kate	110
Bo-Bo Low	112	Quicklime	112
Rita Vee	108	Sullivan	117
Tavern Tom	117	Bridal Gown	115
Spirits High	115		

5—Mile; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Falpal	114	Par Plus	118
Squadron	114	Angelwood	114
Chall Pass	114	Mantelite	114
Boston Maid	109	Jacobean	112
Pamphlet	109	Miss U.S.O.	109
Blitzkrieg	120	Gallant Devil	114
Tole Free	109	Patch Up	112
Ujara	112	Royal Squadron	112

6—⅞; $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Grand La Grand	112	Good Excuse	113
Glory Miss	111	Charlight	113
Crash Boat	112	Supermont	112
Bold Regard	110	Knight's Musle	116
Rosy Morn	105	Silver Fire	120

7—1⅛; $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

†Flower	112	†Be Sure Now	114
They Say	114	Cover Up	110
Inroe	110	Autocrat	112
Be Courageous	110	Menu	114
Perfect Bahram	110	Sea Fare	112
Little Nip	118		

†L. B. Mayer and N. S. McCarthy entry.

8—1⅛; $4000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Gallahue	113	Excelente	109
Sammy Angott	109	Big Head	109
Danada Flash	114	Last Roll	122
Capt. Absolute	114		

SANTA ANITA SELECTIONS
1—First Pass, Billie J., Pound Cake.
2—Gold Girl, Belle Femme, Spun Glory.
3—Danofol, Perfecto, Perine.
4—Quicklime, War Stew, Spirits High.
5—Squadron, Blitzkrieg, Gallant Devil.
6—Good Excuse, Glory Miss, Silver Fire.
7—Autocrat, Menu, Flower-Be Sure Now entry.
8—LAST ROLL, Capt. Absolute, Gallahue.

1—¾; $3000; maiden 3-year-old fillies.

Star Beauty, 115 (Balsaldi)	15.20	9.60	7.00
Nan, 115 (Gilbert)		7.40	5.30
Managay, 115 (Westropp)			6.80

*Changing Moon, Watch Justice, Pretty Ginny, Nita Fly, Golden Mite, Compagnita, Nursery School, *Toppins Pride, *Moon Bright, *New Maid, Double Blink, Tango Winner also ran. Time, 0:33⅘.

2—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Marinier, 114 (Stanford)	38.00	21.10	12.20
Big Hipsh, 115 (Ramsay)		12.60	7.20
Hard Twist, 120 (Zufall)			4.40

Vermont Sea, Via-Over, Allied Command, Talk Fast, Rusty Dusty, Rhoda Fleg, Motherland, Step Plank, Vicksburg also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

3—⅝; $3000; maiden 3-year-old fillies.

Robbing Us, 115 (Permane)	12.80	6.70	4.70
Ann Nap, 115 (Longden)		9.70	6.00
B. Gold, 115 (Layton)			3.80

Willowhip, Flaming Rose, Callee Corn, Juanita Vee, Lost Lake, Good Purpose, Connie Maines, Reward All also ran. Time, 1:27⅘.

4—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Pat's Lady, 105 (Meheriou)	14.70	8.20	5.30
Pharaoh, 116 (Gilderwell)		$7.20	26.20
Scotch Fling, 115 (Trent)			6.50

Firstbourne, Air Glory, Inlight, First Admiral, Winbourne, Barsand, Bonilee, The Plainsman, Tinta Bar also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

5—1⅛; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Knock, 106 (Meheriou)	54.60	19.10	9.50
Hedunfly, 114 (Longden)		7.60	5.00
Cooperatira, 109 (Franklin)			3.60

Lintesh, Mere Mist, My Empire, Crashed, Bootlip, Persistent Fox also ran. Time, 1:55⅘.

6—⅝; $4000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Westerner, 112 (Skinner)	13.80	6.80	4.20
Gold Reit, 119 (Longden)		3.50	2.60
Rarefied Bliss, 116 (Pierce)			5.20

Freedom Ring, Antelope, Red-Bar, Fly Lover, Who Goes There, Sea Spray also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

Hialeah Race Chart

TUESDAY, JANUARY 28, 1947.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $3000. For maiden 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 2:00. Off at 2:00. Winner, D. Nossek's b. g. (4) by Stimulus—Vaporize by Jacopo. Trained by J. Hastie. Value, $1850. Time, 1:51⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
STIMULATED	(Mora)	120	8	4	2¹	2½	1¹½	1¹	1¹	$8.00
HYPNOTIZER	(Howell)	120	3	2	3¹	3¹	2¹	2¹	2¹	5.95
DUAL PURPOSE	(Map)	120	2	7	6¹	4½	3¹	3¹	3¹	1.65
BULLGAR	(Combest)	120	7	8	8	7¹	3¹½	3¹	3¹	5.45
TATERS	(Jessop)	120	6	6	7¹	6¹	5½	4¹	4¹	65.50
BULLIES CHOICE	(Deyoung)	110	1	1	5hd	5¹	6¹	5¹	5¹½	11.75
CAPITAL GAIN	(Roberts)	120	5	3	1¹	1½	4hd	7¹	6¹½	2.10
CROWN POINT	(McPhee)	110	4	5	4hd	6hd	8	8	8	11.30
										3.00

STIMULATED, $18.00, $9.40, $5.40; HYPNOTIZER, $7.20, $3.80; DUAL PURPOSE, $2.60.

STIMULATED was sent to the front at the far turn, opened a long lead and was only galloping at the end. HYPNOTIZER moved up fast and was next best. DUAL PURPOSE made up some ground. BULLGAR came from far back.

SECOND RACE—One and one eighth miles. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds; claiming price $5000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:29. Off at 2:29½. Winner, McDermott and Drees' b. f. (3) by Granville—Hand Out by Questionnaire. Trained by W. C. McDermott. Value, $1850. Time, 1:53⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GRUBSTAKE	(Pratt)	114	3	6	10¹	2¹	2½	2¹	1½	$2.90
BULLHEAD	(Buxton)	119	8	4	3¹½	5¹½	1hd	1hd	2¹½	3.50
BARI	(Dodson)	113	1	9	11¹	8¹	3¹	3¹	3¹½	32.30
HIGH KICK	(Atkinson)	116	11	10	6¹½	6½	4½	4¹½	4³	3.35
MISS FINALE	(Lindberg)	108	9	12	9½	11²	5⁹	5²	5³	49.35
COUNT ROYAL	(Demar)	114	10	11	12	10¹	7¹	6¹	6¹½	15.25
FLORIDA JACK	(Gonzales)	109	2	2	2hd	2¹	6¹½	7½	7³	11.40
LUMP SUGAR	(Sneller)	103	4	5	4½	3¹	8¹	8½	8hd	7.25
RENO	(Skoronski)	113	7	3	5²	4hd	9½	9½	9¹⁰	10.90
BRIGHT HONOR	(Roberts)	108	6	7	8¹	9½	11¹	10¹	10¹½	66.10
PERCEIVE	(Jemas)	111	5	1	hd	1²	10¹	11²	11²	20.15
GIFTED MISS	(Stout)	108	12	8	7¹	12	12	12	12	70.95

GRUBSTAKE, $7.80, $5.10, $4.30; BULLHEAD, $4.40, $3.70; BARI, $11.20.

GRUBSTAKE worked way up on outside, closed fast and won going away. BULLHEAD took lead in stretch but weakened at end. BARI came from far back. HIGH KICK had no mishap. The boy on FLORIDA JACK lost his stirrups.

DAILY DOUBLE—STIMULATED and GRUBSTAKE—PAID $87.60

THIRD RACE—The Trade Winds. Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:00. Off at 3:00½. Winner, W. P. Chrysler's br. g. (4) by Quatre Bras II—Blue Marque by Blue Larkspur. Trained by W. B. Finnegan. Value, $2200. Time, 1:24.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BLUE BADGE	(McCleary)	109	2	2	1½	1²	1²	1²	1²	$53.05
ALBERTO D.	(Vlaz)	113	7	3	4²	4hd	2¹	2¹	2hd	2.80
BIMONT	(MacAndrew)	121	5	7	8	7²	3¹½	3²	3²	5.45
AETHELTEE	(Olah)	105	4	6	6²	6²	5½	4²	4⁴	65.50
SUBLIME	(Scurlock)	112	8	5	5¹	5¹½	6²	5¹	5¹½	11.75
AMERICAN WAVE	(Atkinson)	106	1	1	2²	2½	4hd	6¹	6¹½	2.10
SPEED EASY	(Skoronski)	110	3	4	3hd	3²	7²	7²	7²	11.30
ARDEN LAD	(Dodson)	121	6	8	7¹½	8	8	8	8	3.00

BLUE BADGE, $108.10, $26.60, $12.10; ALBERTO D., $4.30, $3.50; BIMONT, $5.60.

BLUE BADGE, away very fast, was sent to the front with a rush, opened a good lead and won easily. ALBERTO D. closed with a rush. BIMONT, on the inside, ran a good game race. AETHELTEE is improving. AMERICAN WAVE had speed for 3 furlongs and then tired. ARDEN LAD failed to show anything worth while.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (turf course). Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:30. Off at 3:31½. Dinner, Circle M Farm's dk. b. c. (3) by Isolater—Risky Raid by Foray II. Trained by B. B. Williams. Value, $2200. Time, 1:46⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
RISKOLATER	(Balsaretti)	113	6	5	6¹	5²	1¹½	1¹	1²	$2.95
LEANDER	(Kirkland)	116	2	7	4¹	2¹	2hd	2½	2½	2.50
CHERISH	(Meloche)	111	7	11	8hd	7¹⁰	4¹	3¹	3¹	27.55
GAY GUNNER	(Dodson)	113	5	3	3¹½	3²	3¹	3¹	4¹⁰	5.55
SALSAMAR	(Skoronski)	110	1	6	7²	4hd	5¹	5¹½	5hd	11.30
LOLLING	(Atkinson)	114	2	2	5hd	6hd	7²	6¹	6hd	5.80
HYFLARE	(Combest)	119	4	1	1hd	1½	6¹	7²	7²	8.75
SIR LENNARD	(Delara)	119	8	9	9hd	11	8½	8¹	8²	37.75
MATINEE RIDE	(Errico)	106	10	10	11	10¹	9¹	9²	9¹⁰	†13.65
FIRM PEACE	(Scurlock)	116	9	8	10²	9½	10²	10½	10²	32.60
			11	4	2²	8½	11	11	11	†

†P. Frankel entry.

RISKOLATER, $7.90, $4.40, $3.30; LEANDER, $3.80, $3.10; CHERISH, $8.30.

RISKOLATER moved up gradually, ran into lead around turn and drew away easily. LEANDER ran a good race. CHERISH closed with a rush. GAY GUNNER was well up all the way. LOLLING suffered interference. GEMSBOK had early speed.

FIFTH RACE—The Queen of the Seas. Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $4000. For 4-year-old fillies and mares. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 4:00. Off at 4:01. Winner, W. Noble's b. f. (4) by Kayteekel—Lady Gibson by Marvex. Trained by L. Closter. Value, $2500. Time, 1:23⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
KAY GIBSON	(Delara)	118	3	1	4²	3¹	3²	1hd	1hd	$4.35
TWOSY	(Dodson)	121	7	2	2¹½	2²	1½	2²	2¹½	.60
SUNNY	(Bendinelli)	104	4	4	5¹½	5²	5¹	3½	3¹	27.55
ARIEL SONG	(Padgett)	115	1	5	3hd	4²	4¹½	4²	4½	7.15
SLENDER LADY	(Sneller)	99	3	6	7¹	7²	6¹	5¹	5¹	19.95
TEDIOUS MISS	(Claggett)	105	2	3	1¹	1hd	2hd	6²	6²	8.55
HEAD SMART	(Woodhouse)	115	6	7	8	8	8	8	7²	26.10
MOTHER INDIA	(Chaffin)	103	5	8	6¹	6½	7²	7¹	8	53.10

KAY GIBSON, $10.70, $3.30, $3.00; TWOSY, $2.40, $2.40; SUNNY, $5.30.

KAY GIBSON was hustled along from the start, ran into lead in final furlong and outgamed TWOSY at end. TWOSY handled weight well and made a game effort. SUNNY moved up gamely in final furlong and was a fast-going third. ARIEL SONG performed well. SLENDER closed ground gamely. TEDIOUS MISS tired badly after showing early speed.

SIXTH RACE—The Biscayne. One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $5000. For 3-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place. Went to post at 4:30. Off at 4:30½. Winner, R. S. McLaughlin's ch. g. (4) by Teddy Wrack—Forsworn by Bachelor's Double. Trained by A. Brent. Value, $3200. Time, 1:50.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
KINGARVIE	(Lindberg)	112	2	1	1½	1¹	1¹	1²	1¹	$5.35
WAR WATCH	(Scotti)	112	5	2	3¹	3²	3²	3²	2¹½	1.15
GRILLETTE	(Atkinson)	105	6	3	2²	2²	2²	2hd	3¹	7.80
BILL HARDEY	(Moore)	117	8	4	4¹	4¹	4²	5²	4³	6.25
CAT BRIDGE	(Roberts)	117	1	8	7²	6²	5hd	4¹	5¹	3.55
LION RAMPANT	(R. J. Martin)	109	7	7	8	7½	7²	7²	6hd	20.20
BOAT MAN	(Skoronski)	112	3	6	5²	5²	6²	6¹	7¹⁰	25.80
DIXIE SWEEP	(Barr)	104	4	5	6hd	8	8	8	8	113.70

KINGARVIE, $12.70, $4.40, $3.50; WAR WATCH, $2.80, $2.50; GRILLETTE, $3.70.

KINGARVIE, away very fast, showed good speed, assumed lead soon after start, saved ground all the way and held on gamely in final drive. WAR WATCH moved up fast on outside, but never menaced the winner. GRILLETTE was a stout factor from the start. BILL HARDEY closed gamely. CAT BRIDGE came from far back.

SEVENTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:00. Off at 5:00½. Winner, b. g. (7) by Sortie—Salvation Lass by Leonard II. Owner, Miss A. Herweg. Trainer, M. Kahlbaum. Value, $1850. Time, 1:59⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
VALDINA VICAR	(Woodhouse)	119	1	3	9²	7½	6²	3¹	1hd	$10.30
GAL ANN	(Skoronski)	117	3	1	2½	2½	2²	1½	2¹	7.15
FREE DUCHESS	(Caffarella)	113	4	4	1¹	3¹	3½	2¹	3hd	18.75
ENTERTAINMENT (M. Gonzales)		112	7	8	7²	6¹	4hd	4¹	4¹	1.20
HARD FACTS	(McPhee)	117	10	5	1½	1½	1hd	5²	5²	26.90
DRUM FIRE	(Stout)	116	5	9	6¹	8¹	8½	7¹	6¹	8.20
CROESUS	(Loquai)	119	11	10	11	11	7¹	6¹	7²	7.15
MISS WINKS	(Errico)	106	9	6	8²	9²	9¹	8¹	8²	11.60
AMBER GLOW	(Hux)	106	8	7	5½	4¹	5½	9²	9²	29.20
CRAZY HORSE	(Lupe)	116	2	2	3½	5hd	10²	10¹⁰	10¹⁰	40.85
BLACK BRAT	(Lo Turco)	116	6	11	10½	10¹	11	11	11	13.65

VALDINA VICAR, $22.60, $11.50, $6.80; GAL ANN, $8.30, $6.10; FREE DUCHESS, $10.30.

VALDINA VICAR circled field on turn, closed with a rush and was drawing away at end. FREE DUCHESS ran good race. ENTERTAINMENT finished gamely. HARD FACTS had speed for 7 furlongs, then tired.

EIGHTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 5:30. Off at once. Winner, blk. g. (4) by Easy Mon—Pescara by Fair Play. Owner, H. J. April. Trainer, L. Abel. Value, $2200. Time, 1:24⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MESCARA	(O. Scurlock)	121	2	8	6¹	2½	1²	1²	1²	$9.90
MEDAL	(N. Combest)	109	1	5	5¹	6²	5½	3¹	2½	2.85
ADMIRAL'S AIDE	(Jemas)	109	4	7	7¹½	5²½	3¹½	2½	3½	4.90
GALAXY	(Delara)	121	5	2	2½	4½	4²	4hd	4½	2.45
PIED PIPER	(Wilson)	121	7	1	1½	1hd	2½	5½	5hd	5.85
GALAMILK	(Errico)	104	6	3	4hd	3½	6½	6²	6²	13.55
HIGH HOPE	(Richard)	118	8	6	8	8	8	7²	7²	10.85
HONEYTOWN	(Luther)	113	3	4	3¹½	7²	7²	8	8	12.60

MESCARA, $21.80, $7.90, $4.60; MEDAL, $4.60, $3.30; ADMIRAL'S AIDE, $4.10.

MESCARA was sent up fast on outside, raced PIED PIPER into defeat and drew away easily. MEDAL suffered early interference, recovered and closed with a rush. ADMIRAL'S AIDE ran good race. GALAXY had no mishap. PIED PIPER had speed for 6 furlongs, then tired.

Fair Grounds

1—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Bold Copper	111	Miller Boy	116
Midhy	116	Woodfin	108
Sargo	116	River Lass	111
Son's Style	111	Night Editor	118
Eva Del	103	Highborne	113
Kitty Gray	104	Mioia	111
James Mc.	118	Two by Two	117
Black San	111	Polar Eve	113

2—1⅛; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

My Reward	116	Lem's Baby	114
Vinita Upset	117	Inwood	111
Blue Snow	109	Air Borne	106
Valdina Bee	114	Traction	111
Busy Black	109	Scouting	117
Parl King	122	Bars and Stars	116
Mary M. V.	111	Deauville King	114
Bingo Mama	106	America Fore	111

3—⅝; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Betty Skelly	115	Tricky Willie	111
Ipp	109	Michael J.	111
Flying Miss	111	Honest Engine	114
Campagna's Cal	111		

4—1⅛; $1200; 2-year-old maidens.

†Atrebie	116	Bronsaca	113
Serf Beauty	116	†Laroc	116
Ann's Lee	116	Playful Rose	116
Sibil Patricia	108	Miss Elite	116

†A. McKnight entry.

5—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Paff	115	Cooling Spring	120
Wee Wee Marie	109	Blue Mountain	115
Viosel	111	Muse	111
Delorah	109	Betty Queen	109
Cocogrande	120	Homespun	111
Dark Ship	113	My Scott	111
Princess Elisa	111	War Wise	106
Beau Sweep	113	Intriguing	106
Baby Kiddie	106	Alar	118

6—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

†Arctos	115	†Uranium	120
†Myrlxon	117	§Swing Maid	115
W. A. Moore	112	Siddons	115
§Dusty Roads	120	Lucky Pair	117
Miss Lelia H.	107	Big Casino	120
§Double Light	120	Mobelo	112

†William G. Helis entry.
‡W. C. Gillen entry.
§Coleman & Lurding-J. M. Pierce entry.

7—1⅛; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allodances.

†Nostalgia	112	Plover Brand	113
Loujay S.	108	Rose Canyon	116
Rockwood Lou	112	Dot's Risk	113
Steel Chain	111	Cherokee V.	114

†W. Mikel-F. & R. Mariglì entry.

8—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Tidecrest	115	Subdue	120
Salmart	120	Spoon Bread	113
Snow Bells	106	Glennport	116
Royal Wing	113	Son o' Bosun

STEVE CANYON

A SPECTACULAR ENTRANCE, CANYON!
YOUR TEAM HAS A WEAK SPOT THROUGH CENTER! ARE YOU REALLY COPPER CALHOON OR A LADY BOXING CHAMPION ACTING AS HER STAND-IN TO SEE HOW I TAKE A DISTAFF RIGHT HOOK?
WOULD YOU CARE TO EXPLAIN WHY YOU ASKED ME TO COME HERE, THEN TOLD YOUR KNUCKLE BOYS TO MEET ME AT THE DOOR AND PITCH ME INTO THE ALLEY — OR DO I WAIT AND READ THE ANSWER IN YOUR MEMOIRS?
COME, NOW, MR. CANYON, YOU ARE THE FIRST MAN TO FRUSTRATE MY PROTECTORS...
...SO I KNOW YOU WILL BE ABLE TO SERVE ME WELL ON THE JOURNEY WE ARE ABOUT TO UNDERTAKE!
I SEE THEY DID GET IN ONE SOLID BLOW... LET ME PUT SOMETHING ON IT FOR YOU...
ISN'T THAT MUCH BETTER?
BETTER THAN THE BEGINNING OF ANY OTHER BUSINESS CONFERENCE I EVER ATTENDED!

JOE PALOOKA

KID... I WANTED T'BE WITH YA IN YER TROUBLE. YA AST ME T'LET YA GO IT ALONE... ER I'D A BEEN HERE BEFORE. ANY GOOD NEWS?
NO GOOD NEWS, BUT HOPE. I KNOW SHE'S ALIVE. NO ONE CAN TELL ME ANY DIFFERENT. I'M KEEPING ON MY SEARCH.
1-29
WHY DID YOU COME, KNOBBY? I'M AWFULLY HAPPY TO SEE YOU BUT ... I WANTED TO GO IT ALONE...
I HADDA SEE YA, JOEY! I RESPECTED YER WISHES, NACHER'LY... BUT I GOT T'HAVE A MIGHTY IMPORTANT POW-WOW WITH YA.
BUT WHAT DOES IT MATTER IF WE LOST OUR MONEY? ALL THE MONEY IN THE WORLD DOESN'T MATTER... YOU KNOW BETTER THAN THAT!
I DIDN'T FINISH. YA GOTTA HAVE MONEY T'SEARCH FER HER. YA GOTTA HAVE A LOTTA DOUGH, KID... AN' I GOT TH' BEST ANGLE YA EVER HEARD OF...
HOTEL
JOHN TISHER
McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

MICKEY FINN

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
BUT, MR. MINTMORE—
I'M OKAY, DOCTOR! JUST GO AWAY FROM THE DOOR AND LET US ALONE! WE'RE OLD FRIENDS!
306
KNOCK! KNOCK!
SHALL I GO DOWN AND GET THE MASTER KEY?
NO! HE SOUNDS RATIONAL! I'M BEGINNING TO THINK THAT MAN MAY HAVE A GOOD EFFECT UPON HIM!
306
BUT, DOCTOR—
YOU SAID YOU HEARD HIM LAUGHING, DIDN'T YOU? WELL JUST WAIT AWHILE—AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS!
NOW THEN, PHIL—TELL ME—HOW DID YOU FIND OUT THAT I WAS SICK—WE DIDN'T THINK ANYONE KNEW!
WELL, MINTY—IT'S A LONG STORY—
LANK LEONARD
1-29

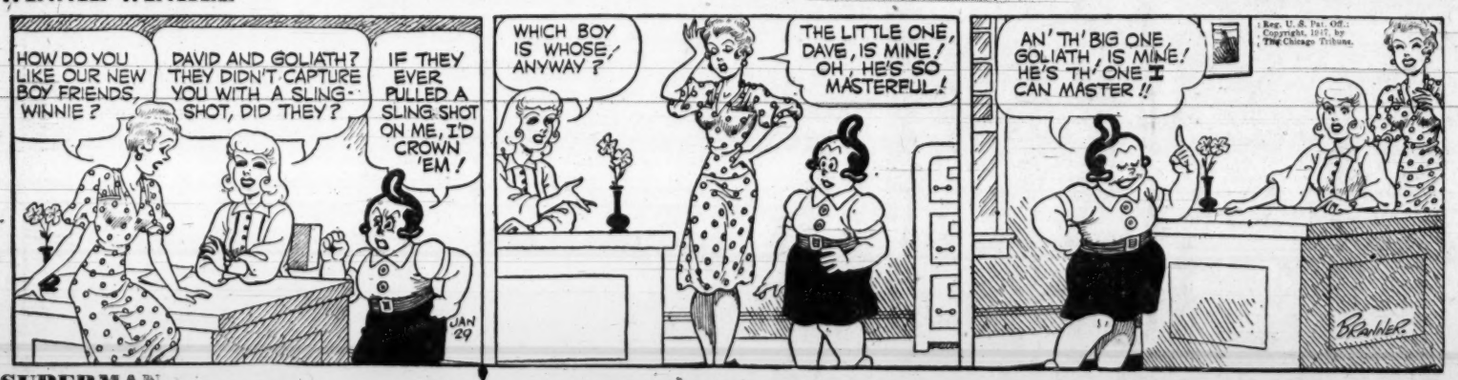
PENNY

WELL, DEAR, HOW WAS YOUR SORORITY BENEFIT TEA?
JUST SIMPLY A COLOSSAL SUCCESS!
...IT WAS A WONDERFUL IDEA TO SELL TICKETS FOR MEN TO ATTEND, MOTHER.
DID YOU MAKE LOTS OF MONEY?
© 1947 N. Y. Tribune Inc.
HEAVENS NO, WE DIDN'T EVEN NEARLY CLEAR EXPENSES.
1-29
HAENIGSEN
BUT EVERY GIRL THERE GOT DATED UP FOR THE FRAT DANCE.

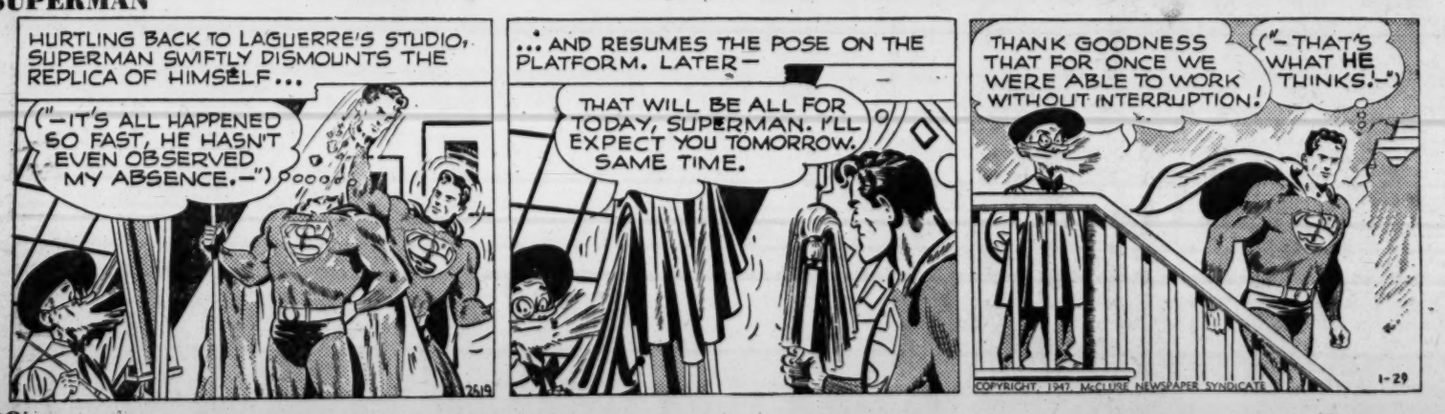
MARY WORTH

HMM! LET US GET DOWN TO BRASS TRACKS, MISS GAYE! YOU ARE A DANCER--IN WHAT SHOWS?
I--I NEVAH WORKED IN A REAL SHOW, MISTAH FINEMAN!-- BUT WHEN Y'ALL SEE WHAT I CAN DO---!
LOOK, YOUNG LADY!---IN "SONG OF THE SIERRAS" CERTAIN PARTIES ARE INVESTING A FORTUNE!--A GASTRONOMICAL FIGURE! FOR THEM I CANNOT HIRE AMATEURS!
MR. FINEMAN
OH, MISTAH FINEMAN!-- WOULD YOU BUST MY L'IL OLE HEART--?

WINNIE WINKLE


HOW DO YOU LIKE OUR NEW BOY FRIENDS, WINNIE?
DAVID AND GOLIATH? THEY DIDN'T CAPTURE YOU WITH A SLING-SHOT, DID THEY?
IF THEY EVER PULLED A SLING SHOT ON ME, I'D CROWN 'EM!
JAN 29
WHICH BOY IS WHOSE, ANYWAY?
THE LITTLE ONE, DAVE, IS MINE! OH, HE'S SO MASTERFUL!
AN' TH' BIG ONE, GOLIATH, IS MINE! HE'S TH' ONE I CAN MASTER!!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1947, by The Chicago Tribune.
B. Raymer

SUPERMAN


HURTLING BACK TO LAGUERRE'S STUDIO, SUPERMAN SWIFTLY DISMOUNTS THE REPLICA OF HIMSELF...
("—IT'S ALL HAPPENED SO FAST, HE HASN'T EVEN OBSERVED MY ABSENCE.—")
2619
...AND RESUMES THE POSE ON THE PLATFORM. LATER—
THAT WILL BE ALL FOR TODAY, SUPERMAN. I'LL EXPECT YOU TOMORROW. SAME TIME.
THANK GOODNESS THAT FOR ONCE WE WERE ABLE TO WORK WITHOUT INTERRUPTION!
("—THAT'S WHAT HE THINKS!—")
COPYRIGHT, 1947, McCLURE NEWSPAPER SYNDICATE
1-29

DONALD DUCK

WOTCHA DOING, DOTTY?
LINING MY SHELVES--
DON'T YOU JUST LOVE THIS PAPER?!
YEAH-
1-29
TOO BAD IT'S PAPER---THIS WOULD MAKE A BEAUTIFUL DRESS!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Publishers Syndicate
AREN'T WOMEN WONDERFUL ??
BUFORD TUNE

THE DISTRICT LINE
by W. E. G.

STARCHY ANSWER

Before the war, Milton J. Steinman of 2609 Monroe st. ne., used to live in that good old brewing town, Cincinnati.

When he entered the Navy, he had a dungaree shirt on the back of which he had posted in indelible ink the by-word of all good Queen Cityites: "Vass you effer in Zinzinnati?"

Last week Mrs. Steinman sadly surveyed the shirt, which her more troublesome half had been using for odd jobs around the house, and sent it off to the laundry.

It came back yesterday with a terse message, printed on a card that had been tucked in a fold of the shirt at the laundry. It said:

"No."

SOCIALITE

There was a young man from D. C.
Who boasted a family tree
That went on for pages
Through ages and ages
And greatly impressed all but me.

WELL DONE!

This Friday will mark the last day of active service for four District schoolteachers and a police inspector. The five have spent a total of 214 years serving the community.

Miss Flecia A. Reeve, of Western High School, has been at it for 49 years. Miss Margaret R. Wallace, also of Western, has 44 years to her credit; Alfred P. Brent, elementary school division, 41 years, and Miss Constance Backus, Stoddert Elementary School, 40 years.

What a collection of slingshots and pea shooters they must have accumulated.

Inspector James F. Beckett, who is also retiring on Friday after 40 years of service, has a different kind of collection—remembrances from the famous personages he has guarded.

There's a wrist watch from the King and Queen of England, and a medal from the King of Siam which proclaims Inspector Brackett to be a member of "The White Elephants." President Truman has just sent him an autographed photograph.

Musing about the differences between teaching and police work, Inspector Beckett observed yesterday: "The teachers have a harder time of it. At least a policeman doesn't have to correct home work at night."

UPCOMING EVENTS

The Knights of Pythias will entertain representatives of the Masons, Elks, Odd Fellows, Red Men and other fraternal organizations Thursday night at the Northeast Masonic Temple . . . The Montgomery Blair P-TA is holding a Silver Dollar Ball at the Silver Spring Armory on Thursday. The swag will be divided between the school and the March of Dimes . . . The D. C. Recreation Department will undertake to teach you to dance at the Central Center, 13th and Clifton sts. nw., tonight at 8. . . . Servicemen in the area are reminded that special furlough rates on trains and buses expire tomorrow night . . . A benefit for Ward 36 of Walter Reed Hospital will be held at Stansbury Hall, 5832 Georgia ave., Friday night. Entertainment will be highlighted by 4-year-old Teresa Vagnerini, of 216 11th st. sw., who specializes in Gay Nineties routines and impersonations. Teresa will be supported by her "old maid" sister of 12, who is cute as a button and a veteran trouper with 200 hours of USO shows to her credit. Oldest girl in the show is 18-year-old toe dancer Gladys Oliver, an eye-filling morsel from Annandale, Va.

MAN PUTS BITE ON DOG

All our canine readers in Fairfax County are warned that they must get new licenses by midnight Sunday or be fined $25, which is a pretty stiff jolt inasmuch as most dogs don't have steady incomes.

ENGLISH SPOKEN HERE?

Lucy Cogburn, of 2310 Ashmead pl. nw., is a Down South Rebel who wonders whether Brooklyn has seceded from the Union.

She notes that in the March of Dimes array in front of the Capitol, the Brooklyn bottle is in the foreign country section, between South America and Belgium.

That Carter Barron is no Yankee himself, Lucy.

Grin and Bear It

"It's difficult to vote against any of Senator Snort's bills—he always inserts a clause that's a ringing tribute to American motherhood!"

The Unseen Audience

"A LITTLE CLOSER TO THE MIKE, PLEASE. YOU'RE NOT NERVOUS ARE YOU?" "NO." "AND WHAT IS YOUR NAME?" "AMOS TORPID." "AND WHERE DO YOU LIVE?" "7694 YAWP STREET, EAST LATHER, VERMONT." "MARRIED?" "YES" "CHILDREN?" "YES, TWO." "HOW OLD ARE THEY?" "THE BOY IS 5 YEARS—THE GIRL 3 YEARS 7 MONTHS" "WHAT ARE THEIR NAMES?" "BOY'S NAME IS RALPH AND THE GIRL'S IS CLARICE"
I OUGHT TO MAKE NOTES ON THIS. I'D FEEL PRETTY SILLY TOMORROW MORNING IF I COULDN'T REMEMBER THAT ADDRESS AND ALL THOSE NAMES AND AGES
THE AUDIENCE PARTICIPATION SHOW —
1-29

Reader Service

Insure a Bright Future

What kind of future is in store for you? One paved with security, and happiness in the work you are doing, or a lifetime of dissatisfaction? The answer will depend on the kind of job you choose when you are young. To insure a happy future, choose a field with room for advancement—one which will permit you to make full use of your talents.

Many later disappointments can be avoided by speaking beforehand to men and women in different fields. Jobs in practice are frequently quite different from the descriptions in textbooks, and it is well to know both the bad and good features before making your decision.

The Washington Post Reader Service booklet is packed with helpful job-getting information: how to choose a field, where the jobs are, writing the letter of application. Forty pages of valuable advice for men and women.

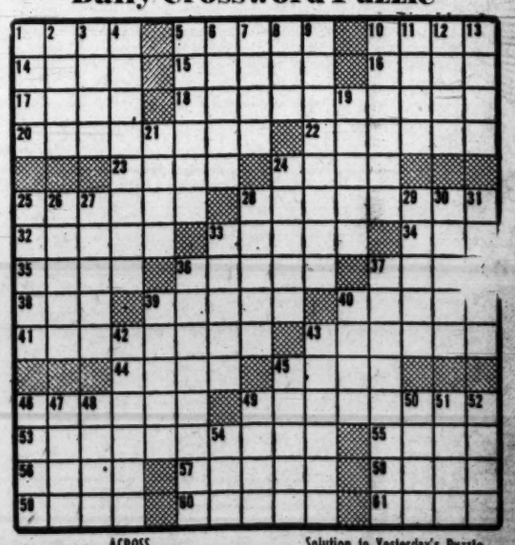
Send 25 cents (coin) for "Guide to Jobs" to The Washington Post, Reader Service, 243 West 17th st., New York 11, N. Y. Print name, address, booklet title and No. 201.

It's About Time

By Dolores Boland

It's About Time to make this gay go-with accessory, when you whip up a school skirt for your daughter. Use skirt remnants for a tubular piece to tie around her neck. She can twist beads or a chain around this material to make it a smart neck gadget.

Daily Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Soap frame bar
5 Wind instrument
10 Genus of swan
14 Solar disk
15 Lariat
16 Eat
17 The emblic
18 Fizz
20 Mob
22 Religious doctrine
23 Hobbies
24 What is present
25 Indian trophies
28 Direction
32 Paths
33 Shaded walks
34 Goddess of dawn
35 Genus of duck
36 American politician, born in France
37 Herds of whales
38 Negative prefix
39 Kind of coarse woolen stuff
40 Thick soup
41 Checkerberry
43 Cooks by heat
44 A lineage
45 Unctuous
46 Dawn
49 Wealthy
53 Flour
55 Den
56 Employed
57 Edible fungus
58 Domestic slave
59 Scotch drinking cup
60 Gaze
61 Guy rope

DOWN

1 River in France
2 Case for small articles
3 Personification
4 Jointed bridle bits
5 Mountain nymphs
6 Natives of Morocco
7 Spur for a gamecock
8 Consumed
9 Hookah
10 Seaport on the Black Sea
11 Utter imperfectly
12 Formerly
13 Bobbin
19 Nullifies
21 Knocks
24 Fine silk fabric
25 Incline
26 Light boat
27 The pineapple
28 Like a thin, light fabric
29 Approaches
30 Heavenly body
31 Letters of the alphabet
33 Watered silk
36 Cutting gibes
37 Plants yielding rubber
39 Awn
40 The head
42 Flooded fens
43 Shallow rapid in rivers
45 Bid
46 Border upon
47 Constellation
48 Females of the ruff
49 Invisible emanation
50 Orient
51 Babylonian goddess of the sea
52 Playing card
54 Add up

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle

C	A	R	L	■	P	I	L	O	T	■	O	B	E	Y
A	R	E	A	■	I	N	A	N	E	■	C	O	V	E
S	C	A	N	■	R	E	V	E	L	A	T	I	O	N
H	A	R	D	W	A	R	E	■	E	R	A	S	E	S
■	■	■	F	A	C	T	■	S	T	I	N	T	■	■
S	T	E	A	D	Y	■	S	H	Y	S	T	E	R	S
T	U	L	L	E	■	C	H	A	P	E	■	R	I	P
O	D	A	L	■	P	R	I	C	E	■	P	O	N	E
M	O	B	■	T	R	U	N	K	■	H	O	U	S	E
P	R	O	G	R	E	S	S	■	B	O	S	S	E	D
■	■	■	R	A	I	S	E	■	S	L	O	T	■	■
C	H	A	N	C	E	■	F	L	A	T	I	R	O	N
L	E	T	T	E	R	H	E	A	D	■	C	O	R	E
O	M	E	R	■	V	E	R	V	E	■	H	A	L	O
T	I	D	Y	■	F	R	N	E	S	■	E	D	E	N

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

SUGGEST SMALL WOMAN IS DROPPING PISTOL AND RELAX FOR NICE LONG VISIT! WHEN COMES STORM LIKE THIS, IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR TRAVEL IN MOUNTAINS.
IS MUCH BETTER—LHASSA WEARIES OF TOO MUCH VIOLENCE!... NOW IS EVERYBODY BEING ESCORTED TO ROOMS WHERE IS DRESSING FOR DINNER... LIKE NICE, SANE CIVILIZED PEOPLES!
GEORGE WUNDER

WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER

STEVE ROPER REPORTING, CAPTAIN! I'VE GOT A PROMISING CLUE TO CLIPPER'S HIDEOUT! WAHOO AND I ARE HEADING FOR MRS. FOGLIGHTS' JUNKYARD ON 15TH STREET! I'LL CALL YOU BACK IF WE SEE ANYTHING OFFSIDE!
HERE'S YER FINGERNAIL WHITTLIN' OUTFIT, CLIPPER!--AN' I PICKED UP THE PAPER FOR YA, TOO!
SWELL!---I SURE HAVE MISSED TH' FUNNIES!
CLIPPER!-- WE BEEN GYPPED! THIS DOLL AIN'T TOOTOO DE VINE! SHE'S HER TWIN SISTER!
SISTER OF MURDER WITNESS VANISHES; FEAR KIDNA
SAUNDERS WIGGAM

DIXIE DUGAN

I TAKE IT YOU COULDN'T MAKE IT IN TO GET MAGGIE OUT
I WAS AFRAID I'D SET 'ER DOWN ON TELEPHONE WIRES—OR SOMETHING
SHE'S THERE WITH A GIRL NAMED DUGAN AND A GUY NAMED BRADFORD
HMM-I DON'T LIKE THE LOOKS OF THIS—COULD LAST FOR SEVERAL DAYS—
MEANWHILE
O.K., MUSCLE-MAN—LET'S SEE TH' STUFF YOUR FOREFATHERS PASSED DOWN TO YOU
STREBEL

DONALD DUCK

MYRTLE

MOM'S OVER TO AUNT BESSIE'S, AND I'M GETTING DINNER!
SAY! THAT LOOKS WONDERFUL! YOU'RE SURE LEARNING FAST!
WHAT'S THE MATTER?
OH, JUST ONE OF MY SUDDEN HEADACHES! HOW ABOUT YOUR WASHING THE DISHES!
SHE'S LEARNING TOO FAST!
JAREY FISHER 1-20
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OZARK IKE

TH' STORK'D BE OLD AND GREY BEFO' HE COULD BRING US ENUFF CHILLUN T' FILL UP THIS CABIN, DINAH!
HEY, OZARK...
TH' AILIN' ARCHITECT IN YOUR CABIN HAS RECUPERATED...
HE WANTS T' PRESENT YUH WITH SOMETHIN'...AN' IT AIN'T NO MEDAL!
LATER
AHEM... YOUR BILL FOR THE CABIN DESIGN!
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MARK TRAIL

'MORNIN', MAC, WHAT'S UP?
MORE SHEEP KILLED.... THIRTY LAST NIGHT!
DAYLIGHT
IT'S TIME WE DID SOMETHIN', ACKLIN.. LET'S GET TO LOST FOREST RIGHT AWAY!
YOU'RE RIGHT... I TOOK A SHOT AT TRAIL'S DOG IN MY PENS LAST NIGHT!
BY GOSH, I'LL GET THERE AHEAD OF POP AND THOSE GUYS IF THIS CRATE WILL JUST HOLD TOGETHER!
ED DODD

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

BEAUTIFUL!
THEY ARE NICE.. BUT...
NICE! HA..HA! I'LL SAY ZAY ARE NICE...AND ZAIR MINE!
HMM! THE INSURANCE COMPANY WAS CONVINCED THAT THESE GEMS WERE LOST WHEN THE PLANE BURNED...
...TELL US, CRISS CROSS, HOW DID YOU KNOW THOSE STONES WERE HERE?
HO KAY... SEEING ZAT I HAVE ZEM, I WEEL TELL YOU!
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Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Wednesday, January 29, 1947

WEDNESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30 Today's Prelude, 6:05 Town Clock, 7:10, 8, 8:35, David Wills, 7:45	WRC Almanac, 5:30 News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, Bill Herson, 6:05-9. Weather, 6:30.	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Art Brown, 6:05-9. Sports, 7:40. Easy Gwynn, 8:35.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX 6:05-9.	News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15, Hunnicutt, 6-9:30, Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezing, 5:30-7. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30. CBS World News, Godfrey's Sundial, 7:45-9:45.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 " " :30 Don McNeill :45 Jack Owen Sam Cowling	Freddy Martin " " News; Nancy Osgood " " "	Musical Clock with Art Brown Easy Listening " "	News; Music in the Air " " " " " " Pat Griffith	Mike Hunnicutt " " Alice Lane " "	Godfrey, Mahoney Arthur Godfrey " " " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " ; Hymns :30 All Church Hymns :45 Listening Post	Varieties Nelson Olmsted Road of Life Joyce Jordan	" " " " Spice in Life Marian Sexton	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Open House " " " " " "	Janice Gray Hymn Time Evelyn Winters David Harum
11	:00 Breakfast in Hol'wd :15 " " :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Jack Berch Lora Lawton	News, Cecil Brown Tell Your Neighbor Karl Bates Creates Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Rachmaninoff's Symphony No. 3 (Rachmaninoff)	Rhythm Roundup Crosby Time Pin-up Tunes " "	News; Verne Hanson You're the Top Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Kenny Baker Show :45 " " "	News; D. Brinkley Look to This Day Art Van Damme Nancy Osgood	Checkerboard Jam'ree Morton Downey Ray Henle Easy Aces	NEWS ROUNDUP Midday Star Time Luncheon With Randy Brooks	Tello Test " " News; Music Man on the Street	Kate Smith Aunt Jenny Romance, Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Hollywood Story :30 V-Living; Accent :45 on Music	To Music " " Tin Pan Ballet Robert McCormick	Erskine Johnson Finders Keepers Musical Comedy Quiz Cliff Edwards	News; Swing Serenade " " " Melodic Moments " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman Mile of Dimes Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 Music Box :15 Jim Gibbons :30 Bride and Groom :45 " " "	Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade Light of the World	Cedric Foster Smile Time Queen for a Day " " "	News; Pops Concert Tschaikowsky's "Sleeping Beauty" (Dorati)	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Lone Journey Rose of My Dreams
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 Accent on Music :30 " " " :45 Mile of Dimes	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	Easy Does It " " " " " " " " "	News; Tea for Two " " " " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Stumpus, Gallaher Meet the Missus
4	:00 Tommy Bartlett :15 " " " :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	" " " " " " Buck Rogers	News; Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	G. E. House Party " " " ; News Hollywood Jackpot " "
5	:00 Terry & the Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Charm School of Air	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Band of the Day Crooners' Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	School of the Air " " You and Alcohol The Fact Finder
6	:00 Evans, Agronsky :15 Stardust, Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eld Dream House Serenade; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Warner-Brott Sports, Brundige Johnson Family " "	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert " "	Melody Lane " " Wakeman; News Supper Club	News, Coffin, Burdette News, Local & Govt. Arch McDonald, Sports News, R. Trout
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Lone Ranger :45 " "	Chesterfield Club World News Man at a Grand H. V. Kaltenborn	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Man Behind the Band Furs on Parade Inside of Sports	News; Red Feather Duke Ellington Across the Footlights " " "	Romantic Rendezvous Hal Derwin Sings News; Ausfad Govt. News, Music	Mystery of the Week Jack Smith Show Ellery Queen " "
8	:00 Lum 'n Abner :15 As the Wheels Turn :30 Willie Piper :45 " "	Dennis Day " " Great Gildersleeve " "	Crime Club " " It's Up to Youth " " "	News; Grand Opera Wagner's "Lohengrin" (Traubel, Melchior)	Youth Speaks Veteran Speaks News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Jack Carson Show " " Dr. Christian " " ; News
9	:00 Paul Whiteman Hour :15 " " " :30 Pot O' Gold :45 " " "	Duffy's Tavern " " Mr. District Attorney " "	News, Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories What's the Name of That Song?	News; Symphony Rossini's Semiramide Overture (Beecham)	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Songs by Sinatra " " Dinah Shore " "
10	:00 Bing Crosby :15 " " :30 Henry Morgan :45 " "	Fabulous Dr. Tweedy " " " Kollege of Musical Knowledge	Did Justice Triumph? " " Quiz of Two Cities " " "	Post Preview Frankie Carle Music for Dreaming " " "	Juke Box Revue Basketball Game (Uline Arena) News; 1450 Club	Hollywood Players " " Information Please " "
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Drayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Night Cap Richard Harkness Ray McKinley Orch. " " "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music " " " ; News	News; Sports Music for the Years " " " " " "	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	News; Collingwood Joseph Harsch; Sports Moondial Eddie Gallaher

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

"Twenty-five Million Busy Bees and Their Activities" is title of talk by Harold Clay who heads the honey section at the Department of Agriculture. **WOQW—11 a. m.**

Rachmaninoff's Symphony No. 3. Philadelphia Orchestra under Rachmaninoff. **WINX—11:05 a. m.**

Mrs. Chester Nimitz, chairman of the Navy's fund for the National Symphony, is interviewed by Nancy Osgood who starts her twenty-first year of broadcasting today. **WRC—12:45 p. m.**

Enesco's Romanian Rhapsodies, Nos. 1 and 2 played by the Philadelphia Orchestra and the National Symphony. **WOQW—2 p. m.**

Strictly Infallible in Class but not very popular with her classmates. "I's Up to Youth" put the problem before a teen-aged panel. **WOL—8:30 p. m.**

Dr. Christian launches sixth annual script contest. "Dr. Christian Tells a Lie," one of the 1946 winners is dramatized. **WTOP—8:30 p. m.**

Edward G. Robinson discovers that "Archie" also is a connoisseur of old paintings, when he visits "Duffy's Tavern." **WRC—9 p. m.**

Medley of Jerome Kern melodies. **WMAL—9 p. m.**

Van Johnson joins Dinah Shore. **WTOP—9:30 p. m.**

Did Justice Triumph? New series of dramatizations of actual legal cases. **WOL—10 p. m.**

Bob Hope and **Dorothy Lamour** visit the other member of the "road gang," Bing Crosby. **WMAL—10 p. m.**

Ellis Arnall, former Governor of Georgia, and Oscar Levant join the "Information Please" experts. **WTOP—10:30 p. m.**

Henry Morgan makes a monkey out of somebody. **WMAL—10:30 p. m.**

WQQW 570

7:30 a.m. Good Morning	9:35 a.m. Concert Hall	12:30 p.m. News and Opinion	2:55 p.m. News
7:45 a.m. News, Martin	10:00 a.m. Symphony Hour	12:45 p.m. Music of the People	3:00 p.m. Chamber Music
8:00 a.m. Good Morning	Haydn's Symphony No. 97	1:00 p.m. Music for Listening	3:45 p.m. Off the Cuff News
8:55 a.m. News	11:00 a.m. Woman's World	1:30 p.m. Waltz Time	4:00 p.m. Stage, Screen, Radio
9:00 a.m. Music Room	11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours	1:45 p.m. Only Yesterday (Book)	5:00 p.m. News; Twilight Time
9:30 a.m. Shopping Service	12:00 noon Music at Midday	2:00 p.m. Speaking of Music Romanian Rhapsodies	

FM — **WINX-FM** 92.9 and 43.2

WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m.

See WINX hourly schedule listed above.

WASH-FM 98.9

WASH-FM operates from 2:53 to 11 p. m., opening with stock market report. News, 4:15. British news, 7:30. Children's story, 5:15. Books Bring Adventure, 6:45. Weather, 2:55, 7:45, 11. Music, 3, 4:30, 7:48, 9:40.

Portraits

By James Metcalfe

This Day for You

Good morning, love, I offer you . . . My heart and soul today . . . And promise you I will be true . . . In every little way . . . I want you to behold the sun . . . In all its golden light . . . Until at last the day is done . . . And stars adorn the night . . . I shall be doing everything . . . To make each moment glad . . . Because I want your heart to sing . . . And never to be sad . . . Wherever I decide to go . . . My life will be a prayer . . . For you, my love, to let you know . . . How much I really care . . . I hope that all your dreams come true . . . And to that happy goal . . . I dedicate this day to you . . . With all my heart and soul.

Life's LITTLE DRAMAS *as told to* BART HODGES

Cecil B. De Mille

Motion Picture Director

* * *

During the filming of "Northwest Mounted Police" I was high in the air at one of the boom cameras speaking into the microphone to the hundreds of players on the set.

The next scene called for very expert execution and I wanted no blunders.

As I was giving detailed instructions I observed a blonde some distance away talking to a companion. This was too much! Impulsively, I shouted for her to come forward.

I lowered the boom to ground level and said, "Young lady, will you kindly repeat for the interest of all of us just what you were saying that exceeded the importance of my instructions?"

The girl reddened with embarrassment, but made no effort to answer. I repeated the question. But still the girl refused to speak.

I pushed the mike up to her and demanded in a tone that could not go unheeded, "Repeat what you said a moment ago."

The trembling girl braced herself and struggled to speak.

"I-I-I said," she stammered, "'Why doesn't that baldheaded old goat let us go to lunch.'"

Everybody went to lunch.

Cecil B. deMille

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Friday: Gen. Bradley

Just Hearsay

"Tell your mother it's not a salesman!"

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

4	5	2	8	3	6	7	2	4	8	3	6	7
A	A	H	Y	A	S	B	O	P	O	L	E	R
5	3	8	4	7	2	6	8	5	7	8	2	4
T	O	U	A	I	N	R	W	A	L	I	O	R
2	6	4	8	3	7	5	2	8	6	4	8	5
R	I	T	L	N	L	8	A	L	O	Y	F	K
3	4	8	2	7	5	6	8	3	4	2	5	6
G	F	I	N	I	W	U	N	L	I	D	E	S
5	2	4	6	3	8	2	7	5	8	4	7	3
L	P	N	T	I	A	R	A	L	L	I	N	F
4	6	5	8	2	7	8	6	3	4	2	8	5
8	A	D	L	A	C	Y	8	E	H	I	W	O
2	5	8	7	4	8	6	8	2	5	8	4	8
8	N	I	Y	E	N	K	O	E	E	U	D	T

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

1-29

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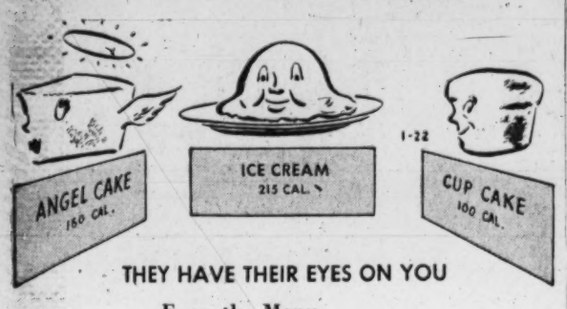
Streamlining With Ida Jean Kain

To Finish on a Sweet, Know Dessert Calories



THEY HAVE THEIR EYES ON YOU

Even the Menu

DESSERTS round out the meal . . . and the figure. Still, a meal without a finishing sweet takes all the fun out of eating, according to some of the letters. One daughter of Eve complains vigorously that she is very tired of fruit and inquires what else I have to offer. So to leaven the reducers' loaf, I'm listing some *low calorie desserts*. But just to be on the safe and svelte side, I'm also throwing the spotlight on the calories that can be stirred up in chocolate cake and such. If all desserts were tabbed with their calorie content, perhaps fewer persons would take the carbohydrate incline to avoirdupois.

	CALORIES
Apple, baked, with two tablespoons sugar	200
Apple sauce, ⅜ cup	100
Apricot whip, ½ cup	100
Banana custard, with meringue, ½ cup	135
Banana whip, ¾ cup	100
Custard, baked, ½ cup	135
Prune whip, ½ cup	80
Ice Cream—	
Vanilla, ½ cup	215
Chocolate, ½ cup	250
Cone vanilla	150
Fruit ice, average serving	100-150
Cake—	
Angel, 3 inches at circumference, no icing	150
Cup cake, no icing	100
Chocolate layer (icing), 2 inches at circ.	400
Sponge cake, no icing, 2 inch sector	135
Pies—	
Average portion, 3 inches at circumference	
Apple	200
Apricot	225
Cherry	300
Custard	150
Lemon meringue	300
Mince	500
Pumpkin	240

On a 1000-calorie diet, fruit is the best dessert, for it furnishes vitamins and needed bulk. On a 1200-calorie diet, a dessert containing 150 to 200 calories can be included once daily. A good plan is to allow yourself a rich dessert once a week as a reward for taking fruit only the remainder of the time. Let the scales be your guide.

SCIENTIFIC SLIMMING PATTERN

Before breakfast drink juice of ½ lemon and 1 teaspoon honey in large glass of warm or hot water.

BREAKFAST	CALORIES
Orange juice, 2/3 glass	75
Poached egg on thin slice whole wheat toast, ½ pat butter	150
Coffee, clear	0
	225
LUNCHEON	
Vegetable Soup, 1 cup	100
Grilled American cheese on slice of bread	200
	300
4 p. m. tea, 1 lump sugar	25
DINNER	
Lamb chops or roast lamb, 2 slices or 2 chops, fat trimmed off	200
String beans, liberal serving	30
Stewed tomatoes, ¾ cup	35
Chopped green salad (vinegar and seasoning)	25
Custard pie, 3-inch sector	150
	440
Before retiring, glass of hot skim milk	80
Total calories for the day	1070

To receive complete calorie chart listing other desserts, enclose stamped, addressed envelope to Ida Jean Kain, King Features Syndicate, Inc., 235 E. 45th st., New York City.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl, 20, Recently Engaged to Boy Returned From Overseas, Whom She Refused to Wed Three Years Ago, Is Distrait Due to Change in Him

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a girl of 20 and all my life I've always had just about everything a person could want. I am very attractive and from the time I entered high school I've always had many boy friends. Of these boys were older than I, and therefore in service during the war.

Three of them proposed marriage to me and I am sure they would make wonderful husbands, but the fact is I didn't love them. Recently, when my engagement was announced, two of these boys rejoined the Army, saying they plan to make it their career now, which may be flattering but doesn't make me very happy.

I've been engaged for two months to Bill, who is 22 and whom I've known for about four years; and now I'm really in love for the first time in my life. Bill wanted us to be married three years ago, before he went overseas, but I felt I was too young for marriage at 17, and so we broke up—until he was discharged some months ago.

His Chief Topic Is Other Girls

MY PROBLEM is this: Bill has changed very much since we've been engaged, and about all he does now when we are together is talk about other girls he has known. Also, he has told me more than once lately that he sometimes thinks (1) he'd like to stay single and never get married and (2) he'd like to meet some girl and marry her a few weeks later. He insists, however, that he still loves me and doesn't love anyone else.

At times Bill acts like his old self and couldn't be sweeter or more attentive; but he can change very quickly, too, and seem very distant to me. I'm nearly always in tears when we part any more and my family is insisting that I break the engagement, as the doctor has told me I'm near to a nervous collapse. Before this they approved or engagement.

I just can't understand Bill's actions and I am very unhappy. Do you think he just doesn't love me any more, and that I should break our engagement? Please try to help me. B. F.

Man Is Taking Revenge on Her

DEAR B. F.: Bill is psychologically unfit for marriage at this point. Temperamentally he is at odds with himself and the world, unconsciously engrossed with smouldering resentments; and his shallow cruel variability since getting engaged means that he is taking revenge upon you for turning him down three years ago.

However, since that was your privilege—and a sensible decision, all things considered—his veiled vindictiveness nowadays is quite irrational and suggests that his subsequent war experiences dealt an intolerable amount of insult and injury to his already smarting ego, so that he came home in an acutely sorehead condition and fixed on you as both sanctuary and whipping boy.

He doesn't know whether he loves you or not; but there is salve to his ego in the fact that you'd marry him now if his heart were in it. Possibly, indeed, his embittered ego unconsciously demands the ultimate redress of this turned-tables situation he has engineered in relation to you,—where, for a change, you are the supplicant and he the resistant figure.

Suffers Panic; Not Heartbreak

HIS latterday flow of reminiscences about other girls he has known has neurotic significance of some sort. It may be an attempt—in bad taste, of course—to build himself up in your eyes as "what a man," which would mean that his private cognition of himself is just the opposite. Or it may be a way of trying to hurt you, by hinting at justification for jealous anxiety, thus subtly depressing your self esteem in relation to him.

Or, again, it may refer to moral disintegration, set in motion by a series of frittering romances overseas—with the result that he now shies away from monogamous love and rather craves varietism, and is dwelling on memories for lack of real experience along that line at the present time. In any event, there can be no doubt that he has changed drastically for the worse since you said "No," three years ago.

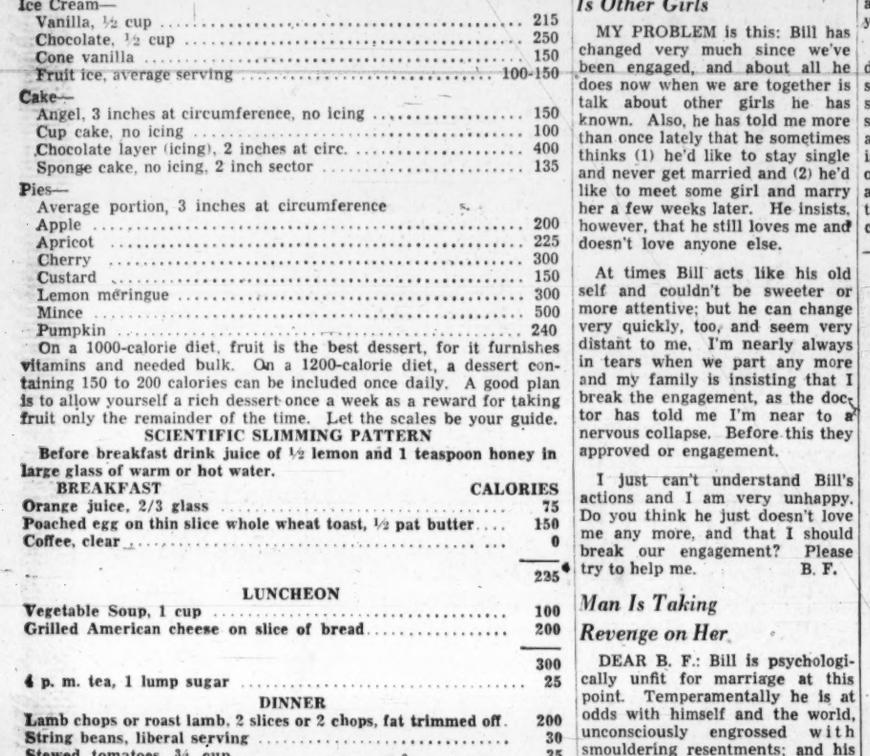
Bill presents a serious problem of emotional ill health, and you can't afford to continue to play masochist to his sadist performance. Already you're verging on nervous collapse as a result of doing so. In self defense, take your parents' advice and break the engagement. You are not so much in love with Bill as you are panic stricken by his tactics, which for the first time in your experience put you in the position of eating out of a suitor's hand. Get that through your head; get rid of him and get some rest, and you'll feel good as new again. M. H.

BE SMART

Refreshing and gay as the first crocus—new hats that run to size, in height and width and head fit! Fabrics and easily manipulated light straws are favorites . . . so are the richest of velvet ribbons in gorgeous colors.

"QUIZDOWN DIDN'T LET ME DOWN"
MORE PRIZES AND SURPRISES ON QUIZDOWN
THE CRITICS SAY:
"WTOP 1500 ON YOUR DIAL SURE 'NUFF GOT A HIT"
"THAT "1500" SHOW SURE BEATS ME — IT GETS ALL MY KIDS IN ONE ROOM AT ONCE."
"SATURDAYS 10 TO 10:30 AM YOU'LL FIND ME IN FRONT OF MY RADIO."
QUIZDOWN THAT IS— SPONSORED BY THE HECHT CO.

Post Want Ads Bring Results



TRUST MAXWELL HOUSE to make a better INSTANT COFFEE!

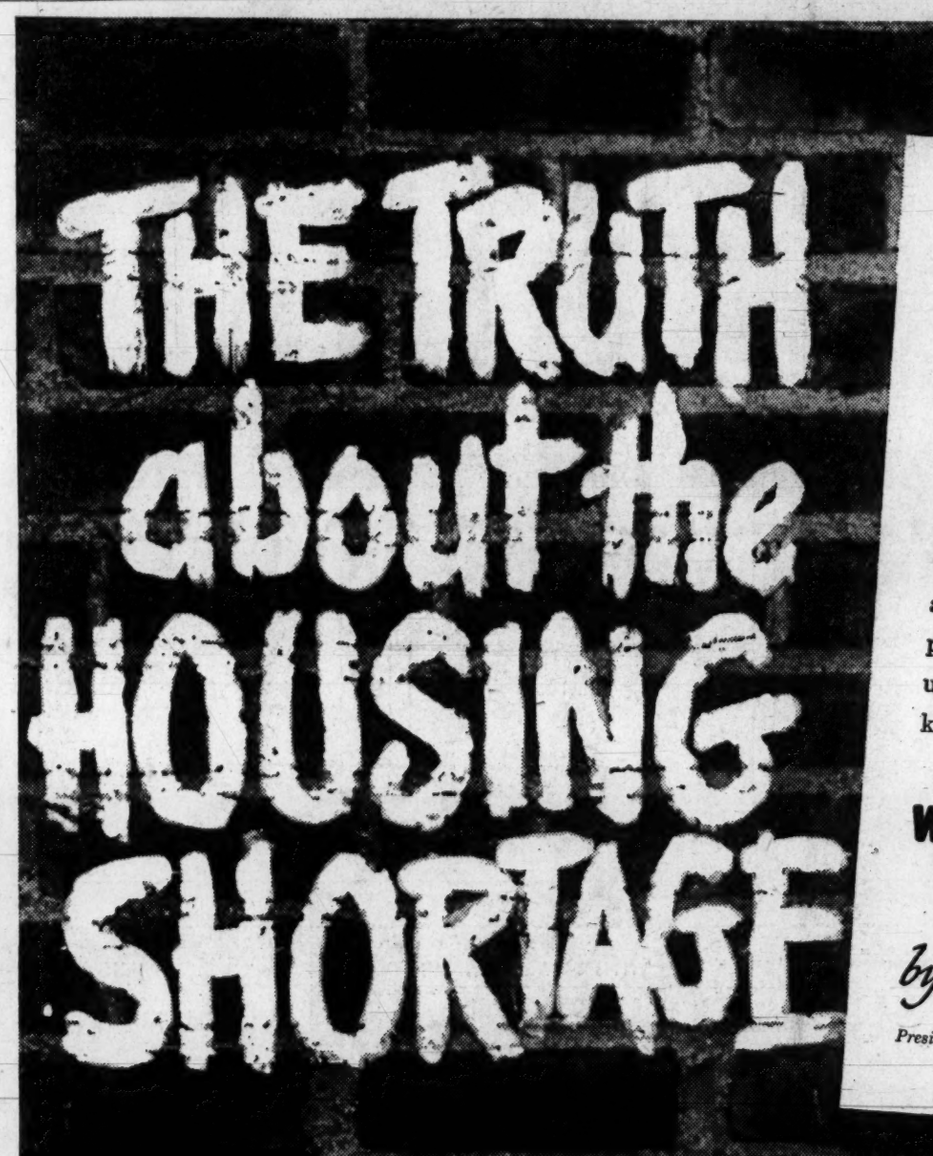
1. It has the true coffee flavor and true coffee aroma you've looked for in instant coffees. And why shouldn't it have? It's *all* pure coffee . . . full-bodied, roaster-fresh coffee in instant form!

2. It's the world's most popular blend of coffee . . . made from your favorite Maxwell House blend! How *could* any other instant coffee taste so wonderful?

3. It's produced by coffee experts who have made coffee their *sole profession* for more than half a century . . . experts who really *know* the fine art of coffee blending and roasting. It's Instant Maxwell House, made instantly in the cup . . . and *Good to the Last Drop!*

Thrift Tip! A jar of instant Maxwell House makes fully as much as a pound of regular coffee. And you make only as much as you need. No leftover coffee . . . no grounds to throw away.

No other Instant Coffee like it!


Today is Post Day
THE TRUTH about the HOUSING SHORTAGE
Who is to blame for the fantastic housing muddle? Why is the building industry *afraid* to build, despite the crying need for new dwellings? How has the Government *discouraged* new building? Here is a frank, authentic and heartbreaking report on housing, written by the head of a low-rent-apartment management company. He describes some of the unbelievable happenings that keep *you* out of a new house.
WE'D LIKE TO BUILD BUT WE CAN'T
by John A. Cahill
President, City and Suburban Homes Company
She wouldn't stop at ANYTHING!
Mary did her darnedest to drive everybody out of the hotel. She put a huge turtle in the swimming pool, salt in the sugar bowls, roaches in the dining-room. But she made the mistake of falling for a two-timer named Shannon.
THE DIMPLED SABOTEUR
by Frank O'Rourke
TITO
STRONG MAN OR STOOGE?
How important is Marshal Tito? Is he a strutting, swaggering toy soldier...or a powerful leader who is trusted and respected by the Kremlin...or *both?* Don't miss this intimate, revealing portrait.
STALIN'S MODEL STOOGE
by Ernest O. Hauser
PRESS ASSN. PHOTO
BASEBALL'S BIGGEST PEST
He can't hit, can't throw and can't run—but Brooklyn's Stinky Stanky knows how to make a pitcher lose his temper—and the ball game. Here is the lowdown on how "the most effective irritant in baseball" manages to be so annoying!
STINKY STANKY DRIVES WILD MEN WILDER
by Harold Parrott
WATCH OUT FOR THIS SHIRT
It does funny things to the person who wears it. For instance: shy Herbert Pottle wore it for a date with Mabel—and before the evening was over, Mabel was the most astonished girl in town!
THE HAUNTED SHIRT by Henry Norton
ALSO IN THIS ISSUE:
How the Russians Spied on Their Allies—the second of two provocative articles by Sidney Shalett . . . Mr. Chinnus and the Barefoot Huntsman by Glenn Allan . . . Men at Work—Postman on Wheels by Richard Thruelsen . . . plus many other articles, stories, serials and entertaining special features, including cartoons, poems and the lively new Letters to the Editors column.
AND IN ADDITION: for an exciting look at the new products and services being developed by industry, be sure to read the *advertising* pages of the Post!
POST
TITO: Stalin's Model Stooge
THE TRUTH ABOUT HOUSING
You'll enjoy every hour of this week's Post